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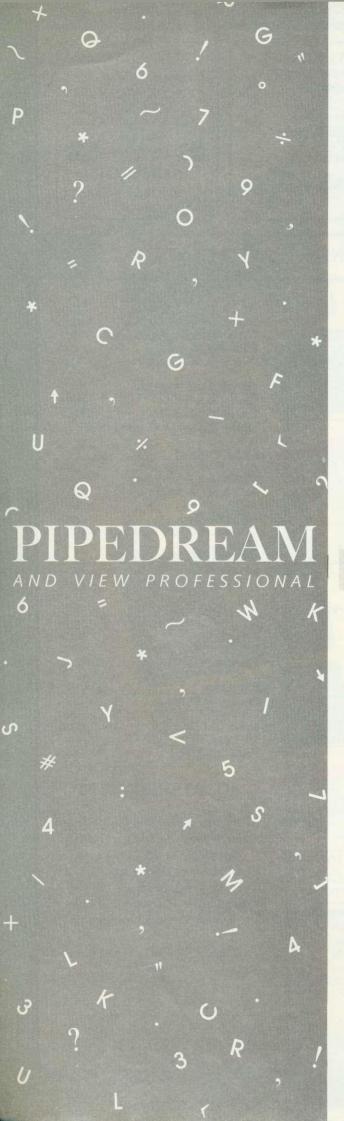
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BBGACORI

ISSUE NO 81

APRIL 1989

COVER



COVER FEATURE

Enjoy playing the superb Codename: Druid, pages 81-87

Cover by Geoffrey Appleton

EDITORIAL

ast year, no-one in the business could deny that the Acorn world had a hard time. There was very little good news about.

But recently, there seems more cheer to go around. Some dealers have commented that Arc sales are picking up well. Acorn's financial results, due out soon, will be much better than last year's three million loss. The R140 workstation arrived at the BETT show in January, and has been received well. And against the odds, Superior Software sold more games this Christmas than last - a bellwether for the home market. Other plus points include the growing number of mainstream games houses at least dipping a toe into the Arc market.

But the best news for us at BBC Acorn User is that there will be a BBC Acorn User show at Alexandra Palace in north London. We're already looking forward to seeing you there between July 21st and 23rd.

NEWS

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Computer programme on the BBC. New fonts for DTP

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MATHS ON THE DOT 66

Tim Chappell shows you how and when to use the Archimedes floating point emulator

TELLING TALES 70

In a multi-cultural society it is healthy to understand cultures other than our own. We found some software that can help familiarise your children with the cultures of their class-mates

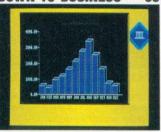
JOE'S JOTTINGS

There are many hybrid applications for your micro and a wordprocessor. I wonder if you've ever thought of the ones we've devised

RITE MINDS

Chris Ruseman has developed the greatest type-in game ever. Watch the druid weave his way around Stonehenge, collecting runes and avoiding foes. Happy typing!

DOWN TO BUSINESS



Roger Carus takes a second look at what's available for the Acorn user in business. This time, though, he looks at the more expensive end of the market

REVIEWS

GAMES PAGE 121

Sam Greenhill has been around all the software houses and fills us in on what to expect on the games scene for Easter

GAMES REVIEWS 123



Fish! from Rainbird, Impact Games' Orbital and the Last Ninia come under the eagle eyes of our games experts this month

QUALITY PRINTING

Dave Futcher looks at a range of well-established font packages that can produce really professional looking text in both old and new typefaces

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TALKSHOP

Smalltalk-80, a programming system from Smalltalk Express, and the Arc 440 have a happy future together. So says Alex van Someren when he evaluates this educational programming environment

PLOTTING ON 131

The latest plotter from Roland is a cheap and reliable option. J C Dixon looks a little closer at the Roland DXY 880A

EDUCATION

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Funds for data and research

TALES FROM AFAR

Chris Drage and Nick Evans take us into a multi-cultural environment and teach us a thing or two

REGULARS

HINTS AND TIPS

David Atherton helps control your errors, helps fix your discs, helps you print from your Electron, plus loads more

ARC AGORA 46

File comparison, colour cube notions and a graphic one-liner from Arc expert, David Acton

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Ray tracing graphics on the Beeb and Arc, swapping data with a Psion organiser, plus the best of education for school and home. ProArtisan and budget printers will be reviewed



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3 versions ADM/C(11) - ADB(12) ADE (13)

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Screen picture shows AFM in Copy mode on Master Turbo

AFM follows the PRES 'Master Plan' of upwards compatibility - it runs on Electron, BBC B, B+, B+128, Master 128 and Compact, with Second/Coprocessors and Acorn-compatibile versions of DFS & ADFS.

AFM has four distinct modes:

MENU - allows browsing through the files and directories on a disc. Files are started from a menu of up to 7 options chosen for a selected ROM. Loaders are provided for Basic, The Basic Editor, View, ViewSheet, ViewStore, ViewSpell, Edit, Wordwise (+) and InterWord. This list can be expanded infinitely using an Acom-approved OSWORD call. . . full details and example in the manual..

DELETE - allows files to be marked and then deleted with one keystroke. RENAME - allows one or more files to be marked and then renamed using a wildcarded name, ie one which varies with each file renamed. Thus you could rename s1, s2 and s3 to be s1 old, s2 old, and s3 old in one operation... and that's only the beginning! As well as using the whole of the original name you can also pick out individual characters to form part of the new name.

COPY - the strongest feature of AFM. It is a two stage copy routine. With both source and target directories shown on screen the files to be copied are marked. Once all the files have been marked copying is started and the computer can be left to get on with it!

Large files can be split across several disks, and recombined.

As much as possible of the computer's memory is used for copying files, including unused parts of shadow screen memory, sideways ram banks (inc. AP7), ram cartridges (inc. ABR (32K) and AQR (256K)), tube memory (up to 61K), B+ paged ram (12K) and unused parts of the Slogger Master Ramboard (Electron).

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selects specified page in AQR.

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FILING SYSTEMS

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1 EWS

NEWS IN BRIEF

If you're stuck for summer holiday ideas and need to brush up vour computer skills, a place on Bradford and Ilkley Community College's Creative Computer activity holiday could be the answer. Up to 12 students on the week-long July courses will be able to program BBC computer and get to grips with a range of software and peripherals. The organisers suggest that the course is particularly useful for teachers who use BBC Micros at school. There is also time to explore Bradford.

Panasonic has released a new 9-pin printer to add to its existing dot-matrix range. The KX-P1180 is Epson and IBM compatible. It also includes a paper-parking facility and fair-



Panasonic's 9-pin KX-P1180

ly fast printing. There are two draft and three near letter quality fonts - Courier, Prestige and Sans Serif. It is now available, priced around f.250. A new text processor for the Archimedes, Premier from Circle Software, includes a new feature the makers are calling 'dynamic text'. This allows names and addresses, figures and dates to be updated or changed without having to change the main file. The program also claims all the features of wordprocessor, including keyboard macros, as well as database and spreadsheet functions. Premier will initially cost f,50 but this will rise as more features are added; a demonstration disc is also available for £5.

Show set for July

BBC Acorn User is launching a new series of exhibitions in July, in co-operation with Acorn and the BBC. The show is set to be the event of the year for Acorn and BBC micro owners.

The three-day event will be run July 21st-23rd, at Alexandra Palace in North London – a venue famous as the site of the first BBC television transmissions.

The new show follows on from the *Acorn User* Exhibition, last held at the Barbican in 1987. Then, over 17,000 people turned up to see Acorn launch the Archimedes. The new show will be similar but bigger. As well as Acorn itself showing off the Archimedes, Risc OS, DTP and the latest Unix machines, there will be dealers and trade stands giving



The BBC Acorn User Exhibition — 'It'll be the show of the year'

you the opportunity to buy the best in hardware and software. Plus there'll also be seminars and advice shops to help you get the best of your micro.

Pres' John Huddlestone said he was 'delighted to hear BBC Acorn User is reaffirming its commitment to exhibiting and supporting the Acorn market.' Chris Jordan of Hybrid Technology commented 'It's very good news, especially that Acorn is going to be there.' And Nova Fisher of Minerva agreed – 'It'll be the show of the year.'

New fonts for DTP

Acorn DTP, the Risc OS desktop publishing package written by First Word Plus author GST, will contain an upgrade to Risc OS when it comes out in May.

It has a new Font Manager module on disc, which replaces the font system in the Risc OS ROMs. *DTP* will come with a very basic range of new-style outline fonts, just Times (Trinity), Courier (Corpus), Helvetica (Homerton), plus another face for headlines and symbols. Each should be in roman (normal) italic, bold, and bold italic styles.

Also bundled with the system will be extra printer drivers to supplement the dot-matrix and PostScript drivers that come with Risc OS. In particular, there are drivers



Acorn Desktop Publisher

for the Hewlett Packard Laserjet (much cheaper than PostScript laser printers) and Integrex colour ink-jet printers. There are also improved versions of the original DM and PS Risc OS drivers.

The whole system will cost about £150, will work on an Archimedes 310 or 440, and takes advantage of the multitasking and message passing of Risc OS.

Informix signs up for R140

Acorn has signed up a group of major Unix software suppliers to support the R140 workstation.

The applications lie in three areas – databases, 'fourth generation languages' and office automation. As well as the *Uniplex* office suite already announced, there's *Q-Office* from Quadratron. *Tetraplan* is an accountancy suite.

Informix is the Unix world's most-used relational database manager, and can be used to develop complete database systems. MPD's Sculptor and Thomson's Sea-Change also allow you to build your own applications more simply than in C or Cobol. This gives the R140 a solid base of top-flight software in the corporate and commercial market.

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always better informed.

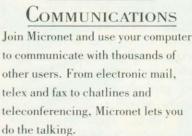
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Euclid on the move

Users of the Archimedes design package Euclid can now bring their designs to life with Mogul, an animation add-on for the program. Only a few frames in a sequence need to be drawn - the computer can calculate the rest - and characters created with Euclid can move against a background imported from an art package such as Artisan. Registered users can buy Mogul for £,20, and a new Risc OS version of Euclid is also now available for f.70, as well as a public domain 'film projector' to allow cartoons developed with Mogul to be distributed to non-Euclid users.

Going bananas

Castle Associates has updated its Banana Interface, a board for teaching control and modular technology and industrial computer applications as part of craft design and technology lessons. Designed with the help of CDT teachers the unit claims to be pupil proof and comes complete with cables to attach it to a BBC micro. The manual includes suggested projects and the package costs £201.25.



Banana interface for CDT classes

Opt for science

Two new resource packs from Chalksoft are aimed at GCSE Science students. Optics A and C costs £23 for the BBC B and Master, £25.30 for the Compact, and pupil workbooks are £3.95. An Archimedes version will be released in the summer.

BBC TV puts software on show

The BBC's new computing programme now has a name – The Software Show – and a host of celebrity presenters. It will be broadcast on Sunday April 2, and will be presented by Carol Vorderman, who used to do the sums on Channel 4's Countdown. And a special magazine, packed with programme information, will be issued free with the next issue of BBC Acorn User.

Several specialists will be on hand to show how using computers makes their hobbies easier and more interesting. Wildlife expert Tony Soper will be using the BBC Soft program Birdspy, and radio personality Fred Housego will be testing the Autoroute program in a race to Sandy in Bedfordshire. Gordon Honeycombe will be looking to a



Tony Soper will test BBC Soft's Birdspy on The Software Show

computer to discover his family history. Viewers will be able to send off for *The Software Show* magazine, but readers of *BBC Acorn User* will find a copy attached to the next issue.

'We see the magazine as a very important part of the programme,' said John Allen, a member of *The Software Show* production team. 'There's going to be much information people will want to note down, so we need something they can refer to.'

The programme is likely to be repeated in half-hour segments on weekday evenings on BBC1 television.

Software on file

The range of educational software available for the BBC micro continues to increase and most programs released for the machine now fit into this category in some form or another.

Many programs are developed by small companies without large publicity budgets so it is often difficult to find exactly the right programs for a particular child or subject.

A new service set up by two teachers, Bright Sparks, aims to change all this.

The company has produced a range of catalogues listing and describing educational software suitable for particular age groups and machines. Two versions of the catalogues are produced, one is

suitable for teachers and one for parents.

'We cover the range of BBC machines from Electron to Archimedes,' explained director Elizabeth Rose who set up the company along with Rosemarie Lawy. They use their classroom experience to select programs which they believe will work well in lessons; software suitable for parents is chosen for its general educational value.

As well as the catalogues, Bright Sparks will, when required, search its database for programs to meet specific requirements. 'We get a lot of enquiries about special needs programs and equipment,' said Rose. There is no charge for this service.

Arc, Art and Unix

Qudos has turned the Arc into a specialised graphics terminal running X-windows. X is the Unix graphics standard, and is supported by the Acorn R140. You need an Arc 440 and a network podule (like the one in the R140), plus Qudos' £,340 X-windows network to connect your Arc to an Ethernet, including an R140 or other Unix machine and run X-windows based applications. Qudos' managing director Chris Stenton says the A440 stands up well against dedicated X terminals, 'The cheaper X terminals have only partial X-window capability, and are slower than the Arc.

Acorn pushes into schools

Acorn has set up a schools service to publicise software releases for the Archimedes and BBC micro. The idea is to update teachers on new products by regularly posting them a brochure with details of the latest releases.

This free scheme will also include a technical helpline and use of SID, Acorn's Support Information Database bulletin board.

Software developers have greeted the scheme enthusiastically, although they have to pay for inclusion of their products. Dave Clare, of Clares Micro Supplies, said 'It's a good idea. The obvious advantage of it is that companies like us will be getting through to the right people in education.'

Primary and secondary schools nationwide have been sent enrolment forms, regardless of whether they own an Acorn machine or not. Ron Jones, education inspector for micro electronics in Lincolnshire, is glad of Acorn's help and expressed another advantage. 'We are inundated with requests for help so I think any close link with the manufacturer is a positive demonstration of commitment and support," he says.

Subscription forms have been sent to schools, but any which have slipped the net should contact Acorn's marketing department.



To celebrate the sale of 200,000 Masters, Acorn has donated one to the 'total environment room' of Westway special school in Burnley. Headteacher Stephen West (left) received the machine from Acorn's Harvey Coleman.

Valiantly

A new product from Valiant Technology looks set to give children an early introduction to geometry and programming. The well-known robot manufacturer has designed Roamer, a free-standing, battery operated robot with a built-in keyboard. Various

step movements and degree turns for the robot to carry out can simply be keyed in.

Interchangeable tops mean that the Roamer can be customised to tie in with project work. Roamer is available to schools for £86, but everyone else has to pay f.109.

THE COMMS COLUMN

Eureka 2 is a new board has moved location to Carl for Archimedes users, running on David Joyce's ArcPort software, mentioned before in this column. Despite only just starting, this is a full-featured board, containing an amazing nine megabytes of downloadable Archimedes software. Included (for subscribers) is the entire range of Archimedes Shareware, distributed Norwich Computer Services, several C programs from the Amiga recompiled in ANSI C to work on the Arc, and much more. This is native Archimedes software, not PC or BBC emulator material.

With all this downloadable software, it's good to know that the board is running on the ultra-reliable Miracom WS3000 modem, and therefore supports all speeds from 300 to 2400 baud, including 1200/75. An archiving/dearchiving program, similar to those used in the PC world is available, and this is needed to unpack the majority of files.

Also present on Eureka 2 are many articles about the Archimedes, and facilities for uploading your own programs to be distributed as shareware. the free distribution system where you leave your name and address for donations. Who knows, you might even earn something.

board has been set up to accept reverse V23 (75/1200) operation, to allow V23-only modem users to upload material at 1200 baud. The speed selection is automatic, depending entirely on your logon speed. The board can also be used to send messages to Norwich Computer Services. The sysop of Eureka 2 is Archimedes expert Alan Glover, and the board runs 24 hours a day on 01-683 0629.

board in Norwich, mentioned Telecom Gold 72:MAG11596 or in this column in February, Prestel 942876210.

Wright's home, which should mean a more reliable service. The number is unchanging at (0603) 250689.

New on Telecom Gold this month is the Password database, an 'electronic trading floor' which contains a large database of electronic components which can be ordered from trade distributor Macro. The system gives price breaks for various quantities. More details from Password on (0800) 200700.

Featured bulletin board this month is ESoftC of Cambridge, a PC-orientated board which nevertheless contains much of interest to Acorn owners. Among the special interests groups on the board are sections for BBC micros, Archimedes, and a special section for Master 512 owners. This particular section features all the latest Master news including most of the information which used to be present on the Tubelink database on Prestel, including the 512 software compatibility charts, and lots of general information on the \$12.

There are other sections of the board which are also relevant to 512 users, such as a forum for Turbo Pascal programmers, and of course, there is a large collection of To encourage this, the downloadable PC software, much of which runs perfectly on the 512.

> David Bloor, co-sysop of ESoftC is a keen 512 user, and himself participates in the 512 message section, where you can ask all those tricky questions about your 512. ESoftC runs 24 hours a day, using 300, 1200, 1200/75 and 2400 baud.

If you have any comms news for David Atherton, write to him here at BBC Acorn User, or The original Eureka I contact him on his mailboxes Acorn Computers Ltd. is already established worldwide with its high performance quality computer systems and is the only company in Europe to have developed its own RISC processor. We are constantly striving to

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Ref AU/JG/001

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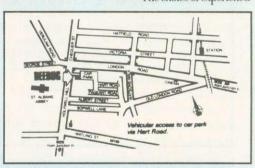
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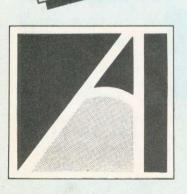


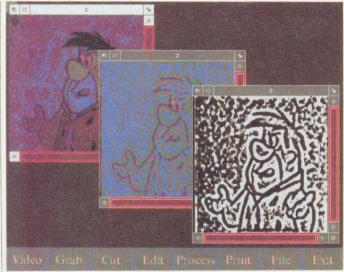
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False colour is a feature of York's workstation

Arc is taught a brighter image

The Archimedes could be in the front line of the fight against crime if current research work using the computer at the University of York is successful. Senior electronics lecturer Nigel Allinson has developed an image processing workstation based on the Archimedes and is teaching it to recognise familiar faces and objects.

The project uses two Archimedes 440s fitted with a video digitising expansion card developed at the university. 'Because the computer can process information so quickly there is no need for an external framestore,' says Allinson. He chose the Archimedes because the RISC chip was of innate interest; it was also cheap.

The video processing work is part of a project studying neutral networks, the way the human brain processes data. 'Computers see things differently to us and however quick they are at, say, multiplying two huge numbers, they're slow at making sense of the world around them when it is presented as visual information. Allinson's research aims to mimic neural activity using the computer.

The Micro User shows will not take place this year. Would-be exhibitors ringing organisers Database to book stands at the shows, usually held in May and November, were told that there would now be no shows.

'We are not running an independent Micro User show this year,' confirmed Database spokesman Andrew Godsall. 'The show wasn't making any money and it would be uneconomic to continue.'

Visitors to the last show, at London's New Horticultural Hall last November, noticed that there were fewer stands. But for companies trying to establish themselves or their products, the lack of a show dedicated to BBC and Acorn machines at which to exhibit could mean problems reaching their customers.

CUSTOMER HOTLINE

- Welcome to another Customer Hotline. In case you missed the first three, the aim of this column is to inform you of the latest happenings in customer support at Acorn. This includes new application notes you can obtain from us, what's on SID (Acorn's Support Information Database) and reminders on how you can obtain technical support from Acorn.
- In about a month's time, that is early in April, Risc OS will start to be available from vour local Acorn dealer for to buy for your Archimedes micro.

To provide a good degree of support for this upgraded operating system, Acorn is setting up a Risc OS forum on SID. Within this forum, you will be able to share ideas, comments and problems with other users. Unfortunately, this service will be restricted to registered SID users only, but why not take advantage of our three month trial period and apply now?

■ The new Acorn retail price list is now out, and includes prices for the R140 Unix computer systems, stacking FileStore Econet fileservers, and site licences for Acorn software amongst things. A copy can be obtained from Customer Support.

Other new product literature that is available from Customer Support includes leaflets for the R140 computer system, the release 2 compilers (Fortran 77, ANSI C & ISO Pascal), Twin (a text editor which is suitable for use with the compilers) and the Software Developer's Toolbox.

Two application notes this month, both about running software on the Archimedes range. 6502 to ARM, looks at the issues involved in porting software for Acorn's 6502-based micro- leave a message on SID.

computers, the Electron. model B and Master series, on to the Archimedes range of micros. It covers matters such as legality of porting, evaluation of portability, transfer of software and resources available to assist the porting. Archimedes 6502 Emulation addresses the problems of running software under the various 6502 emulators, such as directly addressing the screen, emulating the Disc Filing System under the ADFS and using operating system routines. Both application notes are available from Customer Support, or again they can be downloaded from SID.

Iust a reminder for those of you with release 1 compilers for the Archimedes.

Release 2 is now available and you can upgrade your existing compilers by sending the discs with a cheque for £30 per compiler to Acorn Direct, Studland Road, Kingsthorpe, Northampton, NN2 6NA.

This upgrade is required before you can use the symbolic debugger which comes as part of the Software Developers Toolbox.

- Iust a reminder about writing to Customer Support. To ensure the mail reaches us quicker, the proper address is Customer Support, Acorn Computers Limited, Fulbourn Road, Cherry Hinton, Cambridge CB1 4 JN.
- If you want to find out more about SID, try the guest system on (0223) 243642. You'll need viewdata terminal software set to 1200 baud receive, 75 baud transmit, 7 data bits and even parity.
- You can write to Phil Colmer and the Customer Support department at Acorn Computers, Fulbourn Road, Cherry Hinton, Cambridge CB1 4JN. If you've got a suitable modem, you can

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Artisan

The Artisan graphics package for the Archimedes system runs in Mode 12 and makes full use of windows, icons and the mouse, as well as using standard files for all input and output. Standard screens and sprites are interchangeable with other programs using the Acorn conventions. Artisan uses the power of the Archimedes range to provide you with a program that is easy to use

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NEWS IN BRIEF

Mathematical theme pack Curves adds software resources to ITV schools programme Videomaths. The pack, a joint venture by Topologika Software and maths specialists Leapfrogs, also includes a book and video.

The software is suitable for the BBC B, Master and Compact and the pack costs £29.95 from Topologika.

- A directory of audio-visual alternatives to the dissection of animals in laboratory science experiments has been released by the Universities Federation for Animal Welfare. It includes slides, videos and films, and computer simulations which reduce the need for experiment on live animals. Readers who know of software which might fit into this category for a new edition of the catalogue should contact Olwen Terris, British Universities Film and Video Council. 55 Greek Street, London W1V 5LR. Copies of the catalogue are available at f.3.
- Tedimen Software has released Advanced Folio which offers a whole range of extra facilities to its existing Folio foreign language wordprocessors. As well as 20 new fonts, there is a new letterquality print size and a font designer which allows you to fonts or create new ones. Advanced Folio costs £,28.75 but existing customers may upgrade for f.15 by returning page 88 of their old manual which contains the serial number of the pack.
- Fernleaf has produced a tiein with BBC Schools TV programme ZigZag which in April is to present a series on the Greeks. Greek Dreams (£19.95) has been designed to complement the series and offers eight programs – four ancient and four modern – which tackle mathematical, scientific and religious topics.

More DES money for data and research

by Nick Evans

Kenneth Baker has announced f.410,000 for the National Educational Resources Information Service (NERIS), the on-line resources database for teachers. The money will be available over the next three years to ensure that NERIS covers the National Curriculum. Baker said: 'Teachers need the most modern aids to help teach the National Curriculum. Through this grant NERIS will be able to develop its database to meet these needs.' All the National Curriculum attainment targets, statements of attainment and programmes of study will be placed on the database and cross-referenced to information about materials available.

NERIS currently has 4000 users and 16,000 records of materials related to specific educational topics.



Computers in schools: are they value for money?

The Education Secretary has also approved a three year research contract to assess the impact of IT on children's achievements. The research will be undertaken by the educational computing unit at King's College London led by Dr Margaret Cox, with some input from management Con-

sultants Peat Marwick Mc-Lintock. The research will also look at the conditions under which IT is most effective and how far investment in IT represents value for money educationally; the project itself will cost £320,000 and involve case studies in up to 100 schools.

Software wins at BETT

Schools minister John Butcher announced £229,000 to boost teacher training in information technology in the introduction of the National Curriculum. The money will be allocated to train IT advisory teachers who will then train others.

'We want to see IT used not only in specific attainment targets for subjects such as maths, science and technology, but as widely as possible across the whole curriculum,' said Butcher as he opened the British Education and Training Technology Exhibition, held recently at the Barbican Centre in London.

There were many new programs and periphrals on dis-

play at the show which had its busiest year ever. Products as diverse as Acorn's R140 Unix workstation, the Valiant Roamer robot, and Integrex's ColourCel colour printer jostled for attention with new software releases.

4Mation introduced Stretch which builds on the success of Snatch which allowed the grabbing and printing of screens. Stretch is a utility for the BBC range of micros which prints banners and posters in up to sixteen fonts up to two metres in length.

Sherston Software demonstrated a range of new products including *Bookstore*, an educational database package.

Timetabling made easier

Minerva has announced *Timetabler* for the Arc. The software allows entry and verification of staff, pupil and room data and immediate updating to cope with emergencies such as destruction of rooms or staff resignations. The software will calculate the entire timetable, allocating rooms and staff appropriately.

Yorke House has released a new Master 128 version of its *T-Squared* series of timetabling and staff cover packages. The new version displays a wider range of data and the whole timetable is visible in spreadsheet format which may be scrolled in any direction.

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No more inoperative keyboards, halted computers or 'Invalid opcode errors' ...

Lots of hardware dependent programs, including most good games (like Cat, Jet, Digger, ARTWORX's Strip Poker, ELECTRONIC ART's Golf, Invaders, Test Drive, Infiltrator, StarQuake, Bushido, Tennis, all versions of MicroSoft's Flight Simulator, Frogger, 3D Maze, Yes Chancellor, Flightmare, Anciant Art of War, etc.) will run like in an IBM PC. Turbo Prolog, Quick Basic 2.0, News, PC Tutor, the latest versions of Turbo C, PC File+, Galaxy (word processor & spell checker), DBASE III plus, etc. will also work.

The program provides the INS, DEL, PG-UP, PG-DOWN, HOME, END and SC-LOCK keys to users who don't have the numeric keypad.

It will also allow you to switch between colour and B&W modes, change the computer's

speed and save the hi-res picture on the screen, during the execution of any program.

DOS+ Problem Solver works with all 80186 co-processor boards (with 512K or 1M bytes RAM) using DOS+1.2-XIOS 1.00, DOS+1.2-XIOS 1.01 or DOS+2.1-XIOS 1.03. If you need any further informations about DOS+ Problem Solver, please contact Shibumi Soft

PRICE: £24.95 inc. program, user manual & one year free user support. Price includes VAT. Please add £3 for postage and packing. Faulty disks will be replaced. Cheques should be payable to Shibumi Soft.

Shibumi Soft: R. Prof. Camara Sinval, 138 4100 PORTO PORTUGAL

Seeing stars

Another 9-pin printer from Star, but one with a difference. What makes the LC10C special is its ability to print in eight colours as well as a variety of Near Letter Quality fonts. Double and quad-sized lettering is useful for creating letter heads and titles. For a machine costing about £,275 in the shops, the quality of output is surprisingly good and would be fine for most business letters or documents.



LC10C: can print in eight colours

With the added bonus of colour, the LC10C lends itself well to graphics applications.

The printer is entirely compatible with the Epson IX80 and therefore will work fine with the Acorn User User Dumb ROM. Any other software that supports the Epson JX80 will work as well - and in text mode it's like the FX80, so your View printer drivers will still work. The printer is robust, although fairly light in construction. A parallel interface which enables the printer to be used without the usual 'spaghetti' getting caught up with the paper is provided as standard.

Paper can be friction-feed, sprocket-feed or single sheet. Using single-sheet paper is easy, with the paper-parking facility normally found only on more expensive printers.

The LCIoC is a joy to use. It has virtually every facility I would want on a printer with colour and at such a reasonable price, it should be top of your shopping list.

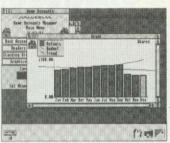
Accounting for home

BBC micro users have always had a number of programs to help them keep tabs on their money. Minerva has now released Home Accounts for the Arc. It makes full use of the Wimp environment, and if you can click a mouse button, it is easy to use. It's also one of the first programs written for Risc OS, and so takes advantage fo the new Desktop and multi-tasking.

Home Accounts certainly has everything you need for running your own personal finances properly, but it could easily be used to plan, control and monitor the finances of your club, local charity, or even a small business.

You can track any number of independent bank, building society, or credit card accounts. Once everything has been set up, you log all payments and receipts, so it can give you an instant, up-todate record of all transactions.

Your bills can be divided



Organise your home finance

into as many categories as you like: mortgage, electricity, gas, phone, insurance, and rates (or poll tax) for a start. And standing orders can be set up.

I particularly like how 'warning indicators' can be set to alert you when your balance falls below a specific level, or when you exceed your credit limit on a credit card.

When it comes to comparing your actual bank statement with the program's balance, Home Accounts has a reconciliation procedure that makes it very easy to do. I particularly liked how you can highlight the transactions that have not been cleared. As you would expect, there's also a way of printing out summaries of almost anything.

And Home Accounts has one feature that I've never seen on a similar package - a graph module. This opens up an empty window, and you 'drag' the subject of the graph, say your deposit account, from the analysis window into the graphics window, then immediately a graph is drawn. If you are operating under Risc OS you could use Paint to grab the graph as a spirite for transfer to other programs.

There's only one strange ommission - password protection that could stop uninvited eyes seeing a complete record of your financial affairs. But if you want a program to keep track of your finances on an Arc then, for £49.95, I can't think of a better one than Home Accounts.

Dave Futcher

Megaprint-outs

There's yet another way to | print poster-text on your Beeb or Master. ROM-based with an accompanying disc of utilities and fonts, it's called Megaprint NLQ from Sabre Software. It is a totally self contained package, with its own built-in text editor and a range of fonts.

Megaprint NLO is ideal for producing normal document text in a variety of fonts, as well being very useful for producing notices, or posters in larger print.

As the Document Editor is in ROM, the whole of the

Bold Outline Font 7 - Slanted Font 8 - Action Old English

Both new and old fonts available

computer's memory is available for text. Like View, Megaprint documents are made up of two types of data: instruction lines and text lines. The former relate to the font. the size of the characters, line length, margins, justification, spacing and so on, while the text lines each get printed.

Although quite capable, the Document Editor is certainly Rob Miller not a full-blown

processor. It is adequate for basic text editing, you can copy or delete blocks, but there is nothing like search and replace. There is no 'wysiwyg' display or previewing either, as the editor operates entirely in mode 7.

Once you have created a document you have to save it to disc before printing. Although the print-out is of the highest quality, Megaprint rather makes a meal of it.

Megaprint's best 'proof' quality print-out is certainly top quality output. But an average A4 page will take about five minutes to print. In 'Draft' mode the printing is about four times faster, but there's a considerable drop in quality.

The package comes with 12 fonts ready to use. If you are not satisfied with what is on offer, the utilities disc contains a font editor for altering what is provided.

If you don't already have a package that will allow you to print out documents or notices in a range of text sizes and fonts, then Megaprint NLQ, at f.30, is a good bit cheaper than other packages of this type - though it lacks previewing and a few frills.

Dave Futcher

4Mation, Linden Lea, Rock Park, Barnstaple, Devon EX32 9AQ. Tel: (0271) 45566.

Ace Computing, 27 Victoria Road, Cambridge CB4 3BW. Tel: (0223) 322559.

Acorn Computers, Fulbourn Road, Cherry Hinton, Cambridge CB1 4GN. Tel: (0223) 245200.

Bradford Summer School, Bradford & Ilkley Community College, Great Horton Road, Bradford, West Yorkshire BD7 1AY. Tel: (0274) 546812.

Bright Sparks, 28 Kings Ave, Muswell Hill, London N10 1PB. Tel: 01-444 4818.

Castle Associates, Salter Road, Scarborough, North Yorkshire YO11 3UZ. Tel: (0723) 584250.

Circle Software, 33 Restrop View, Purton, Swindon, Wilts SN5 9DG. Tel: (0793) 770021.

Logotron, Dales Brewery, Gwydir St, Cambridge CB1 2LG. Tel: (0223) 323656.

Minerva Systems, 69 Sidwell St, Exeter, Devon EX4 6PH. Tel: (0392) 437756.

Panasonic Industrial UK, 280-290 Bath Road, Slough, Berks, Sl1 6JQ. Tel: (0753) 73181.

Sherston Software, Swan Barton, Sherston, Malmesbury, Wilts SN16 oLH. Tel: (0666) 840433.

Valiant Technology, Gulf House, 370 Old York Road, Wandsworth, London SW18 1SP. Tel; 01-874 8747.

Contacts In next month's issue

Next month in BBC Acorn User, the theme is ray tracing for your Beeb and Arc. Richard Browning shows you how the idea works, and introduces a program to help you draw intricate 'shiny ball on tartan' pictures.

There's a major education feature too; Chris Drage and Nick Evans pick the best of the huge range of educational programs - software that you can use in the home as well as at school.

Joe Telford describes a routine to display the results of questionnaires and surveys, and help you draw pie charts and graphs to illustrate your findings. If you have a Psion Organiser, then there's a program to allow you to swap

data between that and your BBC micro. You can then edit all your Psion notes using the better keyboard, and back up your RAM packs on disc.

And there's all the regulars too: David Atherton's Hints and Tips, Arc Agora from David Acton and the best news of the Acorn world. We review ProArtisan on the Archimedes, and Shibumi's Problem Solver on the Master 512. And there's also a selection of budget printers to choose from.

Plus there's BBC Acorn User's annual reader survey, your yearly chance to say what you think about the magazine and also what you think should be in your favourite micro magazine.

New address Diary dates

2 April. The Software Show BBC1, 10.00am.

11-14 April. CAL '89 Exhibition, University of Surrey, Guildford. Contact Terry Hinton, (0483) 571281.

21-23 July. BBC Acorn User show. For details contact SafeSell, (0737) 814060.

Micro-Aid has moved office to: 1 Kildonan Courtyard, Barrhill, South Ayshire, KA26 oPS, Scotland.

Overseas readers should note a change of address for the Dutch Acorn user group, the Big Ben Club, to: PO Box 1189, 6801 BD Arnhem.

BLUNDERBOX

Our apologies to Innocent Software for a wrong price in last month's news. Its compilation of BBC Soft's existing Arc programs, Ecology and Conservation, Relationships and Food and Population, are available on one disc for f.29.95, and not £29.95 each. Contact Innocent Software Benowyn, Park Farm Rd, West Wycombe, Bucks HP12 4AF.

The Amstrad SM2400 modem will in fact autoanswer an incoming V23 (Viewdata call) correctly contrary to our review in March. Reader Andy Glover pointed out that his Eureka 2 bulletin board (see Comms Column) and the Arcport BBS (0252-737065) work this way.

Special needs

David Colven, ACE Centre, Ormerod School, Wavneflete Rd, Headington, Oxford OX3 8DD, tel: (0865) 63508, assists those with learning difficulties. Richard Poutney, MESU, Sir William Lyons Rd, Science Park, University of Warwick, Coventry CV4 7AZ, tel: (0203) 416994, runs a support information base for teachers.

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Please note: debugging readers' programs or those from other magazines is a complex task and we cannot guarantee to give a full solution. Unless this problem can be spotted quickly, the service will only be able to make general comments.

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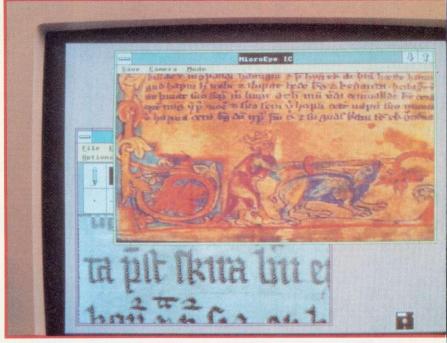
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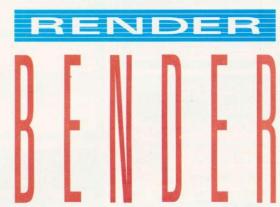
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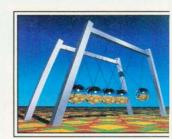
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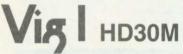
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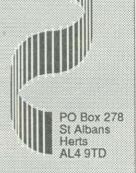


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of software.



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Atari Corp (UK) Ltd., Atari House, Railway Terrace, Slough, Berkshire SL2 5BZ

JL ATARI SUPER PACK



S-CA-N

The scanner, interface & software for the Archimedes

The Hardware

Scan-Light is based around the scanner interface used for FAX-PACK and provides a low cost way to input high quality scanned or 'digitised' text and pictures into the Archimedes.

Scan-Light consists of a half-width expansion board (that will fit into any Archimedes), on board ROM software and an 8.5 inch 200 dpi scanner.

The hand-held scanner will scan pictures or text from loose pages, photographs and books, and because of its full A4 width it will scan complete A4 pages of text or

Completely compatible with Arthur and the new RISCOS operating systems. It can, for example, run on the RISCOS desktop, where it can create files for direct use in the RISCOS paint or draw programs. These programs would allow the pictures to be edited or altered in an infinite number of ways.

pictures up to
8.5 by 11.5 inches in size.
As such, it is far more
flexible and useful than
other 'half- width'
scanners. The scanner also
has a brightness control to
cater for a range of
document contrasts.

Scanning a picture is simple; the scanner is

placed at the top of the picture, a menu option is chosen and the scanner is just rolled over the page. The scanner interface ensures the picture is scanned accurately at 200 dots per inch, irrespective of the scan speed.

28 days 'no quibble' money back guarantee, in addition to the normal 1 year parts/labour guarantee and free software update service.

The Software

All the necessary scanner controlling software is included on a ROM as part of the scanner interface — it does not require a disc.

The software is WIMP based which makes it very easy to use, with all features being controlled by menu options. These features include:

- The currently scanned page is viewed within a window, which can be scrolled and re-sized like all windows.
- It is possible to 'zoom in' or 'zoom out' so the scanned image may be viewed at any size or scale from 1% to 999%.

• Pixel editing facilities allow individual 200 dpi pixels to be drawn or 'undrawn'.

 Printer drivers are included to print the image to a variety of dotmatrix, inkjet and laser printers.

• The scan can be either a monochrome scan (best for text) or a 'half-tone' scan (best for pictures).

 The image may be viewed either as a monochrome, or 16 grey level picture.

 The whole image, or any selected part, may be saved in a variety of ways:

> i) As a compressed data file (saves disc space).

ii) As a monochrome black and white sprite.

level sprite.

The latter option is ideal for photographs or pictures

and is designed to allow very high quality pictures to be included in, for example, paint programs, word processors or DTP programs.

Scan-Light is equally suited to capturing photographs from magazines, diagrams or printed text from books, or hand written notes or signatures. An entire A4 page can be scanned into the computer and then filed away on disc to be recalled later (so it can be viewed, subsequently edited or re-printed) and

so could form the basis of an electronic document archiving system. It could also be used to build libraries of pictures or diagrams for future reference.

Scan-Light, in conjunction with the outstanding graphics facilities available on the Archimedes, finally takes computers away from their text only backgrounds, into a world where they can handle text and pictures with equal ease.

Hardware and Software runs on Arthur and RISCOS operating systems, requires 1 MByte machine.

Price £449.00 + VAT for scanner, interface board & software.



Computer Concepts Ltd

Gaddesden Place, Hemel Hempstead, Herts HP2 6EX Tel: Hemel Hempstead 0442 63933

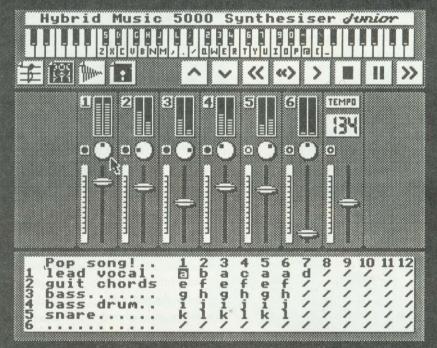
OFFERS

MUSIC MADE EASY









f you have ever dreamt of creating music using your micro but the complexity and expense has put you off, then the new Music 5000 Junior is just what you have been waiting for.

This package gives you the power to create and control complete performances with a wide range of high-quality instrument sounds. This is achieved with the Music 5000 synthesiser and the Junior program ROM, whose high-speed graphics and informative displays make operating it child's play.

The Music 5000 Junior features:

- ☐ Music keyboard: play single notes and chords over five octaves on the computer keys.
- lcon bar: simply position the pointer to flip instantly between the other sections even while the music is playing.
- Mixing desk: adjust volume/faders and balance knobs of individual parts when the music plays.
- ☐ Instrument designer: access to an enormous range of instrumental, percussion, synthesiser and sound effects created through six waveforms and envelopes selected from a bank of 45.
- File manager: use disc icons to load and store pieces, moving the pointer to select files from the catalogue.

☐ Music arranger: enter title and part descriptions in the text area and construct the piece by filling successive blank cells simply by using the Staff Editor.

The Music 5000 Junior comes with 32k ROM, full documentation, the 5000 synthesiser unit and connections. The package simply plugs into a BBC model B or the Master 128 and existing amplifier (eg, hi-fi) with DIN lead, and is fully upgradeable to Music 5000 specifications.

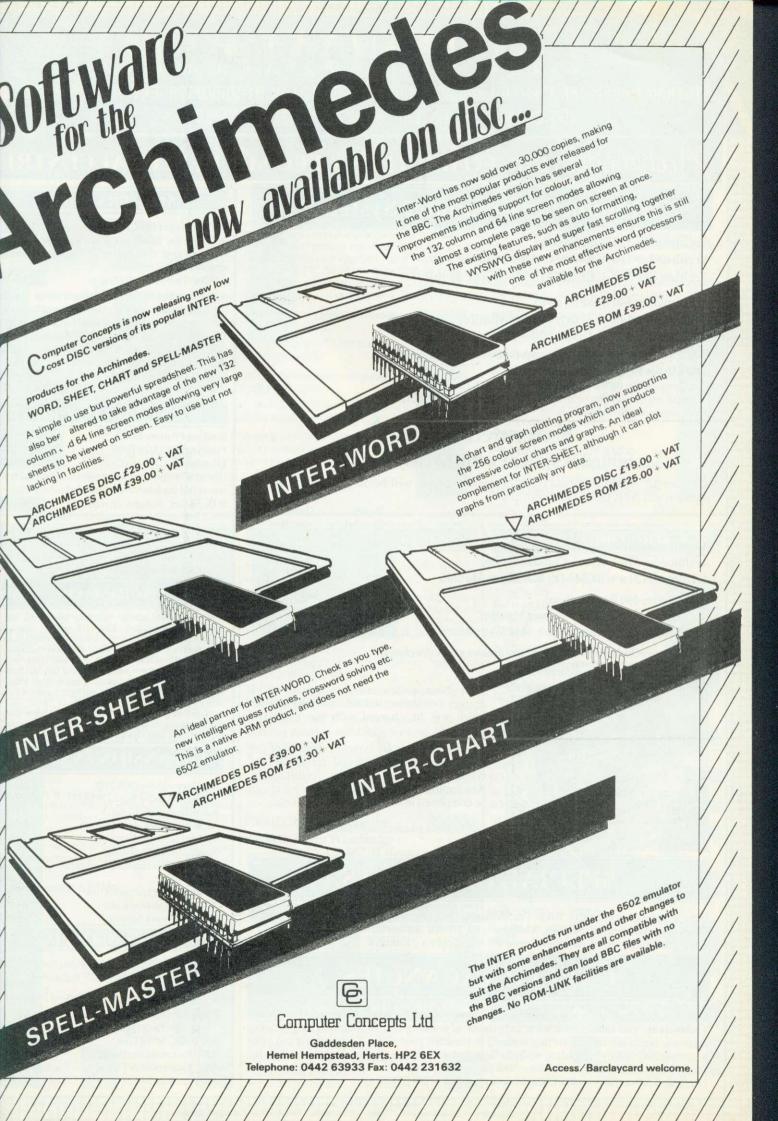
The Music 5000 Junior is only £86.09 plus VAT.

Please send me _____ Hybrid Music 5000 Junior package(s) at £86.09 plus £12.91 VAT.

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Send this coupon with your remittance to Music 5000 Offer, BBC Acorn User Merchandising, Redwood Publishing Ltd, 20-26 Brunswick Place, London N1 6DJ.



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Archimedes, BBC COMPUTERS & ECONET REFERRALCENTRE

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Archimedes 310 + Acorn Colour Monitor	£885
Archimedes 310 + ECM5413 MultiSync Monitor	£975
Archimedes 440 Base System	£2049
Archimedes 440 + Acorn Colour Monitor	£2239
Archimedes 440 + Taxan 770 + MultiSync Monitor	£2489
(All 440 systems include Software Developers Toolbox at no extra charge)	

Add £50 for PC Emulator

The above prices do not include carriage or VAT charges. Payment with order can be made by cash/cheque/VISA/ACCESS cards. (allow 7 days to clear the cheques)

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Archimedes system with 12 easy instalments

We offer 12 months extended credit at finance charges well below the current lending rates (typical APR 19.8%) as shown below:

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Deposit

1 instalments

The above prices are typical examples of our offer. We can offer similar terms for any system that suits individual requirements. Application for the finance is simple and can be completed in two days. Ask for details.

Technomatic is a licenced credit broker

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Due to our continued expansion Technomatic Limited have vacancies for Bench Technicians. You should have some experience of working on BBC computer systems but there are opportunities for further training to broaden your skills. Technomatic can offer a competitive salary according to your age and experience and real opportunities for career progression. If you are interested please send your CV to J Mehta, Technomatic Limited, Techno House, 468 Church Lane, London NW9 8TQ.

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£356(a) We include free Educational/Fun software bundle from BBC Publications range (RRP £40) and a STARdataBASE package worth another £40.

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BBC Domesday System

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The new multi tasking operating system for the Archimedes computers, RISC OS will be released in March/April this year. We are able to offer you an introductory price of £29(c) whilst our initial stocks last, then we will revert to normal price of £49. Order your set now and be sure of being one of the first recip of this OS at the concessionary price. Use VISA/ ACCESS to order and you will not be charged until we actually despatch the package to you. The package comprises of four ROMs, two Welcome discs containing applications, games and utilities and Welcome and User Guides

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2nd Floppy Drive (305-310) 20Mb Hard disc + Card (305-310) Acorn Backplane (2 slots) AtomWide Backplane (4 slots) TechnoLog Backplane (4 slots) (includes provision for expulsion) Fan for AW/TechnoLog Backplane I/O Podule Acorn ROM Expansion Card CC Rom Expansion Card Econet Network Module MIDI Expansion Card MIDI Add-on to I/O IEEE Interface Card 16bit Parallel I/O Card Dual RS232 Card Armadilo Sound Sampler Fourier Transform Software AtomWide Prototyping Board ARC/BBC Serial Link ARC External drive Adaptor ARC External 5.25" Drive Arc Printer Lead

£118(b) £469(b) £37(c) £49(c) £49(c)

£10(d) £80(c) £55(c) £45(c) £49(d)

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£105(c £40(d £35(d £25(d

£30(d) £90(b £7(d)

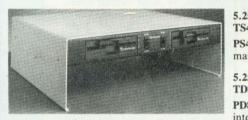
ECHNOMATIC

Techno House 468 Church Lane, London NW9 8TQ, Tel: 01-205 9558 Fax: 01-205 0190

TECHNOMATIC DISC DRIVES



TS 400



PD 800P

For users who do not need 40/80 switching capability, please specify as such and add suffix N on our product code. Drive price will be reduced by £5/mechanism.

A range of high quality high performance drives to meet the needs of all BBC Micro Users.

*All drives are fitted with high quality slim line ultra low power mechanisms capable of single and double density operation and offering fast track access and head setting times. Our confidence in their quality enables us to offer a two year parts and labour warranty on these mechanisms without any extra charge.

5.25" floppy drives are fitted with 40/80 track switches as standard at no extra cost. The switches are located in the front and clearly marked to indicate the status at a glance.

*The mechanisms are set inside attractively styled, sturdy metal casings painted in BBC beige colour.

*All drives fitted with all necessary leads and are ready for operation on unpacking. The drives with the mains power supply are supplied with a mains lead fitted with a suitably fused 13A moulded plug.

TECHNOMATIC drives stand out from other drives because of the high quality of construction and use of reliable switchmode power supply units on dual drives. High quality of construction ensures that our plinth drives which offer an elegant space solution do not sag or deform under the weight of a monitor.

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9800P 800K/1280K with		PD853P with integral psu
egral mainspower supply and	C100(~)	DISC DRIVE MULTIPLEXER

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Technomatic's AEDA provides a reliable external disc drive adaptor with a variety of novel features.

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- * AEDA is supplied configured for one internal and up to three external drives. On board options allows for reconfiguration to two internal and two external drives
- * Other on board options allow setting 'disc eject' from the keyboard if the drive is capable of this facility.

Technomatic AEDA

£30(c)

PD inte

128K RAM, 640K 3:5" DS Drive + Educ software and our bundled Educ/Fun package included

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SYSTEM 1 Entry System £310(a) SYSTEM 2 with 12" Mono Monitor £365(2×a) £475(2×a)

SYSTEM 3 with 14" Col Monitor

2nd Drive Kit Mertec Adaptor Ext Drive Adaptor

£90(c) Serial Kit £35(c) TV Modulator £9(d) Printer Lead

£25(d) £26(d) £7(d)

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Single Winchesters, housed in attractively styled metal enclosures in BBC matching beige colour are fan cooled and powered by switch mode power supply for quiet, efficient and reliable operation.

Winchester/floppy combination drives, housed in our elegant plinth housing.

To get the most from the Winchester, the following utilities are installed on the drives:

* TREE PLAN: A utility to create an organised directory structure and display it on the screen or dump it to a printer.

★ Formatter and verify program.

★ For Master users our popular front end utility to display the entire contents of the drive in icon format. Files can be loaded simply by pointing at the icons.

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ATPL Board for Model B. Simple to instal, no soldering. Allows expansion to 15 Roms +2*8K RAMS

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ECHNOMATIC

305 Edgware Road, London W2 Tel: 01-723 0233

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	EPS	SON	YES COM
LX800	£165(a)	LQ500	£265(a)
FX800	£295(a)	LO850	£415(a)
FX1050	£349(a)	LO1050	£569(a)
EX800	£399(a)	LO2550+	£919(a)
EX1000	£530(a)		Name of the last o

GQ3500 Laser Printer £1249(a)

TAXAN KP815	£155(a)	TAXAN KP915	£275(a)
Star LC10			£179(a)
Star LC10 Colou	ır		£225(a)
Star LC24-10			£275(a)

NATIONAL PANASONIC KXP1081* £145(a)

(*includes Wysiwyg ROM + Master Lead)

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LX80/86/800,	MX/RX/FX	X80/85/800/850	£4(d)
MX/RX/FX1	00, FX105/1	000/1050	£6(d)
LQ500/800/85	50		£5(d)
LQ1000/1050	,EX800/100	00 (Black)	£8(d)
EX800/1000			£16(d)
LQ2550, JX8	0		£13(d)
StarLC10/NL	.10, NatPan	KXP1081	£4(d)
LC10 Colour			£6.50(d)
Taxan 810/81:	5/910/915		£5.75(d)
Integrex Blac	k Cartridge		£8(a)
Integrex Colo	our Cartridge	e	£14(d)
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Colour option EX800/1000
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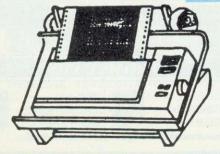
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£135(b)	FX/LQ1000/1050	£179(a)
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£55(b)	Brother HR20	£229(a)
	£135(b) £150(b)	£135(b) FX/LQ1000/1050 £150(b) EX1000/LQ2500

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A new style printer stand with easy paper feed and paper seperation, provides complete access to paper. Can be used with both top and bottom paper feed. Very space efficient. £26 (b)



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256K	buffer	with 3	input	ports.	Each por
scanne	ed auto	maticall	y every	10 sec	s until dat
found	. PAUS	E, CO	PY and	RESE	T Facitilies
Full sp	oec on r	equest.			
Smar	rt Pri	iter B	uffers		

Facilities include: COPY upto 265 copies PAUSE, RESET, Self-Test.

For serial: X-on/X-off, ETX/ACK or DTR/DTS protocols independently selectable baud rate for each port

PP256 256K Parallel buffer £169(b) SS256 256K Serial buffer £189(b) Parallel Multi-Spoolers

Allows connecting 2 printers to 2 or 4 computers Butter allows quick dumping of data to free the

COPY allows upto 999 copies, SELF-TEST,

PAUSE, CLEAR

MS422 4computers/2printers 512K buffer £299(b) MS223 2computers/2 printers 512K butter £199(b)

Compact Two Way Switch 2 computers to 1 printer or 2 printers to 1 computer Attaches to the side of a computer or a printer



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Add £49 to above prices for units with 64K butter

Manual Printer Sharers:

£35(d)

(All lines are switched).	Parallel	Seria
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Cable sets for above sharers available for all popular computers

BBC Computer Sharer: TCS26 1 computer to 2 printers fitted with BBC cable

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OHP Transparencies A4	(100)		£56(b)
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Archimedes (2m)	£7(d)	Compact (1.2m)	£7(fd)

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MIRACLE WS4000 V21/23	£129(b)
MIRACLE WS3000 V21/23	£244(b)
MIRACLE WS3000 V22	£379(b)
MIRACLE WS3000 V22 bis	£495(b)
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(All modems are BABT approved)	
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12". 14" and 20" MONITORS

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Microvitec 1431AP	0400()
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Microvitec 1451	
Med Res, 14"	£225(a)
Microvitec 1451AP	
Med Res + PAL/Aud. 14"	£219(a)

£359(a)

£219(a)

£239(a)

£199(a)

£380(a)

£675(a)

£269(a)

£319(a)

£72(a)

Philips 8833 14" RGB

Microvitec 1441

Hi Res, 14"

Microvitec 1431

£169(a)

Med Res, 14", high contract screen, TTL/Linear input, Mono/Colour Switch Stereo Sound Input. Separate controls for brilliance and contrast

Touchtec 501 **Acorn Philips**

14" Colour Monitor

Microvitec 2030CS

20" Standard Resolution RGB/ Comp Video

Microvitec 2040CS

20" High Resolution RGB/Comp Video

TAXAN SUPER VISION 620

12" Hi Res/Hi Contrast Option to switch to green/amber BBC/IBM Compatible

TAXAN SUPER VISION 625

12" Super Hi Res and contrast RGB Monitor with option to switch to mono BBC/IBM compatible.

TAXAN 770+

MultiSysnc Autoscan 14", ideal for utilising the hi res modes on Archimedes. Our price includes a tilt & swivel stand

NEC MultiSync II 14"

Enhanced version of the original NEC MultiSync. complete with tilt & swivel base. Suitable for Archimedes and PC compatibles. £459(a) ECM 5413 14" Multisync Monitor

Fully compatible with Archimedes IPC Systems. £329(a) Complete with Tilt and Swivel

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£21(c)

14" green screen monitor.

This is a new addition to the Philips' popular mono monitors. Features include Flat screen, Inverse video switch, separate brilliance and contrast controls. £85(a)

PHILIPS BM 7502 Hi Res green screen PHILIPS BM 7522

Hi Res amber screen Tilt & Swivel Stand for Philips Mono

£79(a) £6(c)

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General purpose tilt and swivel stand for 12" and 14"

Monitors

£12(b

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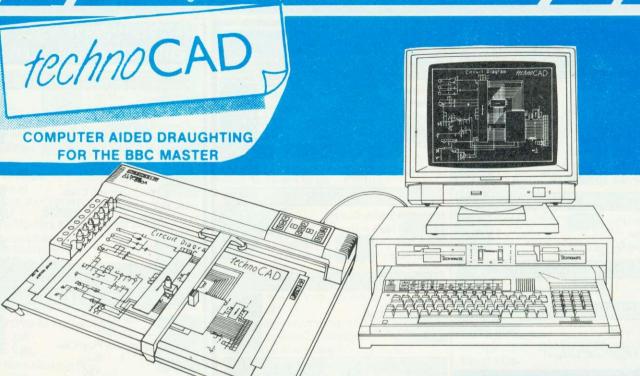
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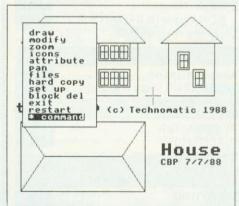
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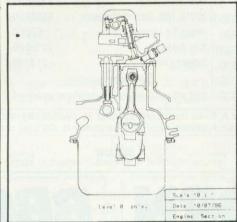
Full details on request. This is what Acorn User had to say about the assembler.

"All the good features you would expect to find in a good source code editor are present ... Meta assembler lives in a different world. It is structured to work with any new processor ... as new instruction sets can be added ... as needed ... has a well featured editor with colour highlighting, a sound modular approach." Acorn User October 1986

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HNTS&TIPS

SWITCH EASY

Storing and restoring data in sideways RAM, some advice for faulty discs and nifty printing on your Electron are just some of our suggestions

David Atherton

A W Cumming of Chester-le-Street found Brian Ross's 'Cheaper Keeper' article in the January 1989 issue of Hints and Tips very interesting, but points out that Master owners would probably prefer to archive their data in sideways RAM, just like the real *OverView* keeper. For those of you who didn't see the original, the *OverView* 'keeper' is a way by which you can suspend one application, and enter another.

Afterwards, the second application can be left, and you can return to the first one just where you left off. Brian Ross supplied *Exec files which saved a complete application to disc and started another, and then restored the original with another disc file. While it is effective, this was much slower than using sideways RAM.

Mr Cumming provides two programs – one to store data away, and another to restore it. Type in and save the two programs in the yellow pages, and then run them.

Two machine code files, Keep and Restore, are created by the programs – so save the typed-in files as something completely different. In use, they are quite straightforward. Start working in an application, say *View*, and if you wish to leave and run a Basic program, type *Keep – the keeper program will run from disc – and then type *Basic, followed by Chain in the normal way.

When you have finished using Basic, type *Word again to reselect View, and then type *Restore. Your View text, printer driver, and other settings will then be restored, and you can just continue where you left off. The Keep and Restore programs must be in your current directory or library so that they can be run from disc.

The program as provided needs two adjacent banks of sideways RAM, which are addressed in the same way as the

Master 128, that is, by using &FE30 as both read and write select register. This means that it will work with any Master series micro, a 128k model B+, and the Solidisk TwoMeg 128 board, or even two banks of *Acorn User UserRam* on the model B (and possibly some others).

The type-in listing as provided uses RAM banks 4 and 5, but can be modified as appropriate by altering the variable 'ramı' at the start of the listing, to the lower of the two RAM banks being used.

But what can you do if you don't have sideways RAM? Mr Cumming even caters for non-sideways RAM owners by determining whether a filename has been added to the command which does the keeping and restoring.

If you type *Keep Fred, then three files 'fred1' 'fred2' and 'fred3' will be created by the program on the currently selected disc. You can do this without any sideways RAM, and it has the advantage that everything can be restored after the machine has been switched off – so it's useful even if you do have the needed RAM. To restart, you would type *Restore Fred.

Note that because of the numbers added, the maximum filename length allowed is one less than normal – six for DFS discs, nine for ADFS.

You could even keep a number of archived applications, such as a couple of half-completed wordprocessor documents or spread-sheets. The only requirements are that when you restore, you are in the correct 'language' (View, Basic, etc) and screen mode, and that you can reach a point in the program where you can type a star command.

The utility was written and thoroughly tested with the ROM members of the View family. But it should work with most 'language' ROMs – make sure you try it out before you start relying on it, though. The programs work by copying

out &00-&8F of zero page, &400-&800 and from OSHWM to &8000 to sideways RAM, or three separate disc files (OSHWM is the same as Basic's PAGE). These three areas of memory are allocated to the current language, and so by restoring them afterwards, the language ought to be returned to its former state.

Either the data is copied to sideways RAM (using the pseudo-addressing system through Osword 66) or to three files with suffixes '1' '2' and '3' if a filename is given. The program itself, and its workspace are located at &900 in memory, and should only corrupt page &9 and page &A.

However, if a very long filename (for example a deep ADFS path) is used, then the beginning of page &B is corrupted too which, on the model B and B+, would completely destroy any function key strings.

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run faster still when the buffer is full, and it only uses the X register, meaning that the Y register, which would often be used to control a character output loop in a machine code program is not disturbed. Also, Hugh's routine has been written so that no local storage is used, and so the routine could be placed in ROM. But it does corrupt the X register, whereas Brian's program used local storage to archive X and Y. The code shown on the previous page replaces relevant parts of the original.

NLQ FONT REPROGRAMMING

Robin Barnes of Westcliff-on-Sea has a Kaga Taxan KP810 printer, which allows not only reprogramming of the standard font (as all FX-80 compatibles do) but also reprogramming of the NLQ font. Robin has been trying this out, and has reported the fruits of his research.

The printer manual documents some codes for reprogramming the NLQ character set, but these don't seem to work. What the manual doesn't say is that the codes only work if an extra 6264 RAM chip has been inserted. Some printers already have the extra chip fitted, but if not, it only costs a few pounds from dealers such as Watford or Technomatic.

To fit the chip, the printer must be taken apart. The ribbon and dust cover should be removed along with all the cables. Two small screws at the back of the printer and two plastic clips under the front secure the top. When this is removed, the main circuit board is exposed. Towards the back and on the left hand side are a set of four 28-pin sockets. If only three of these are occupied, and the empty one is the third from the left, then the RAM is absent, and the 6264 chip should be placed in

VDU 27,37,1,0 - selects the RAM character set

VDU 27,58,0,n,m – copies the ROM characters between n and m into RAM

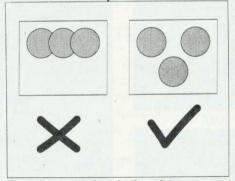
VDU 27,38,0,n,m – redefines the RAM character set. The characters are redefined from character n to character m.

Codes for programming the printer

this socket, with the notch pointing towards the back of the case. Anyone who has fitted ROMs to their BBC micro will find this straightforward. The printer can then be reassembled and powered up.

The codes for programming the printer are shown in the box. The format for redefining characters is as follows. Each NLQ character is defined onto a grid 12 pixels across by 16 deep. The first two bytes sent for each character are the proportional data bytes. These define the start and end position for a character, and whether it has a descender (such as i,v,g,p and q). The first byte contains the start position for the character and can take a value of between o and 14. If the character has a descender, then the top bit of this byte should be set - the byte should have 128 added to it. The second byte contains the end position, and can take a value which is at least nine greater than the start position, but less than 24.

You will notice that the data seems to be working to a 24-pixel grid. This is because the printer can print on the half-way points across the grid. The reasons we don't just say it's working on a 23x16 grid is because this would be confusing in terms of matching widths to say, non-NLQ characters or graphics printing. And there is a restriction: for a horizontal line, the printer can't print adjacent dots 'half a pixel' apart — they must be full pixels. The diagram shows this clearly.



There are restrictions in the printer program

The reason for defining a start point is to avoid padding the definition with unnecessary zeros. After the two start bytes, 23 pairs of data are required to define the actual character. The grid is 16 'pixels' high, and each pair defines a vertical column starting at the left. The top eight pixels are defined with the first byte, with bit 7 referring the top left-hand pixel on the grid. The bottom eight pixels of the first column are defined by the next byte, in the same way, with bit o



Kaga Taxan KP810: allows downloaded NLQ

referring to the bottom left hand pixel. This carries on for the remaining 23 vertical positions (12 grid columns, and 11 spaces in-between).

You can, if you wish, regard the grid as a full 23-columns wide, because although an in-between pixel cannot be printed if the column on either side of it contains a pixel at that point, defining such a pixel will cause no ill-effects – the printer will simply ignore it.

Note that although an end position is specified, it is in fact not needed, and you must always send 46 data bytes, padded with zeros if necessary. The full sequence, then, for sending the definition for, say, characters A to B upper case is this. First send VDU 27,38,0,65,66 to redefine the codes for Ascii codes 65 to 66 (A to B). Now for A, send VDU 2,18 to start at half-column 2, and finished at half-column 18. Then you send 32 bytes of data, building up the 16-column character from the left, and then 14 zeros to pad out to a total of 46 bytes. That completes character A. Then VDU 1,19 means start at half-column 1, and finish at half-column 19. This should be followed by 36 bytes of data, building up the 18-column B from the left, and 12 zeros to pad to 46 bytes. This is known to work on the KP810, but the redefinition of NLQ data is not unique to this printer.

DISC FIXING

A useful tip has arrived from Michael Wollenberg of Botley concerning faulty DFS discs. Often when you are trying to load a file, the dreaded 'disc fault 18' will appear, and it is impossible to get at the file. Use of a disc sector editor such as ADT or the one supplied as standard with the Watford or Solidisk DFS, will often show that only one sector on the



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HINTS & TIPS

disc is actually corrupted. If the file being recovered is a text file, then if you could jump round the bad sector, you could get the rest of the data back. A sector contains 256 bytes, so you would only lose about 50 words of your file. If this occurs, try loading the bad sector using your disc sector editor. The bad sector is easily seen, as this is reported with the disc fault in the format tt/ss.



Disc sector editors can repair disc faults

When you attempt to load the sector, the disc will probably whirr and clank, but eventually the bad sector should load in (the fault may also be reported again). If you're lucky, there may even be part of the data present, but if the sector is badly damaged, you might just get a sector full of &FF bytes. You can try to load the sector several times (move to the previous sector and back again) to see if you get a better portion of data.

To cure the bad sector, albeit with the wrong data, simply resave the sector to disc. The reason that DFS reports a sector as 'bad' is not because of the data on the sector, but because the cyclic redundancy check (CRC) or identity (ID) bytes do not correspond with the sector contents and position. Writing the sector back to disc updates these values and often the sector need no longer be regarded as 'bad'. Obviously, the new data may not be what was intended.

The net result is that if say, the file is a Wordwise or View file, then you will be able to reload it into the wordprocessor—the Load command will no longer report an error. What you will find is that the text is corrupted at some point, and you will have to make amendments before you resave the file. A useful tip is to set your wordprocessor to 'overwrite' mode, as the number of corrupted characters will match exactly the number of correct characters missing. If you have a good memory, you should easily be able to retype the missing words.

ON ERROR CONTROL

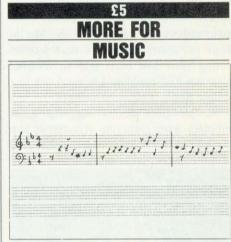
10 REM Error Demo 20 REM by G L Gunstone 30 REM for B/B+/E/M/C 40 REM (c) Acorn User Apr 88 50 : 60 MODE 3 70 PRINT "Error Demo" 80 ON ERROR PROCerror 90 ON ERROR PROCerror: ON E% GOTO 120,140,150,1 60,170 100 PRINT "First, press ESCAPE" 110 REPEAT UNTIL GET=32 120 *FX124 130 PRINT 300/0 140 PRINT "Wot, no quot e marks 150 x=300*(10-1 160 P "Wot, no full sto 170 PRINT"Finished" 180 END 190 : 200 DEFPROCerror 210 VDU 7 220 PRINT "Error Number ";ERR;" at line ";ERL 230 IF ERR=17 E%=1 240 IF ERR=18 E%=2 250 IF ERR=9 E%=3 260 IF ERR=27 E%=4 270 IF ERR=4 E%=5 280 PRINT"Press SPACE f or next error" 290 REPEAT UNTIL GET=32 300 ENDPROC

The ON GOTO construct pin points errors

Mr G L Gunstone of Wimborne read this column last May, where it said that the problem with error-trapping in Basic is that after the error, the program must return to one fixed point - the ON ERROR statement. This is because a side-effect of the error is to forget any Basic stack information, whether you are in the middle of a FOR-NEXT or REPEAT-UNTIL loop, or within a function or procedure. This makes returning to the same point in the program (thus ignoring the error) impossible. This is why there is no CONT instruction in BBC Basic. CONT is present in most other Basics, and allows you to continue the program from the point where an error occured.

But, Mr Gunstone points out that it is perfectly possible to jump to difficult points in a program, by interpreting the error when it occurs and jumping to the appropriate point. This is done with the ON..GOTO construct, and is demonstrated by the short program which is supplied in the box.

Note that the lines 120 to 160 have deliberate errors in them to demonstrate the point. Don't correct these errors when typing the listing in. The important point is that the various error numbers are converted in the procedure to a straight 1-5 sequence to allow ON-GOTO constructs to work. It remains that you can't jump into any kind of loop, function or procedure. The GOTO destinations must be within the simplest main program section.



A quick way of printing pairs of staves

There's been quite a bit of response to Terry Blunt's music manuscript printing program published in this column last June. Mostly it's been along the lines of adding pairs of staves for treble and bass clefs, or larger groupings for orchestral scores. After all, it's much cheaper than buying real manuscript paper. Frank Chaplin of Chorley has sent the quickest solution to printing pairs. Just add the following lines:

50 G%=8 192 FOR topspace%=1 TO 4 194 VDU 1,10 196 NEXT topspace% 382 IF G%=8 G%=2 ELSE G %=8 390 FOR blank%=1 TO G%

Lines 50 and 390 replace the old lines with those numbers.

All submissions – hints, tips, programs or simply ideas – should be sent to Hints and Tips, BBC Acorn User, Redwood Publishing, 20-26 Brunswick Place, London N1 6D].

ARGAGORA

PALETTE PERFECT

A cure for colour arrangements, a program for file comparisons and a one-line doodle

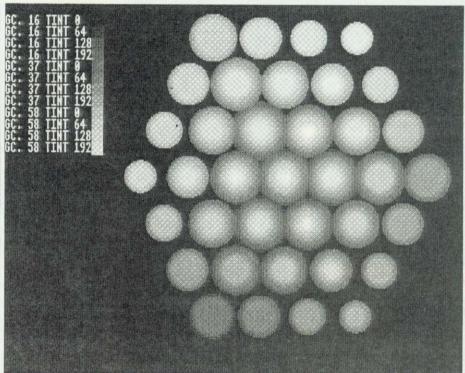
David Acton

The first of this month's cracking pair of listings comes from J de Boer of Holland. Regular readers will have heard me bemoaning the problems of the 256 colour modes and why this palette is so awkward to get to grips with. Mr de Boer has come up with a neat way of curing your hue blues and so receives £15 for his troubles. Listing 1 on the yellow pages is his solution.

As Mr Boer points out, the main problem with arranging colours in any sort of rectangular, two-dimensional grid is that colours (in the realm of computers and television at least) are made up of only three primary elements – red, green and blue. Listing 1 gets around this problem using the established notion of a 'colour cube'.

Imagine that one corner of a cube is black and the opposite one is white. Now imagine the cube to be standing on its black corner and yourself looking down upon the white corner. Three of the other corners are used to represent red, green and blue – the three primary colours. The remaining three corners correspond to the secondary colours: yellow (red + green), magenta (red + blue) and cyan (blue + green). The sides of the cube are then coloured accordingly. So for example, the edge connecting the blue and magenta corners is coloured according to a blue-to-magenta scale.

Listing 1 shows such a cube as viewed from above the white corner. The cube consists of many discs – each one made up of a set of concentric colour bands ranging from dark on the outside to bright in the centre. In fact, all 256 colours are shown on the screen. Each colour is placed in a disc according to its red, green or blue content; the particular band it occupies is determined by the colour's brightness. Unsaturated colours congregate towards the middle of the



Arranging colours in a two-dimensional grid is made easier by using a colour cube

picture; pure colours are grouped around the other vertices.

Once you've entered listing 1, run the program and move the pointer on to a disc of your choice. Press the left-hand mouse button. A scale will be displayed on the left-hand side of the screen. Each colour of the disc is shown, together with the GCOL x TINT y command you would require if you wanted to choose that colour in your own program.

Move the pointer onto the scale. As it passes over a colour the red, green and blue elements of that colour are shown pictorially in the bottom left-hand side of the screen.

Above this is shown a COLOUR statement. The last three parameters of this represent the red, green and blue elements of the colour and you would use these figures if you wish to select this

colour in a 16-colour mode for example. The first parameter indicates which palette register needs to be changed to affect the colour. This needs a little further explanation.

You may recall from previous Agora pieces that the 256-colour modes are unusual (to put it politely) in that four bits of each colour are displayed via the palette registers (as used for all other modes from 2 to 16 colours) and the other four bits are sent directly to the display hardware.

The upshot of this is that whereas in mode 12 (for example) you may set each colour to the exact hue required, in 256-colour modes you can only change the palette in blocks of 16 colours. So the first parameter, shown in the COLOUR statement by listing 1, may be used in a COLOUR x,r,g,b command to alter the

specific hue but another 15 hues will be changed as well.

The working of the program can be divided into three sections. First, the 256 colours are examined to find their red, green and blue content. The 'sum' of the elements of each colour is recorded in the array sum%().

Secondly, the array is sorted using PROCsort – using the standard 'quicksort' algorithm. Joe Telford and Nick Weatherby discussed sorting routines in the October and November 1987 Acorn Users. Finally, the colours are 'unpacked' from the array – plotting the darkest circles first and building up the discs band-by-band.

Mr Boer points out that enhancing his program to allow the interactive changing of the 256-colour mode palette doubles the length of the code and, in his opinion, makes a mess of the colours and thus 'isn't too handy'. I can only agree.

BEYOND COMPARE

Our other offering this month is a handy file-comparison program from Emmet Spier. This is one of the programs I've always been meaning to write but never seemed to get around to doing. Thanks for saving me the trouble Emmet – £15 is on its way.

Listing 2 is the source for the machine-code utility which is saved (if assembled correctly) in the current library as 'Compare'. Once you have successfully run listing 2 and have a copy of 'Compare' in your library then, to compare the two files 'Fred' and 'Jim' say, simply type a command like this:

*COMPARE Fred Jim

The lengths of the two files are first displayed for an instant check. Then, the contents of the files are compared with each other – byte by byte – and the number of differences displayed at the end of the process. The real importance of this utility comes when trying to identify backup copies of programs or other files. *Compare is the safe and easy way to spot redundant or old copies of valued files.

Like all utilities of its type, *Compare runs in 'transient' memory – a lump of the RMA (Relocatable Module Area) which is borrowed for the purpose. The operation of the program is relatively simple and, as Emmet points out, owes

nothing to the Programmers' Reference Manuals – it was written only with reference to the good old Advanced User Guide. You could easily do the same thing on a Beeb.

The name of the first file is found by skipping any leading spaces in the command. If no name is given, a syntax message is shown. Otherwise OS Find is called to open the file and the handle is returned. If the file does not exist, a file handle of o is produced by OS Find and a No such file error is displayed by *Compare. The same is done for the second file.

Another call, OS File, is used to obtain the lengths of the two files in bytes. These are shown in decimal by using the OS BinaryToDecimal call—you have to do this 'by hand' on the Beeb. The comparison now takes place. The ARM's register 12 is used to contain the number of discrepancies between the files.

Finally, the contents of R₁₂ are printed out using OS BinaryToDecimal again, and the files are closed.

Note that the 'X' forms of the SWI calls are used throughout the code. Prefixing an SWI name with X prevents the call from generating errors.

Instead, only the 'V' (overflow) bit of the status register is set to indicate that something nasty has happened. The X form is often very useful for detecting faults before they actually occur (for example, for realising that a filename is invalid before a program stops abruptly with a 'Bad name' error).

In transient utilities such as *Compare, the X form is recommended for all SWI calls. This is because the nature of transient programs means that errors are not always handled as well as one might hope.

Listing 2 makes use of assembler 'macros'. BBC programmers may be familiar with the 'OPT FN' approach for including bits of data and code into the middle of a piece of assembly language. On the Arc, you can even drop the 'OPT'. Emmet has defined a macro 'FNprintdec' to assemble a piece of code which takes the value in register Ro, then converts it into a string and finally displays it.

Another feature of listing 2, of which it is worth making a mental note, is the SYS OS_File, 10 that is used to save the program in the library. This particular brand of OS_File not only saves a block

of memory but stamps it with a filetype as well – &FFC in this case, meaning 'transient utility'. This avoids all sorts of bother with *SetType and looking up type values so, if you can, commit the parameters to memory!

As an aside, the other OS File call I find particularly useful is:

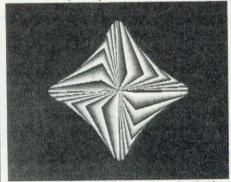
SYS "OS File",5,"FileName" TO ,,,,len%

where len% is the length of the specified file. This avoids having to use EXT# and so it is not necessary to open the file at all.

ONE

I thought it was about time for a one-line bonus, so here's a rather special little computer doodle.

If you have any one-line doodles, one-line wordprocessors (yes – there really has been one), one-line anythings for that matter, why not send them in to the usual address given below. There'll be a fiver for any we publish.



Just type in the clever one liner (in the box below) to create the above doodle

10MODE 12:OFF:c=0:ORI
GIN 640,512:t=PI/100:FOR
s=0 TO 2*PI STEP t:c=(c
+1) MOD 8:GCOL c+8:MOVE
0,0:MOVE 400*COS(s-t),10
0*SIN(s-t):PLOT 85,100*C
OS(s),400*SIN(s):NEXT:c=
0:REPEAT:WAIT:FOR i=0 TO
7:k=&20*(i+c):COLOUR i+
8,k,k,k:NEXT:c+=1:UNTIL
FALSE

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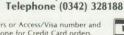








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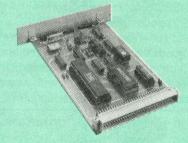
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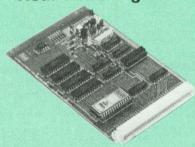
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Colour image grabbing using colour filters with monochrome or colour cameras, including colour balance adjust-ment and scaling facilities.

Pattern editor for 2 colour display modes and printer screen-

512 line interlaced display for non MultiSync monitors.

Thresholding to create two colour images. Capture and replay of animated sequences

Several example programs illustrating the use of digitiser

RESOLUTION

RESOLUTION
Images are digitised to 512 (h) x 256 (v) pixels, and then scaled to fit the Archimedes' screen. It is possible to digitise to 512 x 512 pixels if the picture is stationary for about 0.1 second. 512 x 512 images can either be displayed on a MultiSync monitor, or on a normal monitor using interlacing. Pictures are digitised to 64 levels of grey (6 bits). Note, however, that it is only possible to display all 64 levels on a monochrome monitor, or a colour monitor which has a composite (CVBS) input. For this reason, the Philips CM8533 monitor is recommended instead of the standard Archimedes monitor. It is also possible to connect both a colour and a monochrome monitor at the same time.

Any 2.16 or 256 colour graphics mode can be used to display digitised pictures. In two colour modes, grey levels are repre-

digitised pictures. In two colour modes, grey levels are repre-sented using dot putterns, which may be redefined if required to pattern editor is supplied). Cont

Video fields are captured in real time (1/50th sec.), and then wansferred to Archimedes' memory or the screen. The grabidisplay rate is dependant on the screen mode and picture size, up to 25 fields per second for quarter screen images, or 12.5 per second for fullscreen (Mode 9).

The digitiser is a single width podule, with a BNC socket on the rear panel for the video input, which may optionally be terminated via a link There is 128K of on-board memory to store the digitised image, and a 32K ROM on the podule contains all the driver software.

Automatic video level control and black level clamping circuitry is used to ensure that the optimum contrast is obtained from a variety of video sources. A filter is included to avoid patterning effects when using colour sources.

Price £249

Z88 Sinclair's Portable Micro



The worlds first, truly portable Micro. It is A4 size, only an inch thick and weighs under 2lbs. Ideal for use when travelling or as a personal organiser

Only: £199

FREE

With every Z88 purchased from us this month, we are giving away absolutely FREE, a Z88 to BBC Interface Link, 4 rechargeable batteries and a compact Mains Battery Charger worth £38.

ACCESSORIES

AOOLOOOIIILO	
Mains Adaptor	£8.65
32K RAM Pack or 32K EPROM Pack	£17.35
128K RAM Pack or 128K EPROM Pack	£43.40
512K RAM Pack	£169
Z88 Spellmaster for Pipedream	£51
788 to BBC Link	£21.70
Z88 to PC Link II	£30
Z88 to Macintosh Link	£49
Z88 EPROM ERASER	£34.75
Serial Printer Cable	£8.65
Parallel Printer Cable	£24.00
Z88 Modem	£145
Z88 Soft Carrying Case	£8.50
Sinclair Z88 Computing Book	£9.95
AA Nicad Rechargeable Battery	£1.50
Battery Charger, Compact & Fast (3 Hours)	£6
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Continued -



MONITORS



All Monitors are supplied complete with BBC connecting leads FREE.

MICROVITEC 14"

- 1431 Standard resolution as used on the BBC television computer programme
- 1451 Medium resolution, suitable for word processing in mode 0
- 1441 High res, exceeds the capabilities of the BBC micro £359
- 1431AP RGB + PAL and AUDIO £199 1451AP RGB + PAL and AUDIO £255
- 2030 CS 20" Med Res £380 2040 CS 20" Hi Res £675
- **Dust Cover for Microvitecs** £5.50 Touchtec 501 Touch Screen £239

14" MULTISCAN COLOUR

- TAXAN Multisync 770 Plus
 EIZO Flexscan 80605 For technical info.
- read the review in Micro User, Jan. '89

TAXAN 12"

- TAXAN Super Vision 2 Type 620 Hi-res RGB Colour, Green/Colour Switch £26! TAXAN Super Vision 3 Type 625 Super Hi-res RGB Colour, Green/Colour £315

PHILLIPS

BM7502 12" Hi-res Green Monitor CM8833 14" Med. Res Colour Monitor £219

STAR BUY

 PHILLIPS 14" Medium Res, dark glass, attractively finished Colour Monitor – supplied complete with RGB, SKART and Audio/Phono Inputs. A push-button switch toggles between Hi-Res monochrome green text mode and full colour display. (Please state the type of Connecting Lead you require).

ONLY £199

f6

Dust	Cover	for Philli	ne M	onitors
Dust	COACI	IOI I IIIIII	DS IVI	onitors

SPARE LEADS BNC Lead for Zenith or Philips	f3
Skart Monitor Lead	£5
RGB lead for TAXAN Monitors	f3
Archimedes Colour Monitor Lead	£7.50

SWIVEL BASES

By simply placing your monitor on one of our front adjustable professional swivel bases (see drawing at the top), you can easily adjust the

for 12" Monitors £8 (carr. £2.50) for 14" Monitors £12 (carr. £2.50)

Anti-Glare VDU Screen

These extremely effective, easy to install, 12" & 14" VDU screens eliminate harmful glare, improves contrast on colour monitors. Increases productivity in offices. A must for all wordprocessor users.

TAXAN KP-815 PRINTER

80 column, Bi-directional, 160 CPS, (NLO 24cps); Friction & tractor feed + paper roll holder as standard; Epson FX compatible.

Offer Price £155

Taxan KP915 132 Column	£275
RS232 Interface	£49
RS232 Interface with 2K Buffer	£69
RS232 Interface with 16K Buffer	£89

Panasonic KX-P1081



Attractively finished in BBC beige. Bidirectional, logic seeking. Has IBM and Epson RX compatible command calls. Speed: 120CPS draft mode, 24 CPS NLQ mode. Character width range from 5 cpi to 17 cpi. Upto 40 downloadable characters. Functions include, Proportional spacing. Justification, centering

downloadable characters. Functions include, Proportional spacing, Justification, centering and left & right ranging.

(Price inludes, FREE a 4ft Printer Lead, and a Dump Out 3, Screen Dump ROM worth £35 with every printer purchased from us).

SPRING SALE OFFER only: £139 Optional RS232 Interface:

PANASONIC KX-P1124

Watford Electronics, your authorised Premier Panasonic Dealer, brings you from the prodigious Panasonic Stables, this fabulous 24-pin printer.

24-pin printer.

Available NOW at a superbly realistic price,
KX-P1124 perfectly balances features, quality of
construction and Value for Money to produce
the printer of tomorrow, here today, ready to sweep the current generation of machines

away.

Ingenious innovation in terms of software control codes permits great flexibility when it comes to defining the print style. A nippy 192 cps of clear draft speed backs up the crisp 60 cps Letter Quality text mode, with 6 fonts. A delightful range of assorted character width is efficiently supported with size strains from delightful range of assorted character width is efficiently supported, with sizes ranging from a broad 5 to petite 20 CPI, even in LQ mode. Some of the extensive support for serious use includes, justification, centering, left and right ranging and proportional spacing.

A full 96 ASCII character set is supported with an extended set of Italic, 32 International (13 countries) and 158 IBM special characters. A 6K Print Buffer allowing more more father extensive more resident.

Print Buffer alleviates much of the wait time normally associated with printing, whilst the bidirectional logic seeking (character & graphics), print head takes the quickest route to print as required

imple paper parking and easy front loading of A4 sheets add an extra dimension. Not only Epson LQ & IBM Proprinter emulation modes are implemented, but extra codes have been added to cater for $L\Omega$ option.

At less than 53dB, this is perhaps the quietest dot matrix printer on the market.

Watford's Launch Offer: £269

PANASONIC PRINTERS

Ð	KX-P1180 9pin 80col. 192/38 CPS	£16
Ð	KX-P1540 24pin 80col. 240/80 CPS	£43!
	KX-P1592 9pin 136col. 216/45 CPS	£27!
	KX-P1595 9pin 136col. 288/61 CPS	£40

£1,499

Panasonic KX-P4450 LASER PRINTER Latest technology at Watford's special

£29 Spare Toner A4 Feeder

INTEGREX COLOUR JET PRINTER

Colour Jet 132 Printer	£515
Paper Roll	£6
 Screen Dump Software 	£10
Colour Cartridge	£14
Black Cartridge	£8
100 A4 OHP transparencies	£55
 8K Serial Interface Optional 	£123

NEW - Intergrex COLOURCEL NPQ Ink Jet Colour Printer

£2,695

NEC P2200 PINWRITER

24 pin; 80 column; 168CPS – 56CPS LQ; Epson LQ compatible, 7K Buffer; 7 resident FONTS, Friction & Tractor feed, front load single sheet £269

Pinwriter Serial Interface (optional)	£55
P2200 Cut Sheet Feeder	£65
Additional Font Cartridge	£25
NEC P2200 Pinwriter Ribbon	£6

NEC PINWRITER P6/P7 Plus

The Ultimate 24pin matrix Printer for Business.

NEC P6+ 80 columns Colour Option Cut Sheet Feeder		NEC P7+ 136 columns Serial Interface	£575 £73
Cut Sheet Feeder	£125		

Star LC10 £175 LC10 Colour £215

Star LC24-10 £279 NB24-10 £399

Brother HR20 DaisyWheel Printer £339

EPSON PRINTERS

EX800	£405	LQ850	£430
EX1000	£564	LQ1050	£570
FX850	£315	LQ2550	£925
FX1000	£425	LQ2500+	£839
FX1050	£439	LX800	£175
LQ500	£275	SQ2500	£975
GQ3500 Laser	£1150		

Hitachi 672 Colour Plotter Plotmate Plotter A4S £379 Plotmate Plotter A3M £549

CUT SHEET FEEDERS for EX800 £149; EX1000/LQ2550 £210; FX800 £149; FX1000 £179; LQ/LX800 £139; LQ500 £75; LQ850 £135; LQ1050 £175.

TRACTOR FEED for EX800/1000 £85; LQ800 £44; LQ850 £69; LQ1050 £85; LQ2500 £195

ACCESSORIES

EX800/1000 Colour Option	£55
EX800/1000 Colour Ribbon	£18
LQ2500 Colour Option	£65

(Securicor Carriage on Printers £7

EPSON PRINTER INTERFACES

All these	interfa	ices fit inside the printer	
RS232	£32	RS232 + 2K Buffer	£52
IEEE 488	£40	RS232 + 8K Buffer	£79

PRINTER LEADS

BBC Centronics 4' long	£5
DDC C	
BBC Centronics 6' extra long	£7
Compact's Special Centronics Lead	1000
Compact a opecial centrollics read	£7
Archimedes Printer Lead 1 meter	£6
Nimbus Centronics Lead	
Timbus Centronics Lead	£12
IBM Parallel Lead 1 meter	£6
Double Ended 26 way Carter 1 1 14	
Double Ended 36 way Centronic Lead 4'	£7
Double Ended 36 way Centronics Lead 6'	£9
MCV Canton Day Oblition Co Lead o	
MSX Centronics Parallel Lead 4'	£12
RS232 Leads (Various)	DOA
TOTOL LOUGS (Various)	P.O.A.

RS-232 GENDER CHANGERS

I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I I	The second secon	
Male to	Female	£4.95
Male to	Male	£4.95
Female	to Female	EA DE

Listing Paper (Perforated)

● 1,000 Sheets 9½" × 11" Fanfold Paper	£7
• 2,000 Sheets 91/2" × 11" Fanfold Paper	£12
• 1000 Sheets 91/2" x 11" NCR 2 Part Fanfold	£19
• 1,000 Sheets 15" × 11" Fanfold Paper	£9
1000 Sheets true A4 Fanfold Paper	£11
2000 Sheets true A4 Fanfold Paper	£19
Teleprinter Roll (Econo paper)	£4

(All our Fanfold paper is Micro perforated leaving a smooth clean edge when the tractor feed strips are detached).

Carriage 1K Sheets £2.50. 2K Sheets £3.00

PRINTER LABELS

(On continuous fanfold backing sheet)

1.000 90 × 36mm (Single Row)	£5.00
1.000 90 × 36mm (Twin Row)	£4.90
1.000 90 × 49mm (Twin Row)	£7.50
1,000 102 × 36mm (Twin Row)	£6.25

Carriage on 1,000 Labels £1.00

Perspex Printer Stand



Give your Computer System a touch of Class with our elegant, smoke finished Perspex Printer stand. The printer sits on top and the fanfold paper rests neatly underneath, thus occupying the same space as the printer footprint.

Only: £16 (carr. £3)

Professional Printer Stand



This new profes sional printer stand takes hardly more space than your printer. Due to the positioning of the paper feed re-fold and compartments ie. one above the other, the desk space required for your printer func-

tions is effectively halved. Additional facilities include: Easy access to paper from both sides, used with both top and bottom feed paper and with its dial controlled paper feed system with adjustable deflector plates it ensures smooth paper flow and automatic refolding.

80 Column version £23 (carr. £3) 132 Column version £26 (carr. £3)

PRINTER RIBBONS & VARIOUS DUST COVERS

Туре	Ribbons	Dust Covers
BBC Micro	4	£3.50
BBC Master		£4.00
Archimedes Micro pair		£9.00
IBM PCs pair		£6.00
Brother HR15/20	£3.00	£5.00
DMP2000	£3.75	£4.75
EX/LQ800	£4.50	£4.50
EX/LQ1000	£7.50	£5.00
RX/FX80/85/800/MX80	£3.90	£4.95
RX/FX100/1000	£5.75	14.33
	£4.90	£4.00
Kaga/Taxan KP810/815	£4.30	£5.00
LC10 (Black)		
LQ500/800	£3.75	£5.00
LQ1050/LQ2500	£8.50	£5.50
LX80/86/800	£3.80	£4.50
M1009/GLP	£3.80	£3.75
Panasonic KX1080/81	£4.00	£4.75
SQ2500	£23.00	£5.50
Star NL10	£3.75	£4.50
Olivetti Ink Jet		
Cartridges (set of 4)	£9	

Our attractive Dust Covers are manufactured from translucent PVC. The seams are stitched and edges are taped to prevent splitting due to continuous use

PLINTHS FOR BBC MICRO, **MASTER & PRINTERS**



Protect your computer from the heat of your VDU. Our micro plinths have slots for maximum ventilation. The single plinth is suitable for a BBC and VDU, whilst the double height version provides enough room for our stacked disc drive and other peripherals like, Eprom programmer, music unit or simply discs & stationary. The computer slides neatly in the lower section allowing easy access to remove the lid.

The single phinter stand is equally sturdy but instead of cooling slots it has elegant cutouts on the sides. This allows easy access to paper from all sides. Colour: BBC Beige.

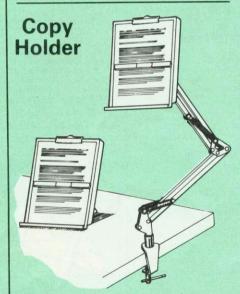
Single BBC Plinth	£12 (carr. £2)
Double BBc Plinth	£20 (carr. £3)
Printer Plinth	£12 (carr. £2)
Single Master Plinth	£13 (carr £2)
Double Master Plinth	£24 (carr £3)

Universal **Printer Sharers/Changers**

Connect upto 5 Micros to 1 printer or 5 Printers to 1. Micro with our combined, Sharer/Changer. These Units are made to a very high standard. For extreme reliability, they all have Printed Circuit Boards mounted inside the case, (not a Spagetti Junction of wires). Internal connection is made via high quality ribbon cables. (Ideal for School environments.)

Connects	Serial	Centronics
2 to 1	£20	£22
3 to 1	£27	£30
5 to 1	£36	£39

(Cables extra at £5 each. Please specify type required when ordering)



Whether you want to type in your latest program or the draft of a new trilogy, Watford's manuscript holders are superb for holding your paper at the ideal height and angle to allow you to read and type in ease and comfort.

Available in 2 full A4 versions, desk resting and the featuring. Paper is held firmly by means of a

shelf clamping. Paper is held firmly by means of a plastic retaining ruler and a clip grip. (for resting books or magazines, the desk top version is recommended)

> Desk Top £10 (carr. £3) Angle poise £14 (carr. £3)

MEGABUFFER 256



The Smallest 256K Printer Buffer Unit in the world 38mm x 130mm x 134mm

This new Megabuffer 256 from Watford is a full featured 256K Printer Buffer. It allows the computer to print 256,000 character in a short time thus freeing the computer very quickly. In short it makes light work of printing large documents, screen dumps, etc. It is extremely simple to connect. The features are:

Improves efficiency by making more efficient use of computer and printer.

Compatible with any computer and printer that uses Centronics Parallel connections including all BBCs, IBM PCs, etc.
 Total compatibility with all software.
 Cheaper phone bills when using your

Ideal for those doing large graphics screen dumps that are slow to print.
Multi-Copy facility allows you to print several copies via Megabuffer without going through

your computer.

Data Dump facility is included.

Built in test unit for both the buffer & your

conclusion it can safely be said that MEGABUFFER 256 is the ultimate printer Buffer for both the amateur and professional user.

Only £149 (carr £5)

OKIMATE COLOUR PRINTER

The first ribbon transfer printer in its price range which offers fully versatile colour or black printing. A 24 element print head produces more than 100 shades with exceptional clarity. Ideal for use with Quest Paint or AMX Super Art.

Only: £119

BBC Screen Dump	£10
Colour Ribbon	£6
Black Ribbon	£6

THE EPSON RX-FX-KAGA PRINTER COMMANDS REVEALED

So you bought yourself a new printer, because to show its capabilities – he may even have offered you a special price.

offered you a special price.

However, now that you have got it home and connected it to your BBC microcomputer, you are wondering how to make it perform these magical tasks. The manual seems to give no clues, and when you type in the example programs, the computer throws the LPRINT statements back in

Now what do you do, when this £400 piece of high technology refuses even to move its head, and you have stayed up until 2 in the morning with copious supplies of coffee, desperately trying to print something out. Once again, Watford Electronics comes to your help with our new book entitled 'THE EPSON FX-KAGA PRINTER COMMANDS REVEALED'.

This book describes in plain, easy to understand English, how to use and make the most of your KP810, PW1080A or any other Epson FX80 compatible Printers like Panasonic KX-P1080/1, etc., with the BBC Micro, both from BASIC and Now what do you do, when this £400 piece of

with the BBC Micro, both from BASIC and Wordwise

Wordwise.

It describes in detail how to obtain the maximum in graphics capability from your printer and includes full indexes allowing you to cross index the numerous commands. Every command is explained in detail, with an accompanying BBC Basic program and an example of its use from Wordwise.

£5.95 (No VAT)

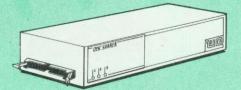


CREDIT CARD 24 HOUR Ansaphone Hot Lines (0923) 50234 or 33383

Continued -



DISC DRIVE SHARER



(Ideal for educational establishments)

At last, a low cost alternative to the Econet system. Watford's Intelligent Disc Drive Sharer allows you to connect 3 BBC micros (model B, B+ and Master series) to a single or double disc drive. Running under any DFS or DDFS, this intelligent unit will automatically queue the computers. Each computer has a status light dedicated to it. If it is green you will get immediate access to the disk, and red means that you are next in line. The unit plugs directly into the disc drive socket on each computer and is powered by the mains. (N.B. Not for use with ADFS.)

Launch Price: £65

Price includes 3 Cables

£16

£12

NOW WITH EXTRA FEATURES AT NO EXTRA COST - Watford's latest DFS 1.44

- Incorporates Acorn's Official Tube Host Code so that those with 2nd processors no longer need to waste a ROM socket on the DNFS.
 Option to DOUBLE the speed of BPUT and BGET.

WATFORD's & ACORN's DFSs

Watford's popular and widely acclaimed DFS has now been available for six years and has gained a large following amongst serious and educational users of the BBC Micro. Owners of Acorn or any other standard DFS can upgrade to our "Ultimate" DFS merely by replacing their DFS ROM. See below for this upgrade. (P.S. Watford's highly sophisticated DFS is fully compatible with Acorn standard DFS). (while Acorn's 1770 DFS is fully compatible with Watford's Mk II DDFS)

- Watford's sophisticated DFS ROM only We will exchange your existing DFS ROM for Watford's Ultimate DFS ROM for only
- DNFS ROM only £17
 DFS Manual (Comprehensive)
 ADFS ROM only £25
 (no VAT) £6 95

(P.S. Our DFS manual is the only comprehensive Manual available for the BBC micro and covers both Acorn & Watford DFSs).

(The Single Density DFS system is now old technology. Like Acorn, Watford too have decided to replace it with their more up-to-date 1770 DDFS interface. We have informed most of the software houses of this decision in order that they can ensure compatibility with our highly sophisticated and fully Acorn compatible DDFS).

Watford's Mkll 1770 **Double Density DFS Interface**

Many of our customers have wanted to use our superior DDFS and Acorn ADFS together. Now our Mk II DDFS Board with its 1770 Disc Controller, has been adapted to allow the use of Acorn ADFS as well. It also has all the commands of the Acorn's 1770 DFS, plus the added features:

- Added features include:
 Acorn ADFS compatible Use ADFS on our DDFS board.
 Tube host Code No longer any need to have the DNFS in your machine to use Co-Processors, even the CoPro and Master 512.
 Auto 40-80 Track sensing no need to fuss with 40/80 track switches (even works with protected disks).

- An extremely powerful 8271 emulation ensuring compatibility with almost all software.

 New low profile small footprint board.

 Fits with all third party ROM boards.

 Option to double the speed of file handling operations BPUT and BGET.

 Operates in both single and double density modes.

 OSGBPB has been recoded, increasing still further the speed of file handling. handling.

Please note that not all DDFS's are capable of providing either the full 80% storage increase or of allowing a file the full size of the disk – Ours allows both of thesel

If you already have a DDFS (any manufacturer), and wish to upgrade to our MkII version, then simply return your existing ROM and DDFS board and we will supply the new DDFS for only £30.00.

- Special introductory offer
- £39.00 DDFS Manual (No VAT) £6.95
 - We will exchange your existing DFS Kit for our sophisticated DDFS for only

Please note, as the MkII DDFS is a hardware and software upgrade, it is not possible for existing Watford DDFS users to simply exchange their ROM for the new version

DUST COVERS (For our Disc Drives)

Single CLS (without PSU) £3.20 Twin CLD (without PSU) £3.85 Single CS (with PSU) £3.95 Twin CD (with PSU) £3.90

Special 40/80 Disc Drive/DDFS Mk II Offer



The popular 40/80 track 400K single Disc Drive, Double Sided, cased with

Obbies Plugs directly to your Micro.

Watford's extremely popular DDFS Disc Interface (allows 720K storage). Will run in both, Single & Double Density modes. A comprehensive User Friendly Manual.

A Bargain at Only £123 (£7 carr) (Offer valid while stocks last)

31/2" DISC DRIVE OFFER



These top quality 3½" Double sided, 80 track, 1 Megabyte (unformatted each Disc Drives), are attractively finished in BBC beige. They are supplied complete with all cables and a Utilities Disc. They run directly from the BBC B/Master's own

CLS35 400K Unit

£69

CLD35 800K Unit

£126

Mysteries of Disc Drives & DFS Revealed

Are you tired of faulty cassettes, and lengthy loading times? Do you want to upgrade your BBC micro to take discs but you get tied up in the plethora of jargon surrounding the choice and use of these systems.

Then The Mysteries of Disc Drives and DFS Revealed is the book for you. It Then The Mysteries of Disc Drives and Drs nevealed is the book for you. It explains in detail the different types of systems available, how they are installed and how to use them. Many examples are given including prewritten programs to call various functions of the DFS available only through Operating System calls. Different types of disc, 40/80 tracks etc. are all explained. This book is ideal for the beginner confused by the plethora of explained, available in the marketplage. choice available in the marketplace.

£5.95 (Book No VAT)

DISC ALBUMS

Attractively finished in black leather look vinyl. Stores upto 20 Discs. Each disc can be seen through the clear view pocket.

£4

FLOPPY HEAD CLEANER KIT

The heads in floppy drives are precision made and very sensitive to dirt. The use of a cleaner Kit is a sensible precaution against losing valuable data. It is recommended to clean the drive head once a week. It is very simple to use. Available in 31/2" & 51/4", please specify

£4

ANTISTATIC LOCKABLE DISC STORAGE UNITS

Gives double protection - Strong plastic case that affords real protection to your discs. Antistatic helps avoid data corruption whilst in storage. The smoked top locks down. Dividers and adhesive title strips are supplied for efficient filing of discs

M35 - holds upto 50 51/4" discs £4 95

 M85 – holds upto 95 5¼" discs £6.95 ● M25* - holds upto 25 3 1/2" Discs £4.95

● M50 - holds 50 31/2" Discs £6.50 ■ M10 – holds upto 10 Data Cartridges £15





PLASTIC LIBRARY CASES

Holds up to 10 51/4" Discs.

* Not lockable

Only £2.00

DISC PLONKER RACK

When using ones micro, there is a tendancy to have more than one Disc on the desk. This exposes them to the hazards of fingerprints, scratches, dust, coffee and an untidy desk

Why not protect your valuable data from all these hazards with the help of our extremely handy and low cost DISC PLONKER RACK. It holds up to eight 5%" Discs.

Protection at Only: £2



Quality Disc Drives from Watford

To help you decide which drive is the most suitable for your needs (and your pocket!), we have produced the table below.

The first capacity given in the first column indicates capacity in single density mode. That within the brackets is the capacity in double density mode. All disc drive type numbers start with the prefix "C".

The tinting on some of the boxes is used to indicate which Drives are 40 track (non-tinted) and which are 80 track (tinted). All our 80 track drives are already fitted with a 40-80 select switch.

All our Disc Drives are Double Sided and will operate in both Single and Double Density modes. Extensive experience of the usage of disc drives suggests that the JAPANESE drives currently represent about the best in terms of speed, reliability and overall "elegance" available for the BBC Micro.

Various UK "manufacturers" of disc drives for the BBC micro (more accurately, "packages" label other manufacturers drives with their own name). We buy the high quality NEC and Mitsubishi drives in large quantities directly from the manufacturers, package them and sell them at "dealer" prices direct to the public.

If you look around the popular BBC micro press, you will find that the prices we quote for the top quality, new slimline disc drives are, virtually without exception, some of the best around. These prices, coupled with the backup of one of the country's largest distributors of BBC peripherals provides a superb deal.

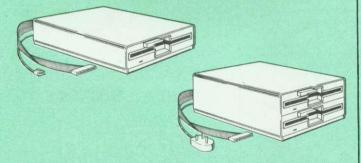
Unless you anticipate using dual drives in a fully expanded BBC system for long periods of time with little ventilation, then we suggest that our range of "CL" disc drives without the PSU (Power Supply Unit) would be quite adequate (extensive tests within our workshops have confirmed this). All drives are supplied complete with a SPECIAL UTILITIES Disc, Cables and Plugs. The Drives with power supply have a mains moulded plug for safety purposes. Ideal for Schools & Colleges. We are now able to supply all single disc drives with Power Supply, in either single or dual case. (Dual case has a twin data cable and a power supply capable of driving two disc drives) allows easy expansion to a dual drive unit, at a later date. Prices stated in the pricing boxes below are for single drives in standard single cases. Single drives in a dual case cost an extra £10. (At Watford we anticipate your needs of tomorrow, not just today)! of tomorrow, not just today)!

of tomorrow, not just today)!

When using a BBC Micro, most people find themselves short of desk space. The Watford's BBC Micro plinths form an ideal way of recovering some of this precious space) your BBC, Disc Drive and Monitor can all occupy the same vertical footprint and still be comfortably situated. With the Watford Double plinth, your Disc Drive is mounted vertically at one side, leaving a very valuable area directly in front of you for such useful items as spare discs, pen, paper, reference manuals, etc. Follow the trend with Watford plinth. (Turn to the 5th page of our advert for the Plinths).

P.S. All our 5¼" Disc Drives with PSU are compatible with the Compact Micro. All you require is the special Compact Disc Drive Cables designed by US.

Our Disc Drives conform to BS415



"Test Bureau Approved for Use in Education"

0	Drives without P.S.U.		Drives with P.S.U.	
Capacity	Single	Twin	Single	Twin
400K (720K)	CLS400S £79	CLD 400 £168	CS 400S £89	CD400 £188
800K (1.44M)		CLD 800S £159		CD 800S £169

■ TWIN Disc Drive Case, complete with Power Supply & Cables £43 Securicor carriage on Disc Drives £5 to £6

Prefix C = Cased Drive

Suffix S = 40-80 Switchable

= Less PSU = Single

D = Double

CLS400S = Cased Disc Drive, Less power supply unit, single 51/4" 400K, (720K in double density); Double sided; 40/80 track switchable. e.q.

Cable to connect 51/4" Disc Drives to BBC Compact Single £9 Twin £12 Special Cable to connect both 3½" and 5¼" Disc Drives simultaneously to the BBC Compact £13

3M - DISKETTES

3M – SCOTCH Diskettes with Lifetime warranty from Watford Electronics your 3M Appointed Distributor.

10 × 5.25" S/S D/D 40 Track Diskettes (744)	£6.00
10 × 5.25" D/S D/D 40 Track Diskettes (745)	£7.00
10 × 5.25" S/S D/D 80 Track Diskettes (746)	£11.50
10 × 5.25" D/S D/D 80 Track Diskettes (747)	£11.00
10 × 5.25" 1.6M D/S D/D High Density Discs for XT and AT	er IBM £16
10 × 3.5" S/S D/D 40/80 track Discs	£10.00
10 × 3.5" D/S D/D 40/80 track Discs	£11.75
10 × 3.5" High Density Diskettes	£25

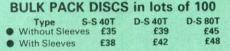
TOP QUALITY 31/2" & 51/4" DISKETTES

To complement our range of Quality Discs and Disc Drives, WE are now supplying SPECIAL OFFER packs of 10 Lifetime guaranteed discs. Each disc has a reinforced hub ring. Supplied complete with selfstick labels and a Plastic Library Disc Box.

10 ×	M3 3.5" D/S D/D 80 Track Discs	£11
10 ×	M9 3.5" Double Side High Density	£25
10 ×	M4 5.25" S/S D/D 40 Track Discs	£5
10 ×	M5 5.25" D/S D/D 40 Track Discs	£7
	M7 5.25" D/S D/D 80 Track Discs	. £9
10 ×	M8 5.25" D/S H/D Hi-Density Discs	£14
	uble Sided Discs	£2.50 each

Special BULK OFFER on 51/4" DISCS (Supplied packed in Anti-Static Lockable Storage Units)

(Lifetime warranty on Discs)





WATFORD's WINCHESTER DRIVES

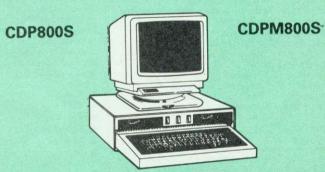
Undoubtedly the best value for money Winchester Hard disc available anywhere for the BBC Micro.

This 30 Megabyte hard disc is completely compatible with the Acorn ADFS – that's why we have bundled it with each Winchester drive, along with a Utilities Disc.

Finished in rugged metal and fetching BBC beige, the Winchester has an internal fan, so quiet you won't even hear it! A switched mode power supply and a neon-lit on/off switch are there along with a light on the hard disc to tell you when it is working – just compare the price with our competitors' 20 or 28 Mbyte discs! Compatible with the Master, and the BBc B (with 17 X disc interface).

10 Megabyte £350;
 30 Megabyte £405

(Securicor Carriage £9)



Twin 800K Double sided 40-80 track switchable disc drives mounted in an attractively finished Beige colour plinth for the BBC Micro. Supplied complete with integral power supply, cables and Utilities disc. The mains switch with neon On/Off light indicator, and the two 40/80 track switches are mounted on the front panel for ease of use.

CDP 800S for BBC Micro £182 CDPM 800S for Master £183 DP35-800 for BBC/Master £169

(For DP35-800S spec. see Page 12 of our advert)

(Securicor Carr. £7)

(The above drive units are 2 Megabytes unformatted)







QUEST MOUSE MkII

The ultimate in Mouse technology, the Watford Electronics Quest Mouse must be the most powerful Mouse package yet produced for the BBC Micro. Featuring state of the art 32K ROM software the Quest Mouse package is filled with features essential to the budding artist. The Quest Mouse is a high precision, low profile and large footprint mouse. It has three large comfortable buttons and its RUBBER COATED STEEL BALL is smooth and easy to use on virtually any work surface. This also eliminates any directional bias that one encounters on the most well-known mouse for the BBC. The Quest Mouse is FULLY HARDWARE COMPATIBLE with the AMX MOUSE so that it will work with any of the AMX range of software.

The two parts of the Quest package are available separately so that existing Mouse owners can upgrade to the Watford's sophisticated Quest Paint software or replace their existing worn out mice for a minimum

QUEST PAINT

The Quest Mouse software is supplied on a PALPROM unit to allow the sophisticated 32K program to be used from a single ROM socket. It is compatible with the BBC B, BBC B Plus and BBC Master Series machines.

The software is used to draw high resolution Mode 1 pictures in full colour. All menu selection and control of the drawing process is performed with the mouse so that you will hardly ever touch the keyboard.

SOFTWARE FEATURES

The software is far too powerful for us to describe it fully in such a small space. Below is a list of the various features. Please write to us for a fully descriptive leaflet.

Disk interface not required. Utilities disk has facility to create and print big screens. Colours applied can be solid, either pattern of user defined pattern. Drawing can use brush or airbrush. Brush shapes can be defined and stored. Airbrush sprays colour/pattern randomly with four jet sizes and even or center spread. Colour cycles. Colour protection to stop particular colours from being overwritten by selected drawing actions. All standard drawing facilities like: rubber, straight pencil lines, triangles, circles, ellipses, rectangles, parallelograms, polygons, etc are provided. All shapes can be solid or just a boundary line. Once a shape has been set up it can be repeated anywhere on the screen. Global colour replace in a rectangle. Powerful fill facility for areas and vertical/horizontal lines. Full cut and paste of rectangular areas with rotation and size with screens from Watford Beeb Video digitiser. Load and Save screens with colour pallet information, save brush and pattern definitions

Take The Guesswork Out of Selecting a Mouse Package With reviews like this how can you go wrong.

A&B Computing June '87

"... you will have one of the most comfortable and professionally built mice I have used in a long time. The buttons are responsive, the mouse movement is smooth and without directional bias - a pleasure to use.

"What we have here is probably the best art package there is for the BBC Micro 'Quest Paint is a major leap forward in BBC programming. .

'Quest Paint is an original piece of programming, it is friendly and well endowed with many useful facilities. I would comfortably say it is easier to draw good pictures with Quest Paint than it is with more expensive 'Professional' art packages for the Atari ST and the Commodore Amiga. A recommended buy if you are looking for the best in BBC micro based art packages

Acorn User, September '87

. this package represents excellent value for money. If you are interested in art then this program is for you to buy".

'All in all, Quest Paint is a very professional package. It contains virtually every feature the budding artist could require".

Quest Mouse II & Quest Paint	£58
Quest Mouse II, Quest Paint, AMX	
Stop Press & Pagefont	£89
Quest Mouse II only	£26
Quest Paint Software only	£34
Quest Font Disc	£15
Quest Mouse Mat (Red or Blue please specify	()£3
Part Exchange your unreliable AMX	
Mouse for a Quest Mouse for only	£22
GXR ROM for the BBC Micro	£22
(P.S. Quest Paint is not compatible with BBC	
Compacti	

NR

1. Quest Paint supplied complete with Software in a 32K ROM, Comprehensive User Guide and a Utility Disc.

Quest Font Disc has 22 text FONTS for use within Quest Mouse.

Watford's Quest package is an extremely powerful and flexible drawing package, with very wide and unusual features. However, since its launch various suggestions for even more advanced & powerful facilities were received from the Quest users. ConQuest allows you these more advanced facilities, like, distortion of a cutout to any shape and a full font designer. If you also have a GXR ROM in your machine or you are using a BBC Master then ConQuest will take advantage of this to give ellipses at any angle, sectors and arcs, etc. Quest combined with ConQuest and Acornsoft GXR ROM make up THE MOST POWERFUL drawing packages available for the BBC range. Quest Paint is able to take advantage of almost any additions to your machine, such as Shadow or Sideways RAM. ConQuest takes this principal even further, by utilising the otherwise normally incompatible Sideways RAM facility by holding pictures in them

Some of the features are:

Pick filenames off the screen for loading and

 Rotate a cutout to any angle and Distort it to any four sided shape.

Has Built in Font editor.

Default brushes and patterns on startup.

16 x 16 font available on start up.

Ability to reset patterns, fonts and brushes to default at any time

 ROM based enhanced Epson and compatible printer dump.

 ROM based enhanced extended picture routine

Ability to create and abort extended pictures.

Improved disk access speed for extended

 User definable sideways RAM driver for incompatible sideways RAM systems.

 Ellipses at any angle on Master 128 (or B with GXR ROM)

£30

ConQuest ROM Package (Price includes software in ROM and a comprehensive Manual).
(Not Compatible with BBC Compact)

RB2 Marconi TRACKER BALL

RB2 (AMX/Quest compatible) RB2 including Quest Paint

FLEET STREET EDITOR

Software pack for BBC Micro	£33
Software pack for the Master	£39
Software Pack for Compact	£40
Admin Xtra Disc Utility	£13
Walt Disney Disc Utility	£13
onts N Graphics Disc Utility	£13

THE NEW Mk III AMX MOUSE

ONLY: £59 Inc. Super Art package (Carr £3)
(Please specify for BBC, Master or Compact)

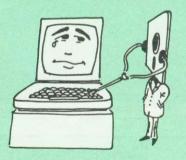
FREE our popular Colour Art software pack worth £15 with every AMX Mouse package purchased from us.

MOUSE MAT	£3
AMX MOUSE ONLY	£29
AMX UTILITY Package	£11
AMX SUPERART Package	£34
AMX STOP PRESS – A Desktop	
publising software. Works with	
Keyboard, Joystick or a mouse	£32
PAGE-FONTS - Over 20 Fonts for	

use with AMX Pagemaker £12

AMX DESIGN (ROM)	£55
	TOO
AMX XAM Educational	£15
AMX EXTRA EXTRA	£16
AMX MAX A gem of desktop	210
AIVIA IVIAA A GEITI OI GESKLOD	
(ROM)	£15
(110111)	113

DIAGNOSTICS DISC



The BBC Micro is a very complex machine and The BBC Micro is a very complex machine and thus diagnosing a fault can be very difficult. At Watford Electronics, we realise how difficult it can be when faced with a problem, finding yourself a long way from your nearest dealer, or even just uncertain about your Beeb's health, but not wanting to waste time and money taking it to be looked at. The solution to these problems is here now, in the form of the Watford's Diagnostics Disc. This excellent utility is specially designed to test out the following areas of your Beeb: RAMs, ROMs, ULAs, Sound, Keyboard, Disc, RS423, ADC, User Port, Printer Port, Cassette, Joysticks, Speech, Disc Drives, 6502 and Z80 and Processors.

2nd Processors

This utility is an invaluable aid for all those who take the reliability of their system seriously. A comprehensive manual provides full operating details and a list of possible causes and remedies for any faults that you may find along the way. The package also enables a permanent equipment and service record to be maintained.

Only £20.00

BEEB VIDEO DIGITISER



"Test Bureau Approved for Use in Education"

Using any source of composite video (colour or monochrome) and the Watford Beeb Video Digitiser, you can convert an image from your camera into a graphics screen on the BBC Micro.

This uses the full graphics capacity of the BBC micro in modes 0, 1 or 2. The video source may be a camera, video recorder or television, and is connected via the video output socket.

Images produced can be compressed, stored to disc, printed on an Epson compatible printer, directly used to generate graphics, analysed for scientific and educational use or converted to other formats e.g. Slow Scan TV or receiving a picture from a remote camera using a modem.

The output from the digitiser exactly matches the graphics capability in each mode, with up to 8 levels of grey in mode 2. The unit connects into the User Port and automatically scans a complete picture in 1.6 seconds.

Both the black and white levels can be adjusted manually for the optimum picture, or switched to automatic for unattended use. The image produced can be reversed if necessary.

Full controlling software is supplied on a normal sideways ROM and this is easily accessed via additional * commands. The package i designed to allow easy input of complex screens and give full access of the data to the user. Once on the screen, the image can be used as a normal graphics screen, allowing any of the usual graphics commands in BASIC or other ROMs to work on it.

A special print dump routine is included with the driver programs. This is specially designed to produce a fast, correctly proportioned picture, with reduced "contouring", resulting in an accurate reproduction of the original image.

Detailed examples of driving this unit from BASIC or other languages are all provided in the extensive manual supplied.

£109 (Carr. £5)

(Price includes) Digitiser Unit, Software in ROM & a Comprehensive Manual)
(BBC B+ and Master compatible, except Master with Econet)

Magazine Maker

(As seen on TV)
A combination of the Pagemaker and Watford's

Beeb Video Digitiser.
Using any video that provides a composite signal and the digitiser, images from a camera or TV can be converted into a graphics screen on the BBC Micro.
They can then be used within Stop Press to illustrate manazines or newsletters—in fact

They can then be used within Stop Press to illustrate magazines or newsletters – in fact anything that needs to be created on A4 size paper.

With Stop Press's many features, a variety of pictures can be composed – the only limit being the imagination

Pictures can be doctored using Stop Press's graphics option to produce any number of effects

Text can be formatted around the digitised photo on screen using the facilities available, which include 16 typefaces, character and pattern definer, text formatting and the ability to load in wordwise and viewfiles plus much more.

Once created the picture can be printed out. The Magazine Maker is suitable for any use that requires illustrated documents.

Complete Package £135.00 (carr. £3)



Watford Electronics bring professional quality Desktop Publishing to the Beeb. The Wapping Editor is a totally self contained mouse-driven desktop publishing package designed to run on the BBC B, B+ and Master computers. The massive 64K Rom contains ALL the software you need to do your own publishing. It 'Brings the Freedom of Press' to your fingertip. The software has a word processor, a graphics package, a page layout section and a font designer. Although very sophisticated, Wapping Editor is simplicity itself to use. Anyone already familiar with Quest Paint will immediately feel at home.

GRAPHICS PACKAGE

Imagine Quest Paint re-written to take advantage of the high resolution of Mode 0, well this is it. The Wapping Editor could well be worth buying for this facility alone. This must surely be the graphics.

WORD PROCESSOR

This section is a fully functional word processor specially tailored to suit the Desktop Publishing environment. Gone are all the unnecessary and cumbersome text formatting commands – these are dealt with in the 'Page-Layout' section. The features of this word processor include wordwrap, wordcount, insert/overwrite, move block, copy block, delete block, search and replace, browse, etc, many of these features being mouse controlled. Text input can of course he taken from existing word processor.

course be taken from existing word processor files like Wordwise, View, etc, but it is not necessary to have a separate word processor in order to use this package.

PAGE-LAYOUT SECTION

Page Layout becomes easy using these mouse-driven routines. The user simply 'pulls' a rectangle onto the page and states which text document or graphic is required to fill the space – it's as simple as that! Text can be automatically printed in a pre-set number of columns, left justified and/or right justified, or centered. Several different typefaces can be held in memory at one time. Graphics may be stretched, squahsed or cropped to fit any size rectangle. Graphics input can be from the software provided in the package or, using the 'mode convert', from any graphics mode

THE FONT EDITOR

This is an enhanced version of the font editor contained in the Con-Quest ROM and allows the editing of ALL 95 characters. As well as being able to design your own typefaces; fonts from other DTP packages or from Quest Pain may be loaded into the editor and converted for use with the Wapping Editor. This sophisticated editor has numerous functions including slide, flip, invert and rotate individual characters or the whole font. Individual characters can be mirrored or copied and a mask feature allows you to superimpose two characters. Lines and columns can be inserted or deleted allowing the character to be stretched or squashed. This font editor will also allow 'font' and 'brush' files to be designed for use with Quest Paint. This package is the latest in the line of integrated professional quality mouse-driven software from Watford Electronics, the company that adds power to Beeb.

Wapping Editor Launch Offer: £69
Wapping Editor with
Quest Mouse £89

MARK II LIGHT PEN



Our Mark II Light Pen is the very latest in light pen technology. It is totally insensitive to local lighting conditions and works with many different monitors. The pen only responds to the High Frequency light produced by your monitor/TV. An LED indicates when valid video data is being produced. A conveniently located switch is also fitted.

Price Only £21

DUMPOUT 3



A highly sophisticated screen dump ROM. This has to be the most flexible and powerful screen dump ROM yet produced for the BBC micro. It will put on paper anything you see on the screen, including full Mode 7 graphics. Also provided are window setting utilities and OSWORD calls to plot and read Mode 7 graphics pixels.

Facilities:

- Vertical and horizontal scaling in all graphics modes and mode 7
- Rotation of image by 90, 180 or 270 degrees
- Left hand margin setting
- Screen dump window setting
- Colours appear as grey scale
- Two tone fast dump
- Colour mask
- Mode 7 contrast expansion
- Mode 7 contiguous dump
- Key triggered and User Port triggered dumps

The Micro User Feb. 1985.
Without reservation I wholeheartedly recommend the Dump Out 3 ROM as the ultimate screen dump facility for the BBC Micro ... it must represent excellent value for money and surely cannot be beaten".

For use with the following printers: GLP, GP80/100/250, CANNON, STAR, KAGA/ TAXAN, NEC, SHINWA CP80, GEMINI, EPSON MX/RX/FX, M1009, NEC PC8023, DMP100/200/ 400, Panasonic KX1081/82, Mannesman Tally and compatibles.

Only: £25



CREDIT CARD 24 HOUR Ansaphone Hot Lines (0923) 50234 or 33383

Continued-



ARIES CORNER

B-32 Shadow RAM Card

Like the BBC B+, the B32 provides 20k of shadow screen RAM and 12k of sideways RAM. Unlike the B+, the B32 has simple software commands which allow the user to reconfigure the RAM as 16k of shadow RAM and 16k of sideways RAM, or all 32k as sideways RAM.

With the B32, the programmer gets up to 28k of RAM available for Basic, Logo, Comal, Forth, Lisp and BCPL programs in any screen mode. The business user gets extra memory for View, ViewSheet, Wordwise Plus, Interword and many other applications. For advanced applications, the scientific user gets access to a massive 47k of data storage using the Acorn approved *FX call. Sideways RAM enables you to load sideways ROM images from disc, allowing you to have a large library of sideways ROMs (subject to the copyright holder's permission) stored on disc. The B32's sideways RAM can also be used to extend any operating system buffer (such as the printer buffer) or to load tape programs into a disc system.

The B32 simply plugs into the 6502 processor socket on your BBC micro – no flying leads to connect and no soldering. Provision of the onboard ROM socket means that the Aries-B32 control ROM does not use up one of your existing ROM sockets. ROM sockets.

Recommended by Computer Concepts for use with their Inter series of ROMs.

Price: **£80** (carr. £2)

Aries B-12 Sideways ROM Board

This board is extremely well made, simple to install, reliable when fully loaded and compatible with the Aries-B20 and the Aries-B32

The B12 provides a total of twelve sideways ROM sockets (the four in the original machine are replaced by the twelve on the board), all fully accessible by the MOS sideways ROM system. In addition, there are two sockets for sideways RAM, giving up to 16k of RAM using 6264 static RAM chips.

The B12 system consists of two earters allowed.

The B12 system consists of two parts: a large detachable "mother board" which carries the extension ROM sockets and a small "base board" extension ROM sockets and a small "base board" on a short ribbon cable, which plugs into the existing sideways ROM sockets. This two-board design eliminates the reliability problems previously associated with some other ribbon-cable based systems.

If you do not have a B32 or B20, a small adaptor module (the Aries-B12C) is available at a nominal cost.

Price: Aries B-12 £40 Aries B-12C



ARIES B-488 **IEEE-488 INTERFACE UNIT**

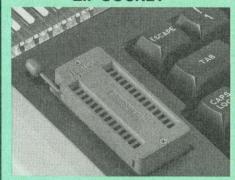
The Aries-B488 is an interface unit to enable the BBC micro to control and monitor IEEE-488 bus systems. The IEEE-488 bus (also known as the 'GPIB' or 'HP-IB') is the standard method of interconnecting programmable laboratory instruments and control equipment. Using the B488, up to 15 devices may be connected in a single high speed data returned. high-speed data network.

£238 (Carr £3)

EXTERNAL ROM BOARD for BBC MASTER

This external Beige finished, free standing cased unit with its own Power Supply allows you to plug-in upto 12 ROMs and 16K Sideways RAM. Only £78

SIDEWAYS ZIF SOCKET



Allows you to change your ROMs quickly and efficiently, without opening the lid. The ZERO INSERTION FORCE (ZIF) socket is located into the ROM Cartridge's position.

- Very simple to install. NO SOLDERING required. The ZIF (Zero Insertion Force) eliminates the possibility of damage to your ROM pins when inserting & extracting.
- The low profile of the socket allows unrestricted access to the Keyboard.
- All data and address lines are correctly terminated to ensure correct operation of suitable ROMs with the BBC micro. We also supply a purpose designed see-through storage container with anti-static lining, allowing you to store up to 12 ROMs, protecting them from mechanical and static demands. static damage.
- This versatile hardware solves the problem of running out of socket space. Simply lift the ROM from the ZIF & insert a different one (No pulling or pushing of Cartridges. It is a must for all professionals and Hobbyists alike.)
- BBC, B+ and Master compatible.

ONLY £18 (carr £3)

Low Profile CARTRIDGE SYSTEM

Complete System consists of: Low profile ROM Cartridge, Socket housing, Cable assembly, labels and a library storage rack for the BBC B.

Complete System

£11 £2.50

Spare Cartridges

Spare Rack

£1.50

ROM Cartridges for the BBC Master Twin £8; Quad £12

16K DISC RAM

Complete with such features as read and write protection, these new modules from Watford Electronics are ideal for the hobbyist, software developer and ROM collector.

points to note about this new addition to the Watford range of products are

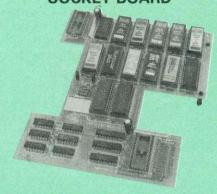
- Write protection (useful in a variety of circumstances)
 - Compact construction.
- Supplied complete with Battery Backup.
 No overheating or overloading problems.

- Free utilities disc supplied.
 Can be used as a 16K PRINTER BUFFER.
 Ideal for professional software development.
 Supplied with utilities software disc.

Only: £35 (carr £2)

P.S. 16K Disc Ram Board is not designed to work in conjunction with a Sideways ROM Board.

SOLDERLESS SIDEWAYS ROM SOCKET BOARD



In the May 1986 Micro User's independent review, the writer concludes, "The board has been well laid out. Its position is much better than others – not over the HOT RAM chips and further away from the disc controller area". "I give the solderless ROM board the thumbs up and wish it

This brand new board from Watford Electronics is designed specifically for those wishing to add a ROM board to their own BBC without the need to perform any soldering.

This new board expands the total possible number of ROMs in a BBC from 4 to 16.

Unlike our competitors inferior boards, the ONLY upgrade required for fitting battery backup to the Watford Solderless ROM board (all Watford ROM boards, actually) is the fitting of the battery itself. (No other expensive components are required.)

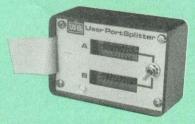
- The key features of this new, no fuss, easy to install quality product from BBC leaders Watford Electronics are as follows: Increase your BBCs capacity for ROMs from 4
- No soldering required.
- Very low power consumption.
 Minimal space required.
 Compatible with Torch, DDFS, RAM Card, 2nd
- Processor, etc. Socket 14 takes two 6264 RAM chips.
- Read protect to make RAM "Vanish") allows recovery from ROM crashes.
- Battery backup option for RAM chips. Supplied ready to fit with comprehensive instructions.

Price: Only £35 Battery backup fitted £39 Battery Backup only £3 (carriage £2)

Sideways RAM Utilities Disc for Solderless ROM Board. Includes the options to load and save ROM Images and the facility to use Side-ways RAM as Printer Buffer.

Only: £8

USER PORT SPLITTER UNIT



Gone are the days when you had to plug and unplug devices from the User Port. This extremely useful little device allows two units to be connected to the User Port simultaniously, and select between them simply by toggling a switch. This device is particularly useful for those people using Quest Mouse and the Watford Video Digitiser or any similar combination.

Excellent Value at £22 (carr £2)

ROM/RAM CARD



Watford Electronics announced the first ever commercial ROM board for the BBC micro, the Watford Electronics 13 ROM Socket Board 3 years ago. Following the success of this board, we have designed what probably represents the ultimate in expansion boards, the new Watford Electronics ROM/RAM board. This highly versatile and sophisticated board represents the latest in "2nd generation" sideways ROM technology for the BBC micro, designed to satisfy the serious BBC user. serious BBC user.

- NO SOLDERING required to fit the board.
- NO overheating problems.

 No User Port corruption (avoids problems with the mouse, modems, Eprom Programmers, Fully buffered for peace of mind.
 Firm mounting in DDC.

- Compatible with all BBC micros (not BBC+ or O Com Master)
- Total number of ROMs increased from 4 to 8. Up to 8 banks of sideways RAM (dynamic)
- Option for 16k of Battery backed CMOS RAM (CMOS RAM needs one ROM socket).
 Software Write protect for ALL RAM.
- Read protect for CMOS RAM (ALLEVIATES crashes during ROM development).
- Separate RAM write register (&FF30 to &FF3F).
- Automatic write to currently selected RAM socket for convenience.
- Accepts any ROM.
- FREE utilities disc packed with software.
- Compatible with our DDFS board, 32k RAM Card, Delta Card, sideways ZIF, etc.
- Large printer buffer.
- UNIQUE Fully implemented RAM FILING SYSTEM (similar to the popular Watford DFS).
 ROM to RAM load and save facilities.

The SFS (Silicon Filing System) can utilise up to the full 128k of RAM (with the SFS in any paged RAM) as a SILICON DISC. This behaves as a disc drive, with all the normal Watford DFS features (including OSWORD &7F for ROM-SPELL, etc.) to provide an environment that looks like a disc but loads and saves MUCH faster.

The ROM-RAM Board plugs into the 6502 CPU socket. This leaves free all the existing ROM sockets, which can still be used normally.

Any ROM that can be plugged into the BBC micro's own ROM sockets may be used in the ROM-RAM Board.

The ROM-RAM Board is supplied with all

The ROM-RAM Board is supplied with all ordered options fitted as standard. Upgrade kits (with full instructions) are available for all of the options, for later:

Please write in for further details.

INTRODUCTORY PRICES:

ROM/RAM card with 32k dynamic RAM. ROM/RAM card with 64k dynamic RAM£65 ROM/RAM card with a massive 128k dynamic

(carriage on ROM-RAM Card £3)

OPTIONAL EXTRAS:

 16k plug-in Static RAM kit.....£17
 16k Dynamic RAM for Upgrade£17.50 Battery backup... ...£3 Read and Write protect switches.....£2 each Complete ROM-RAM board All options installed

P.S. Is your existing ROM Board overflowing with ROMs? Do you need more Sideways RAM? Is your Board unreliable? Then upgrade to Watford ROM/RAM Board and pay £5 less

Le Modem



The MODEM from Watford

The features that make Le MODEM such good

value are:

Auto Dials, Auto answers, and is completely controlled by your micro. There are no external controls!

Allows you to access PRESTEL, B.T. GOLD, THE SOURCE, MICROLINK, MICRONET, MICROWEB, THE TIMES NETWORK, MICRO LIVE (BBC TV database), CITY BB and more.

Supplied with a comprehensive telecomms package in a 16K sideways ROM which includes a FULL PRESTEL terminal allowing TELE-SOFTWARE to be downloaded.

 A comprehensive 80 column terminal. This includes XMODEM error checked transfer protocol, to allow error free data transfer anywhere in

FULLY controlled by simple '*COMMANDS allowing you to control it from your own BASIC programs. To get you started we supply a FREE disc of bundled software!

disc of bundled software!

Connects to the 1MHz bus. A *AUDIO ON-OFF command allows you to actually hear the telephone line through your BBC micro loudspeaker.

Completely self contained with internal mans.

power supply. (Even a free mains plug is fitted!)
A *TEST facility gives ON SCREEN indication that
Le MODEM is working correctly.
FREE Registration to MicroLink.

SALE OFFER £62 (carr £5)

(Price includes, Le Modem, Software ROM, Cables & Comprehensive Manual) (Write in for further details)

APOLLO



The NEW Modem from Watford

Following numerous requests from you, our dis-Following numerous requests from you, our discerning customers for an APPROVED, Low Cost & High Performance modem with Auto Dial & Auto Answer facilities as standard) we bring you the versatile APOLLO Modem. Just compare the features and look at the price (which incidentally includes the cost of the Software, manual and BBC connecting cable). We are sure you will agree that Watford Electronics in their traditional way are giving you a super 'value for money' deal.

- Just look at these features:

 V21 for Bulletin boards, Microlink, Telecom Gold, etc.
- V23 for Prestel, Home Banking, and other
- Reverse V23 allows User run Viewdata service.
- 1200-1200 half duplex for communications.
- XMODEM, HEX and ASCII file transmission.
- Auto Dial of given 'phone number.
- Auto Answer for User's Bulletin Board. 80 column terminal with split screen facility.
- Prestel text screen dump.
- Fully BABT approved.
- FREE Registration to MicroLink.
- £6.50 off annual Membership to Micronet, Prestel and Telecom Gold.

Sale Offer: **£64** (Carr £5)
Price includes, the Modem, Comm Software
Cables & Operating Manual).
(Write in for full specification)



Aries 1200 MODEM



If you thought £150 didn't buy much of a modem you haven't heard about the aries 1200

Up till now buying a modem was a compromise between price and performance, but the new Aries 1200 offers performance and features not found on modems costing two or three times as much. Look at the features offered by the Aries 1200, features which you wouldn't expect from a modem at this price – and some which you would be lucky to find on a modem at any price.

- Operates in V21 (300/300), V23 (1200/75 and 75/1200) and proprietary V23 1200 mode.
- Connect it to any type of computer or terminal via the 25 way serial D connector or the BBC standard 5 pin Domino socket.
- A built in phone socket means your phone plugs straight through.
- A reset switch so the hardware makes it easy to restart - even when your software doesn't.
- Industry standard Hayes (C) compatibility means that this is one of the easiest modems to use. It can automatically work out the speed your computer is working at, and even the speed and protocol of the modem at the other
- Auto Call mode can dial using tone or pulse (the modern works that out too), and when it connects it will automatically determine the speed of the answering modem.
- Auto answer mode means the modem can be left unattended to answer calls from other modems, and of course it automatically works the speed and protocol of the calling
- The built in speaker and front panel LED's mean that you always know what the modem is doing.
 - . Features at any price.
- Proprietary V23 mode mean that two Aries 1200's can communicate at 1200/1200 and in this situation you can take advantage of the built in data compaction which reduces the volume of text you send by 30%.
- Built in scrambler means that data transferred between two Aries modems is automatically encrypted. The encryption code can be user defined for a totally private email system.
- User defined control commands means that the Aries can even be used from a dumb terminal or with non standard software.
- Front panel light include indicators for Power, Auto Answer Mode, Transmit, Receive, On line, Terminal ready and Carrier Detect. There's even an indicator to show the quality

of the phone line.

- Internal watch-dog monitors the modems activity and in the event of a power failure or computer crash it automatically resets the modem. The Aries modem can never hold open your phone line or lock up your computer.
- Built in printer port allows the Aries to direct incoming data directly to a printer, text can be tagged so that it is selectively sent either to the printer or the computer.
- All modem setting are stored in solid state non volatile memory no battery to go flat and volatile memory – no hang crash the system.

Launch Offer Only: £149

Hayes Compatible BBC Comms Software ROM & Manual £25

WATFORD CUT PRICES NOT PERFORMANCE

Continued -



COMPUTER CONCEPT'S ROMS **ACCELERATOR** £30 £23 **CARETAKER Basic Utility** £28 DISC DOCTOR £29 Graphics ROM **TERMI** £25 COMMUNICATOR £49 Printmaster £24

Wordwise

£26

Wordwise plus

We are giving away absolutely **FREE**, the superb Word-Aid ROM worth £24, with every WORDWISE PLUS package bought from us.

Word-Rid

The most comprehensive utilities ROM for Wordwise-Plus

Extend the power of your Wordwise Plus word processor with this most advanced ROM from Watford. By utilising the powerful Wordwise Plus programming language, WordAid provides a whole host of extra features, all accessed via a special new menu option. This ROM has been personally approved by Mr Charles Moir, the author of WORDWISE PLUS.

- Alphabetical sorting of names and
- Text transfer options
- Chapter marker
- Chapter marker.

 Epson printer codes function key option.

 Search and display in preview mode.

 Embedded command removal.

 Print Multiple copies of a document.

- Multiple file options for print and preview. Address finder.
- Label printer. Mail-merger.
- Number/delete/renumber.
- Clear text-segment area.
 BBC B, B+ and Master compatible.

Only £24

(N.B. Word Aid requires a Disc Interface in your Micro)

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SPELL MASTER

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Inter SHEET ONLY £37



ONLY: £25

Inter-WORD

£36

MEGA-3 ROM

Interword, Intersheet & Interchart -3 in one ROM

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VIEW

£35 VIEW WORDPROCESSOR 2 1

VIEW 3.0 ROM **f48**

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MINI OFFICE II

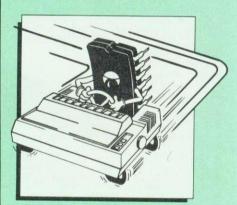
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(When ordering please specify for which Micro & 40 or 80 track Disc).

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VIEW PRINTER DRIVER ROM



View is a powerful word processor, but until now has seriously lacked in terms of printer support. With the launch of our Printer Driver ROM, which includes an extremely powerful and easy to use Printer Driver Generator, View users can find themselves in the realms of advanced word processing only at a small advanced word processing only at a small

The VPD extends View's printer command with a series of mnemonic commands. All standard highlight sequences are also supported. A large range of printers are supported by drivers contained within the ROM (the drivers can be downloaded and customised). Printers supported include: Epson's MX, RX, FX, FX, LX, JX80 range, HI80, KP810/910, PW1080, JP101, HR15, M1009, GLP, Panasonic KX-P1081/2, JUKI 6100, etc.

Other printers are readily supported by defining a Printer Driver using the built in Printer Driver Generator. The features mentioned below are available to both the built in Printer Drivers and user defined drivers (assuming the printer supports the features).

NLO control, Underline, Bold, Proportional Spacing, Microspacing, Italic, Superscript, Subscript, Condensed, Enlarged, Double Strike, Set lines per inch numerically (e.g. LPI 6), Set characters per inch numerically (e.g. CPI 5), Select printer font, Select printer ribbon colour, Translation sequences, Emulation of BBC Character Set, Simple numeric expressions for certain operations, Full printer setup, Send control codes, Print prompt on screen, Redefinable Pad character, Pause for key press, Prompt to change daisywheel, and Execute * command when printing. command when printing.

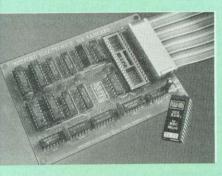
Other features include a very powerful on screen preview, with bold, italic, underline, super/subscript, enlarged highlights, and a special printer driver to allow memory based text to be previewed by View 1.4. Of course, View 1.4, 2.1 and 3.0 are all supported, as is Shadow RAM and 6502 Second Processors. The BBC B series and Master series of micros are supported. A comprehensive manual is supplied. All in all, a very professional product. supplied. All in all, a very professional product for the discerning user who wants power at their finger tips. (Write in for a detailed leaflet).

Price: Only £33

32K

SHADOW RAM-**Printer Buffer**

Expansion Board



A MUST FOR WORD PROCESSING

Watford Electronics now brings you the latest state-of-the-art MEMORY EXPANSION BOARD for your BBC microcomputer. Don't throw away your BBC B for a BBC B Plus or BBC Master. Just plug the ribbon cable into the 6502 processor socket, and fit the compact board inside the computer. Immediately you will gain not 16K or even 20K, but a massive 32K of extra RAM!!!

- IMPROVE your WORD PROCESSING system, whether disc or cassette based. Don't wait for a slow printer type in text while printing. TWO JOBS DONE SIMULTANEOUSLY and £100+ ved on a printer buffer
- "VIEW" Wordprocessor users can now type in letters in 80 columns and have up to 28,000 bytes free – 5 times as much as normal.
- In WORDWISE (or WORDWISE-PLUS), preview in 80 columns with the full 24K of text in memory. This product is recommended as an ideal complement by Computer Concepts.
- Combine GOOD GRAPHICS and LONG PROGRAMS. Use the top 20K of the expansion RAM as the screen display memory, leaving all the standard BBC RAM free for programs. Benefit from MODE 0/1/2 graphics and 28K of
- Use the FULL 32K or the bottom 12K of the expansion RAM as a PRINTER buffer for PARALLEL or SERIAL printers, sound channels, RS423 etc. Print large text files while running long graphics programs, and have all your buffer options available as well (*FX15,21,138,145,ADVAL etc.). Please note only 12K printer buffer can be used with Wordwise 12K printer buffer can be used with Wordwise. a 12K printer buffer can be used with Wordwis or Wordwise-Plus, due to the way they are
- Unique facility to turn ROMs off and on Unique racility to turn HOMs off and on again. Unlike all other ROM managers, this feature does not use 'unofficial' memory. Two bytes of normally user-inaccessible memory on the RAM card are used to ensure ROMs are disabled WHERE OTHER ROMS FAIL.
- Recommended by Computer Concepts for use with their Inter series of ROMs.

Only £59 (carr £2)

(Price includes a comprehensive manual and the ROM)

INCREDIBLE WORDPROCESSING DEAL

Watford's 32K SHADOW RAM CARD and Computer Concept's INTERWORD Wordprocessor package.

at Only £89 (carr £2)

ROM MANAGER



Take control of your Sideways ROMs with ROM Manager. This powerful utility ROM gives you power over your sideways ROMs. Disable whole ROMs, send commands directly to named ROMs and many other powerful facilities

"Provides comprehensive management of all your installed ROMs". (BEEBUG November '84.)

ONLY £20

ADDER



The only low cost EPROM Programmer for the BBC Micro that will program both the standard 21V and the new 12V5, 27128 EPROMS. Adder is the ultimate EPROM programmer for the BBC Micro. It will program many different EPROMs up to the very latest 27256 32K

The Adder unit connects to the User Port and draws its power from there too. The EPROM is mounted in a top quality ZIF socket. There are no switches or controls as Adder is entirely software controlled.

Software controlled.

The Adder software provides sophisticated facilities for programming EPROMs from a RAM image produced by loading disc files. The software is menu driven and designed for ease of use

- Features:

 Two ultra fast programming algorithms or standard slow algorithm.

 Supports standard 21V programming and newer 12.5 volt EPROMs. (Software switched).

 The RAM image to be programmed can be built up in many ways. Sections of image can be loaded separately. Part programming. Read EPROM. Edit data in memory.

 Automatic processing to handle a list of files to program into the EPROM.

 Automatic disc buffering to allow programming of 32K 27256 devices from a 32K file without extra effort.

 Verification gives detailed error list and checksums are maintained. There is also a

- verificating gives detailed error list and checksums are maintained. There is also a blank check facility.
 Works with all standard filing systems. Generates header code for RFS ROMs to allow Basic programs etc. to be stored in EPROM.
- More than one file per ROM permitted.

 Programs the following EPROMs:
 From 2K to 32K: 2516, 2716, 2532, 2732, 2764, 2764A, 27128, 27128A, 27256 (Both 12.5V and

£72 (£5 Carr)

TEX EPROM ERASERS

EPROMs need careful treatment if they are to survive their expected lifetime. Over erasure of EPROMs very rapidly turns them into ROMs! The TEX erasers operate following the manufacturers specifications to give the maximum possible working life by not erasing too fast. We use these erasers for all our own

asing work. **ERASER EB** – Standard version erases up to

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Spare UV tubes.

£30 (carr £2) **OFFICE** MASTER



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DATABASE – Set up a computerised card index system with powerful search facilities.

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Disc Drives DP35-800S



A Double disc drive – with a difference! Times are changing fast for the floppy disk, and whilst the current standard for the BBC B and Master Series is the 5.25 inch disk, the standard for the future will most certainly be the smaller; faster and more reliable 3.5 inch disks – now a standard feature of both the Master Compact and the Archimedes Series.

To support the present disc drive users, and cope with the future, we have designed our own plinth-mounted disk system – called the DP35 800S, it contains both the 5.25 inch and the 3.5 inch drive formats as well as offer a firm and rigid support for a monitor on top. With the BBC Micro underneath, the plinth makes a surprisingly small footprint on the desk –

surprisingly small footprint on the desk – leaving you more space to work with.

The 5.25" disc drive is 40/80 track switchable. For ease of access, the switches are front mounted. DP35-800S has its own power supply, independent of the BBC Micro.

Watford's new plinth enables users to read, write and format disks both in DFS and ADFS format – currently the accepted standard for the Master Compact and the Archimedes, it also enables the user to read disks written for the Archimedes. Ideal for both BBC & Master.

Launch Offer: £165 (carr. £7)

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NEW The Advanced Reference Manual for the BBC Master

At last Acorn's long awaited Advance Reference Manual for the BBC Master Series of Microcomputers has now been published. Watford Electronics' own authors have edited and added missing sections to the original script and produced a very high quality publication.

It features information about:

- Memory Organisation
- Slow data bus
- Detailed circuit description
- Keyboard controller
- Screen display
- User port
- Serial Processor
- Peripheral bus controller
- 1 Mhz Bus
- Machine operating System
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- Second processors Internal, Z80 and 80186
- Disc Filing Systems
- ANFS
- Terminal Emulator & Editor
- View internal format
- Detailed differences between Model B, B+ Master 128K and Compact
- Comprehensive appendix on 65C12 instruction set

At the rear of the manual there are pull out circuit diagrams for the Master 128K.
A worth-while addition to any Master owner's library.

All this for just £17 (NO VAT)

THE COMPLETE BBC COMPUTER USER HANDBOOK

"Why has no-one written a book like this

before? It's long overdue".

If you own a BBC-B, BBC B+, Electron, Master 128, Master Compact or Archimedes then this book is for you. It shows you how to get the most from your computer, and how to make the computer work for you. Although some sections are machine specific, most of the information, programs, hints and good solid experience are for the whole range of BBC machines. The general style and level means that both beginner and expert will feel satisfied with the quality and quantity of the material.

GENERAL - Uses and abuses of computers.

HARDWARE – How to design your own work station. Hardware additions (disc drives, ROMs, printers, 2nd processors, etc). DIY alterations.

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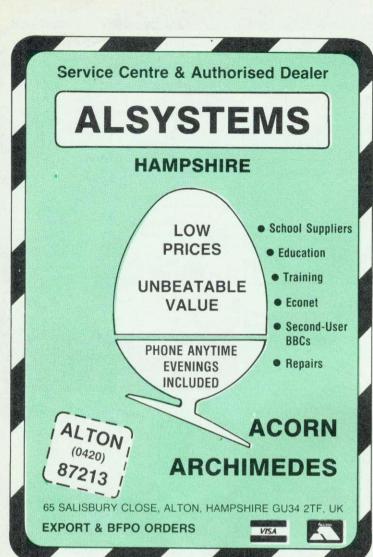
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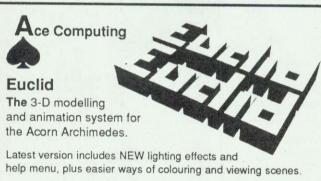
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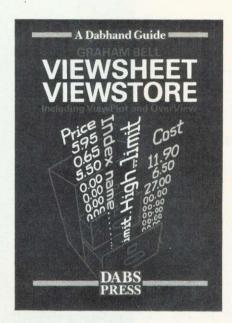
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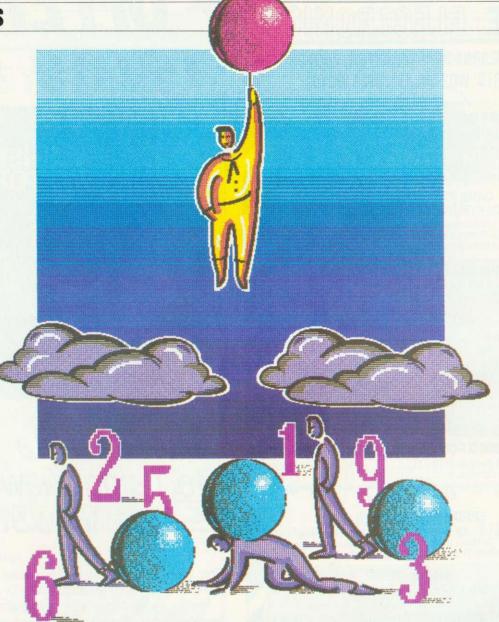
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GETTOTHEPONT

Take the pain out of decimals and fractions by adding floating point instructions to your ARM machine code programs

Tim Chappell

ike the human mind, computers | prefer to deal with whole numbers rather than decimals and fractions. But where you are able to use a calculator, the Archimedes' machine code programmer has no easy way of using floating point arithmetic.

Acorn designed the Archinection that a special chip called a

floating point co-processor could be added, to take the strain off both the ARM chip and programmers alike. Acorn also provides a relocatable module, to emulate the co-processor, if it is not fitted in the computer. The file is provided on the Welcome disc, along with the RAM version of Basic, in a directory labelled 'Modules' - or in '!System.Modules' on the Risc OS disc.

To install the emulator, make sure that there's enough RMA space - 32k should be sufficient - and then *Rmrun the file. So you could type *Rmrun \$.!System. Modules. FPE mulator.

The emulator is designed so that it emulates the co-processor exactly, and so a program that runs on the emulator will also run on a machine fitted with the coprocessor, albeit a lot faster.

The floating point co-processor can be best seen as a 'cut-down' ARM processor – with fewer commands and only eight registers instead of 16. They are referred to as Fo to F7. There are other similarities, in that each arithmetic command refers to the registers, not to memory, and numbers must be loaded into the registers before they can be used.

The floating-point system can only be used from assembly language, and Basic 5 doesn't allow you to assemble the necessary floating-point instructions. Our program on the monthly disc lets you add the new instructions to your ARM machine code programs more easily.

Most calculations involving whole numbers, ie, integers, can be worked out exactly: three times five is exactly 15. The answer is still a whole number. But with real numbers, 3.1 times 5.1 needs two decimal places in the answer - more than there are in the original numbers. So you sometimes run out of decimal places, and you need to round the answer. The floating point system provides two controls over this. First, numbers are stored and treated with one of four precisions different numbers of decimal places. And the rounding is controllable, either to the nearest number, upwards, downwards or towards zero. Table 1 shows the four possibilities. In fact, whenever the coprocessor carries out a-calculation, the result is effectively calculated to an infinite precision. It's only the answer that is rounded and placed in the required register. If a floating point number is loaded or stored in memory, it is stored in a format which is determined by the precision parameter (see table 2).

The commands which the co-processor uses can be split into six types. Co-processor Data Transfer instructions allow you to transfer data held in floating point registers to or from main memory. The number of bytes required to store a floating point number in memory depends upon the precision under which the value is stored. If a floating point number is stored in extended precision format, then no accuracy will be lost during transfer to or from memory. The general format of these instructions is:

OPC < condition > precision Fd, address

where OPC is the operation mnemonic. This can be either LDF (load from memory) or STF (store in memory). The condition is one of the normal ARM conditions (AL,CS,NV and so on) and

Rounding mode	Parameter letter	Effect
Nearest Plus	(space)	Rounds to nearest number Rounds upwards
Minus	M	Rounds downwards
Zero	Z	Rounds towards zero

Table 1. Four possible ways of rounding parameters

Precision	Parameter	Bytes	
Single	S	4	
Double	D	8	
Extended	E	12	
Packed BCD	P	12	

Table 2. Precision parameter

a) Invalid Operation (IVO)
This occurs if any of the following are attempted:

- any operation after an error
- -0/0
- infinity / infinity
- infinity infinity
- infinity * 0
- SQT of any negative number
- FIX or FLT of infinity
- ACS(x) or ASN(x) where x > 1
- SINS(x),COS(x),TAN(x) if x in infinite
- LOG(x) or LGN(x) where x < = 0
- RMF where result is infinite
- b) Divide By Zero (DVZ)
- c) Overflow (OFL)

If the answer to a calculation is larger than the largest possible number.

d) Underflow (UFL)

If the answer is smaller than the smallest possible number.

e) Inexact (INX)

Inexact numbers are where a trigonometric calculation returns an answer that may be wrong.

The Floating Point Status Register bit allocation:

		out	9	1 01110	Oluc	40 1	109	1011	01 0	rt can	000	ACIC
20	19	18	17	16	4	3	2	1	0			
		0			1	U	0	D	1			
N	F	F	٧	V	N	F	F	V	V			
X	L	L	Z	0	X	L	L	Z	0			
int	ter	ruj	ot l	oits	er	roi	r fl	ag	s			

Table 3. Possible errors

these refer to the ARM processor, not to any numbers in the floating point unit. The precision is the single character precision code from table 1.

Fd is the floating point register in question, and the address is the normal ARM memory address. This address can itself be in an ARM register, and can be offset if necessary. So you could use:

as the address. Rn is the ARM register containing a memory address. The offset is added to it, then the floating point number is stored there. The final! means

that the final address used (including the offset) is written back to Rn.

A more straightforward use of the store instruction would be:

ADR Ro, store

STFALE F₃, (Ro).store

EQUD o

EQUD o

EQUD o

This points the ARM register zero to a storage area in memory, then stores the floating point number in F₃ in the memory pointed to by Ro. The AL is the Always condition, and the E specifies double extended precision.

The second group are co-processor register transfer instructions. The two instructions in this group allow transfer of register contents between the ARM chip and the co-processor. The FLT instruction transfers a value in a specified ARM register to a floating point register, and is of the format:

FLT < cond > precision < round > Fd, Rn

Here the precision must be specified, and rounded too if you don't want the default 'round to nearest' method. Fd is the floating point register to place the number in — it is taken from ARM register Rn.

The opposite instruction is FIX. This converts a floating point number into an integer and puts it in an ARM register:

FIX < cond > precision < round > Rn,Fd

So 'FLTALE F₃,R₄' is the equivalent of F₃=R₄, and the final number is stored in F₃ in extended precision. 'FIXALEZ R₆,F₇ is like R₆=INT(F₇). Note that FIX will return zero if the floating point value is between zero and one, or if it's between zero and -1, as the rounding is set to round towards zero.

The third group are co-processor status register transfer instructions. These two commands allow you access to the status register contained within the co-processor. This is used to keep track of any errors that occur during calculations. Several error states can occur – resulting in bits of the status register being set and execution halting. Table 3 lists all the

ARCHIMEDES

possible error conditions. The two commands are RFS and WFS. They are used to read and write the status. They are like the FLT and FIX operations, except they require only an ARM register to put the status word into.

Normally, if an error occurs, it halts your program. The commands may be used to control the effect of errors, or to clear error conditions when they occur. To clear the error, you just write a zero into the status bit. To prevent an error halting your program, you can write zero to the relevant interrupt bit of the status register. You can do either by transferring the status register to an ARM register using RFS, clearing the required bit (leaving the others untouched) and returning the status using WFS.

The fourth group of floating-point operations are unary data operations. The instructions in this group provide a simple way of getting cosines, logarithms and square roots in ARM machine code. They are listed in table 4, and they all have the following format:

OPC < cond > precision < round > Fd,Fm

Fd is the destination register, and Fm is the source register. Fm can also be an immediate operand – which relates to a constant. But there are only eight possible constants, listed in table 4. So MVFALE Fo,#6 is equivalent to Fo=0.5.

The fifth group of instructions are very similar, but are binary data operations – those that work on two numbers, like subtract, divide and power. Each is like group four, except two floating-point source registers have to be specified:

OPC < cond > precision < round > Fd.Fn.Fm

As before, Fm may be an immediate operand, but Fn can't.

Comparisons are made with the last group of four instructions. These are the co-processor status transfer instructions CMF, CNF, CMFE and CNFE. They allow you to compare two floating point numbers, and set the normal ARM status registers so you can use conditional instructions or make a branch afterwards.

OPC < cond > precision < round > Fn,Fm

The difference between CMF and CNF is that CMF compares Fn and Fm, whereas CNF compares Fn and -Fm. Fm can be an immediate constant, (see table 5).

There are two types of comparison. The first is known as 'unexcepted'.

ш		
	Opcode	Process
	ABS ACS ASN ATN COS EXP	Fd=ABS (Fm) Fd=ACS (Fm) Fd=ASN (Fm) Fd=ATN (Fm) Fd=COS (Fm) Fd=EXP (Fm)
	LGN LOG MNF MVF RND	Fd=LN (Fm) Fd=LOG (Fm) Fd=Fm Fd=Fm Fd=INT (Fm)
	SIN SQT TAN	Fd=SIN (Fm) Fd=SQR (Fm) Fd=TAN (Fm)

Table 4. Unary data operations

Fm	Real	
constant	value	
0	0	
1	1	
2	2	
2	2 3	
4	4	
5	5	
6	5 0.5	
7	10	

Table 5. Immediate constants

Opcode	Process
ADF	Fd=Fn+Fm
DVF	Fd=Fn / Fm
FDV	Fd=Fn / Fm (fast)
FML	Fd=Fn * Fm (fast)
FRD	Fd=Fm / Fn (fast)
MUF	Fd=Fn * Fm
POW	Fd=Fn ∧ Fm
POL	Fd=polar angle of Fn, Fm
RDF	Fd=Fm / Fn
RMF	Fd=Fn MOD Fm
RPW	Fd=Fm ∧ Fn
RSF	Fd=Fm-Fn
SUF	Fd=Fn-Fm

fast multiply and divide instructions are only single precision.

Table 6. Binary data operation

Comparisons using CMF and CNF are used if instructions following the comparison depend on the equality of the two numbers – for example if BNE or BEQ are used afterwards. This comparison will also detect whether the registers are 'unordered' (ie, when one is not a number, as happens when it is the result of an operation that caused an error). 'Excepted' comparisons, using CMFE and CNFE, are used the rest of the time.

After a comparison, the ARM status flags are set to reflect the situation. N is set if Fn<Fm or Fn<-Fm, and Z is set if Fn=Fm. C is set if Fn>=Fm or

Fn > = -Fm. V is set if the registers are unordered.

The Basic assembler doesn't allow you to include any of these new instructions in a program. The only way to incorporate them is to calculate the value that represents the required command and enter it into the assembler in an EQUD statement. For example:

STFALE F₃,(R₄,#-₃)

has the value &ED443103. This could be included in assembler text using:

EQUD & ED443103

The problem with this is the time taken to calculate the required value by hand, since each command is very complex and requires several parameters.

One solution is to write a routine that converts commands in their text form into the value which represents them in memory. The floating point encoder on the monthly disc does just that. It consists of two programs – both should be saved in your Library directory. If you do not have a library on your disc, create one using the command:

*CDIR \$.LIBRARY

You can then inform the computer that this is to be the Library directory by issuing the command:

*LIB \$.LIBRARY

Program 1 creates a datafile which will be used whenever the encoder (program 2) starts up. Although it would be best to have all the data in the main program, this isn't possible since Basic Restore commands cannot be used within Basic procedure libraries.

It is only necessary to run program 1 once to create the datafile. The main program is designed to be used as a library procedure, and may be used as an extension to your own programs in one of three ways. You could add the program on to the end of your own once and for all, with the Append command. Or you could install it temporarily when you run your program, using the Library command. However, the best way to do it is to Install it as a procedure library which stays in memory until you leave Basic. This is very useful - when you list your program, the encoder isn't visible, but it can all be used all the time. LVAR will give details of help available from the encoder routines.

The Install, Library and Append

functions all need the filename to be enclosed in quotes, for example:

INSTALL "%.FPEncoder"

The percent sign signifies the current library directory in the same way that \$ represents the root directory. The encoder provides a procedure to determine if the floating point emulator is resident in the relocatable module area. If the emulator isn't there, an error occurs, number 258. So the following lines determine if the floating point emulator is present, and if not, attempt to load it:

10 ON ERROR IF ERR < > 258 THEN REPORT:PRINT " at line ";ERL:END ELSE *RMRUN < path > 20 PROCcheck __inst

In line 10, <path > is the filename of the emulator (\$.Modules.FPEmulator or \$.!System.Modules.FPEmulator).

The main procedure through which all the encoding facilities are called is FNencode(""). This returns the value that represents the instruction. So the instruction may be assembled using:

EQUD FNencode("STFALE Fo,(Ro),#3)

The encoder tries to encode any string

passed to it, and will report any parts that it cannot assemble. It does however expect certain rules to be followed. All opcodes, condition codes, precision and rounding parameters must be passed as upper-case characters.

Condition codes are obligatory. This means that if the instruction is always to be executed, 'AL must be included as the condition code: the normal Basic ARM assembler allows you to omit AL.

If the instruction requires precision or rounding parameters, they must be specified too. Registers may be preceded by their type, ie, R for ARM registers and F for floating point registers. Registers, offsets and constants may be replaced by Basic variables which will be evaluated using EVAL. Finally, the CMFE and CNFE instructions have been shortened to CME and CNE respectively.

The above presents you with sufficient detail to start programming the floating point co-processor. However, the hints in the box may help ease the process. This month's 3.5-inch monthly disc also contains an example program using the new floating point instructions, showing you how they are used.

HINTS FOR USING THE EMULATOR

- Use labels to signify the use of each register, and plan their allocation to reduce unnecessary transfer to data between registers.
- If an error does occur during assembly, and you are unsure as to which instruction caused the error type:

PRINT original\$

This will reveal the last line passed to the encoder.

- Detailed help is available from the encoder. For further details type LVAR when the encoder is installed. *MEMORYI provides full disassembly of floating point instructions, although it doesn't show the AL condition.
- **Exercise The Entruction at &xxxxxxxx' occurs when attempting to execute machine code containing floating point instructions, then it's possible the floating point emulator isn't present. Due to the length of the Druid game in this issue, the Floating Point programs are only available on the monthly disc. You can get a photocopy if you send an SAE to BBC Acorn User (address on the contents page).

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TALES TO TELL

A multi-cultural society needs multi-cultural technology, and Diwali makes a practical focus for study

Chris Drage and Nick Evans

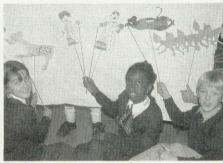
n the multi-cultural society of today, it becomes increasingly important to include aspects of one another's respective cultures in the school curriculum. However, resources to support such work are frequently limited to the traditional materials – books, transparencies, charts, and so on, but they seldom appear in the form of computer software.

However, the situation is slowly changing and two packages are now available which can be used to develop an appreciation of the Asian Festival Of Lights, Diwali.

Although Diwali originates in India, it is celebrated all over the world wherever a population from the subcontinent has settled. In Britain it is not surprising that Diwali represents a major event in the calendar of many ethnic minority groups. During October 1988 a class of 10-year-old west London schoolchildren had been studying the religions represented in the local community. By the end of the month they prepared to study Hinduism and Sikhism and because Diwali was imminent, this became a focus for the study.

The teacher used the BBC School's Broadcast programme Watch to form the basis of the work. During the latter part of 1988 the theme for the series was the Ramayana (the epic story on which Diwali is based). Ramayana Tales from BBC Soft is a dedicated version of a simple program designed to introduce junior-aged children to rudimentary desktop publishing. It is specifically designed to support the Watch broadcasts.

In addition to Ramayana Tales, the teacher wished to continue to develop the children's wordprocessing ability with Logotron's Pendown. The topic also provided an excellent opportunity for ethnic minority children (mainly Sikh) to write in their community language; thus Asian Folio (Tedimen's Punjabi version)



Shadow puppets were made . . .



... to act out the Ramayana epic

was added to the arsenal of resources. Ramayana Tales closely follows the format of Resource's Tales series of programs, the only difference being the respective picture libraries reflecting the theme of each program. Pictures from the disc-based library are combined with text and special graphic characters to form pages of an electronic 'book'.

Each book contains up to 40 'pages' – a page being a screen full of text, pictures and graphic characters. The package is menu driven, offering children the choice of reading and editing pages or viewing the picture library.

The book can be opened at any page, then scanned through sequentially. Pages may be sent to an Epson-compatible printer which provides children with hard copy of their work. Although there's a choice of positive or negative dumps, no half-sized dumps are possible. There is also no provision for colour dumps using the popular Integrex 132

Colourjet. This is a shame as a finished book printed in colour is really satisfying for children. *Snatch* from 4Mation provides both variable sized and Integrex colour dumps, but at an extra cost.

Pages may be composed from the main menu. Text is entered in double height and in 11 colours (four of which are flashing). The library contains 77 pictures on disc which can be used to illustrate pages. These are called up, moved over the screen and placed in position. Moving or deleting a picture is possible at any time during page composition.

A set of graphic character blocks is available from the keyboard and these can be combined to depict walls, trees, caves, title letters — in fact almost any shape. A very clever refresh key enables any graphic to be superimposed on another and to partially obscure it. Thus characters and animals can be made to look over objects, or 'stand' behind others. Unfortunately, no picture editor is provided. Many children who have used Resource's *Tales* have frequently asked if they might create their own pictures and are disappointed that this feature was not included.

Folio from Tedimen Software has enjoyed particular success in thousands of schools throughout the country. Perhaps this can be attributed to the fact that it is a totally child-centred wordprocessor, which at first deliberately provides only a limited range of facilities, enabling even the youngest students to get to grips with wordprocessing quickly and confidently. The teacher can introduce new features as and when he or she believes it is appropriate.

Folio is well safety-netted and every operation is logical, simple and can be undone. All screens are easy to read and the text is always preserved no matter how many times the Break key is inadvertently pressed! The range of compatible settings which configures the

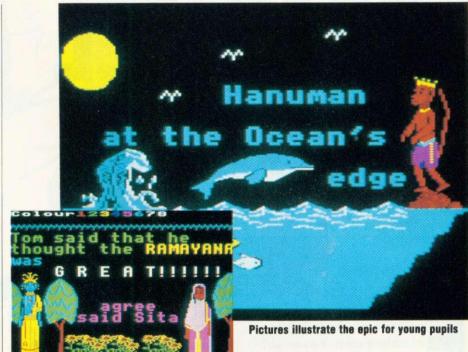
system to suit children's individual needs may be saved to the child's file thus preserving the settings for each person. They can pick up exactly where they left off. Concept keyboard overlay files can be created to allow single key input of words, phrases or commands. The print option allows for large, medium and small printed text and varying sizes of stationery can be used. The attractive, on-screen text is reproduced authentically on paper – proportionally spaced for legibility. A full review of *Folio* appeared in *Acorn User* in October 1986 but since then the software has been updated.

Asian Folio is based on Advanced Folio, the latest version of the wordprocessor. Tedimen Software has obviously listened to teachers and responded by producing a version which is enhanced in several areas: there are now several different typefaces provided, in four sizes of print and in variable density. Print-out can be in single or multiple columns and batch printing is now possible under computer control. On the Master series machines document size can be up to 2000 words, with both DFS and ADFS being catered for. Despite the improvements, Folio maintains its simplified, child-centred approach. Asian versions are available for Bengali, Gujarati, Hindi and Punjabi. These utilise Folio's English menu system but enable the complex non-European scripts to be manipulated on screen.

The problem of key assignments is neatly overcome by the use of clear plastic keyboard overlays – different ones for the BBC B and Master series and the use of adhesive key labels. Blank adhesive sheets are also included to cater for those who may wish to alter the key assignments. A full-feature character editor is included in the software to enable the letter shapes to be redefined and the spacing and key assignments of the typeface to be altered. Folio's full Wysiwyg approach is maintained, with the new fonts and accents very clearly shown on screen.

The topic of Diwali was introduced to the children by using the *Watch* broadcast as mentioned above. From a subsequent discussion the class decided to produce a play based on the main elements and characters in the Ramayana. In addition the teacher planned visits to a local Hindu temple and a Sikh gudwara to provide direct insight for the children.

Several children set about producing a script for the play using *Pendown*, the



Scenes can be assembled from libraries

class's standard wordprocessing tool. Paintings and drawings of each of the main characters were produced for a wall display. Individual children wrote descriptions of the characters, using the Punjabi version of Folio, to accompany the pictures. English translations were also added to produce bi-lingual captions. Various children with Sikh backgrounds responded to the interest generated by the use of Punjabi Folio to write their own versions of the Ramayana.

For the play, the class couldn't decide between using shadow puppets and acting the parts themselves, so a compromise was reached. The shadow puppets would form the central core of the performance with other children adding dance, music and dramatisation of certain scenes themselves. The puppets were made from cardboard and pea sticks and a plain white sheet provided a screen, with a slide projector providing a source of strong backlighting. While all the preparations were in progress, groups of children wrote illustrated stories with Ramayana Tales. These were printed out, coloured in and assembled into books to accompany the play, so that younger children in the school could share the experience. It was evident that children using Ramayana Tales became quite excited about the package. The play was presented to the assembled school and, needless to say, was an enormous success.

Children from Asian backgrounds felt a heightened sense of pride and acceptance throughout the project. For the other children, the topic generated a better appreciation of a cultural heritage that few had experienced before. The Festival of Lights certainly took on a more significant meaning for the school.

For teachers contemplating work on this theme, both Ramayana Tales and Asian Folio will prove to be valuable resources. The former program has rather a narrow application, but will be of use every year at the time of Diwali. Asian Folio is another matter; its use is not restricted by content but can be used whenever the teacher sees value in the children expressing themselves in their particular community language. Multilingual versions of Folio offer an exciting new aspect to wordprocessing in school, providing community language teachers with a unique tool. We could certainly do with more software resources covering multi-ethnic themes. As this case study shows, their presence demonstrates that information technology can play an important role in education, even when the subject matter does not obviously suggest it.

Ramayana Tales is available from BBC Soft, PO Box 22, Wellingborough NN8 2RE for the BBC B, B+ and Master 128. Price: £14.95 + £1.30 p&p. Asian Folio is available from Tedimen Software, PO Box 23, Southampton SO9 7BD for the BBC B, B+, Master 128 and Compact. Price: £30 + VAT (additional languages £10). LEA discounts are available.

READ ALL ABOUT IT

It's amazing what you can do with a wordprocessor and your micro — read on to see how you can make the word move

Joe Telford

very now and again, we all need a few lines of coding to do something extra. You could buy a program, but often the one you want just doesn't exist. Or it might be too expensive or just too sophisticated. However, BBC Acorn users have a wealth of facilities readily available in the Master or in ROM chip add-ons for the older BBC micro. And these can very often go at least half-way to solving any new problem.

Probably the most impressive of all ROMs are the wordprocessors, and these chips are highly under-rated. Not only are they able to provide us with the tools of the writing trade, but with a little lateral thinking, they can also offer a goldmine of extensions.

Anything typed into a wordprocessor, in addition to being just the text of a document, can also be regarded as part of a database. The size of this database is limited only by the amount of text which you can get into memory. Try for example typing a few lines from *The Tempest* into *View* or *Wordwise*. Now go to the start of the text and use your wordprocessor's Find function to look for 'Caliban'. You'll immediately find his first lines, with the benefit that they are in context – the cues and replies are there too. Repeated use of Find Next or Next Match will take you through all his lines.

More complex searches can provide you with insights of the various types of metaphor in common use, or other forms of imagery used in the play.

Not only can you handle prose in this way, but information can be added to a database in a 'free format'. It is useful to define our own perception of free

format. A logical way of putting database information into a wordprocessor is to allocate one line of text per field. This is normally either 40 or 80 characters on a BBC micro, and the use of the Return key at the end of a line gives a clear visual layout for each record or collection of order to make the end result more useful for searching fields. Although browsing with the cursor keys might be adequate vou should separate each record. If you start a new record with a special character, then by using the Next Match function vou can step between records one at a time. A simple address database might look like this:

> 137 Records @001 Tony Quinn BBC Acorn User Brunswick Place LONDON @002 Dave atherton etc.....

Of course very complex searches, database manipulation, reporting and special printing effects need to be performed outside the wordprocessor. This requires access to a range of utilities and it's fairly easy to write your own. Think for a moment about the way the text is stored on disc. It's one long file with text in it, and also it usually contains some control codes. In a wordprocessor database system where the fields are simple text, separated by Return characters, the control codes are minimal. The only thing you really need to be able to do is to read a line of text from the disc file containing the database. Let's imagine that you want to read record 23. This can be done with a set of



DEF PROCread(file\$, re cno, fields) ch%=OPENUP (file\$) IF ch%=0 THEN PRINT " No file": ENDPROC records=VAL (FNreadlin IF recno>records THEN PRINT "Rec too high": END PROC FOR record=1 TO recno PROCreadrec (fields) NEXT CLOSE# ch% ENDPROC DEF FNreadline LOCAL A\$, B%: A\$="" REPEAT: B%=BGET# ch% IF B%>31 AND B%<127 THEN AS=AS+CHRS (B%) UNTIL B%=13 OR EOF# =A\$ DEF PROCreadrec(f) FOR field=0 TO fields F\$ (field) =FNreadline NEXT ENDPROC

Figure 1. Reading text from the database

procedures which might be structured like the example in figure 1.

If you decide to explore these procedures then make sure that you dimension an array f\$(), large enough for the application you have in mind. If each record has say, six fields, then use DIM f\$(7). Also remember that the @001 notation that separates each record is a field in its own right, so please make sure that you include it in your parameters when you call PROCread. The example in figure 1 counts it as field zero.

If you don't know the numbers of



fields in a record then the simplest way to find out is to load the file back into your wordprocessor and count the lines between the @ characters. For the odd occasion where you might be working with a number of files, and that might not be feasible, then another simple routine can be added to your file access library - FN fields is shown in figure 2.

```
DEF FNfields (file$)
   ch%=OPENUP (file$)
   recs=VAL (FNreadline)
   dummy$=FNreadline
   fields=0
   REPEAT: fields=fields+
1
   dummy$=FNreadline
   UNTIL LEFT$ (dummy$, 1)
   CLOSE# ch%
   =fields
```

Figure 2. FN fields counts fields in a record

All in all then, it is quite simple to access a wordprocessor file as a database, and readers are encouraged to explore this exciting medium. But what about using a wordprocessor file for real text handling?

A teleprompt machine

Let's take the problem of scripting for a TV presentation, where a presenter has to talk for a lengthy period of time to the audience. This is a classic case for the wordprocessor. Primarily its use is going to be getting the speech or script together, but wouldn't it be useful if the script could also be used with a few amendments for the presenter to talk from? The days of notes on the table are long gone, and even in a 40-character mode the legibility of the wordprocessor display is questionable over distances | Figure 3. Setting up your working environment

beyond a few feet. This then means situating the monitor too close for comfort. The solution would obviously be to design a scrolling autocue system, where the character size is large enough to make out words easily over longer distances.

One of the benefits of the BBC micro's screen mode 7 is that double-height characters are easily created. If we can fix the text from the wordprocessor onto the screen in double-height characters, and scroll through the text at an easy (and adjustable) speaking rate, then we are well on the way to meeting the need for a simple teleprompt machine.

With all these simple hybrid applications you have to think at two levels. The first is 'how closely can I set my wordprocessor to match the needs of the final product?'. The second is 'how can the Basic utility use the wordprocessor file to best advantage?'

In the case of the wordprocessing requirements for the teleprompt program you simply need a wordprocessor which will let us use a 40-character screen, in fact about 37 or so characters per line, and which will save the file either as Ascii (pure text) or with Return characters after the last character on each line. I tend to use View, because it is relatively

```
*BUILD !VIDEO
    0001 *BASIC
    0002 MODE 6
    0003 VDU 19,0,4;0;
    0004 *WORD
    0005 SET FI
    0006 NEW
    0007 *.
    0008 LOAD
ESCAPE
```

simple to handle, and it is available on many BBC model Bs and all Masters.

You could start to set up your working environment like the example shown in Figure 3. The !Video boot file sets up the screen and enters View automatically.

The last line of the boot file ends with a space, and then the Escape key is pressed without pressing Return. Now typing *Exec!Video will set up the environment for teleprompt scripting using the View chip in your micro. Not only will you get a pretty blue and black striped screen, but the disc's contents will be shown and the word Load will be typed ready for you to add the name of the file needed for editing. Once editing is complete, the Save command will make sure that the document is put back on the disc in its amended format. Now you can progress to the Basic element of our hybrid, a teleprompt program.

The program

A very simple program could be written using our library routines. It would have to say something like this:

```
INPUT "Program name";n$
ch%=OPENUP n$
REPEAT
A$=FNreadline
PRINT CHR$ (141); A$
PRINT CHR$ (141); A$
UNTIL EOF# ch%
CLOSE# ch%
```

but this would need some modifying to suit your individual needs. The first program in the yellow pages is quite short, but it handles the teleprompt facility better than the outline above. Type it in and save it as B.SPOOL, on a disc of its own along with !Video,

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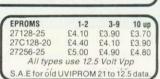
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because it will use a range of files which may as well live on the disc with the program. To run the program, type CHAIN "B.SPOOL" from Basic, or create an Exec file for use from View. The exec file is created as follows:

*BUILD !SPOOL 0001 *BASIC 0002 MODE 7:CH."B.SPOOL" 0003 ESCAPE

Now the Basic program can be activated from any language or wordprocessor with *Exec !Spool. It's worth noting that with the Master, or a Beeb with a Watford DFS, then files created with *Build can be automatically executed with a *Name command like *!Video or *!Spool. This is because the *Build command sets the execution address of the file to &FFFFFFFF, and any file with that address is automatically executed rather than run.

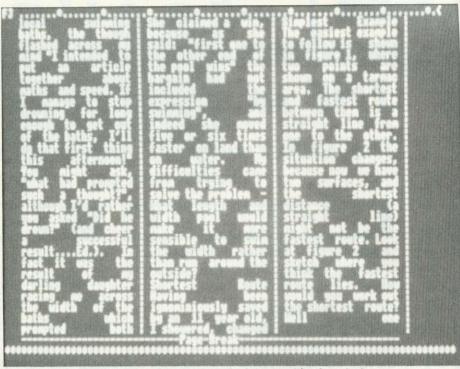
Once the program is running, press Space to move past the title page and enter the name of the file you want to use. The next thing to enter is the time delay between lines. This is in seconds, and will depend on your reading speed. I use a value between 1 and 1.5 seconds per line and this seems satisfactory. Once the last number is entered and the Return key pressed, the screen clears, and a sequence of red, amber, and green strips appears at short intervals, and then the script appears line by line at a speed that allows easy reading.

When the script is complete, a green banner appears and the program can be rerun with the Return key. The file can easily be edited, because the Escape key causes the program to end, and the !Video exec file is used to start up View. Once View is operational, the file last used is reloaded for further editing. This is done by putting the commands needed in the keyboard input buffer with a *Key command followed by a *FX138 command.

Other facilities

The teleprompt hybrid could be useful for presentations, lectures or even in amateur video work, but could, with a little lateral thinking, be put to use in a number of ways. Developing student's reading speed is a possibility with very few alterations necessary.

The second of our programs is the longer of the two, but rather easier to explain. All the procedures have already



Joe's second program allows you to create and print out multi-column text

been discussed, and the program simply extends those facilities into a useful application. Quite often when producing newsletters or similar activities, it is useful to have a text printed in several columns across the paper. Listing 2 on the yellow pages allows you to do that. By taking a wordprocessed file, it sets them into a given number of columns of a given width. Type in the program and save it as B.COLUMNS. It's probably worth setting up a couple of exec files to handle the system, so create a file called !View:

and after saving a wordprocessed file, an exec file called !Col could load and run the column program:

*BUILD !COL 0001 *BASIC 0002 MODE 7 0003 CH."B.COLUMNS" 0004 ESCAPE

With a document on disc, you could start up the Columns program with *E. !Col and when the title page appears press Space. The program now asks a number of questions. It checks the name of the file to convert, the number of characters per column and the space between columns. Finally it asks the number of columns per page and whether you want the columns justified (straight margins on both sides of the column).

Remember that the result of multiplying the number of characters and spaces per column by the number of columns should give fewer characters than the width of your printer carriage, and in any case less than 132 characters. Once the last question is answered, the program opens the file indicated and converts it to a padded text file where every line is the width of one column.

In order to make the column conversion more powerful, lines are pulled together, and a new paragraph is only begun if a double Return is encountered in the file. This would be seen as a blank line between paragraphs in the original *View* file.

This temporary file is in effect a long thin strip of text that publishers know as a 'galley'. It's saved as WTEMP, and could be used for further modifications if required. Once the temporary file is ready, the program asks whether it should continue, or whether you want to modify this temporary file. If you press Escape to do this, then the file is read into *View* ready for working on.

Next you are asked whether you want to print out directly, or to create a file which can be read into *View*. Next the option of putting a character between columns (to make a margin) is offered. Either type a Space then Return, or type

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the (double bar) symbol, near the Break key, then press Return. This would give the effect of a dotted line between each of the columns.

Next the program asks for information about page size, and if you select the defaults, then it assumes a page which can contain up to 56 lines of text plus 10 blank lines between each of the pages. If you want to set particular page formats, then select N for no defaults, then enter the page length and page gap details.

The page gap is ignored if you eventually decide to go for a file to load back into View. Finally, you are asked whether you are using a manual feed or an automatic feed printer.

Once the last question is answered the computer uses the temporary file to build up pages with columns and these are either spooled to disc or printed out.

Special printer codes are not included, so they should be sent to the printer prior to starting the program, or you could add them to the program. In particular, you might want to set the printer into condensed mode, so that more characters can be printed per line. You could insert a line of program like

This is a Video Script Scrolling demonstration. We simply type our script in the VIEW wordprocessor, and then we save it as a file. Next we switch to the scrolling software by typing

Upward scrolling text makes it easy to read

VDU 2, 1, 27, 1, 15, 3. The first few lines of the program hold the default page size information in two variables linesdefault and gapdefault.

If you choose to opt for a spooled file, then pressing Escape at the end will take you into View, and will then load the spooled file for editing. Please note that it is extremely easy to lose the column organisation in View, so be sure to edit carefully.

Remember too that the lines per page is fixed by the program. You can only modify the top and bottom space, for example, by adding headers and footers. If for example you have opted for a 56line page plus a gap of 10 lines between pages, that's correct for typical 11-inch

printer paper. But when you actually read the file into View, the 10-line gaps won't be there. View assumes a 66-line page, including four lines of top margin, a header line, four lines of space below the header, four lines of bottom margin, a footer line and four lines of space between the text and footer.

In all that adds up to a total of 18 lines of space - or eight too many. You can reduce it to 10 lines of space by putting TM, HM, BM and FM commands in, making each of the four margins only two lines deep. Other line commands can be added freely, as can highlights, therefore I tend to use the spool file facility quite a lot, in preference to straightforward printing.

Conclusion

Whether you're a hobbyist, or an educational user, hybrid wordprocessor packages like the ones we have described here can save you both money and time. Readers keen to find out more about Basic wordprocessor applications should check out my Crossword program and Wordsearch generator in back issues of BBC Acorn User.

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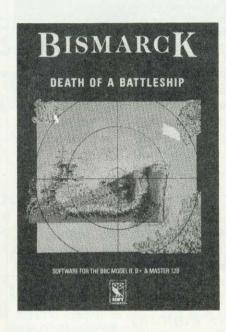
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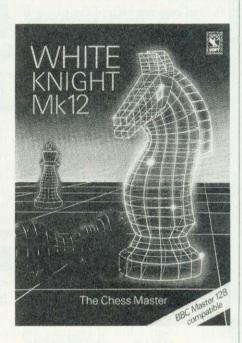
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Every time you play, the User Guide also gives you all the historical background to the battle. Bismarck is available for the BBC B, B+ and Master 128 at only £14.95.

Black Queen is an absorbing contract bridge program, a must for

complete beginners or experienced players alike. In addition to features such as bidding, playing and scoring, you can construct deals from standard or 'Classic' ones in books or newspapers, and experiment with 'tailor-made' deals. *Black Queen* offers you an almost inexhaustible source of bridge enjoyment and comes on disc for the BBC B, B+ and Master 128 at $\mathfrak{L}14.95$.

White Knight Mk 12 is a game with the features offered by a sophisticated and powerful chess program. These include a 'thinking moves ahead' display and a facility to step forwards or backwards through 120 moves. You can also change sides with the program or try out the frantic pace of playing 'blindfold' chess! White Knight also features pawn promotion and elapsed time clock for white and black. The game is an advanced update of White Knight Mk 11 and is on disc for the BBC B, B+, Master 128 and Master Compact at £14.95.

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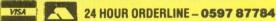
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housands of years ago, before the dawn of history, hideous creatures roamed the Earth and Man was both hunter and hunted. Many mighty warriors were

brutally slain, defending their homes and families from the continual onslaught.

'In the early dawn of human existence, pagan gods were worshipped in the vain attempt to ward off the accursed fiends, and the rocks ran scarlet with the blood of animals plus, in certain districts, human sacrifices. Countless nights were pierced by the blood curdling bleats, plus in certain districts screams, of the victims. And those were the lucky ones.

'Naturally, quite a lot of people got annoyed after a few years of these ceaseless offerings, and so relinquished their independence and called upon the druids for assistance. The druids agreed, and constructed a mystic charm to ward off evil hordes. This charm was fashioned from the Seven Runes of Brationst. Each Rune was procured at great expense, but before the end of that year, the Cumentexis of Fire (for that was the name given to the charm) was created and presented by the Chief Druid to Mankind. It all happened at a solemn ceremony somewhere near Basingstoke.

'As soon as the charm changed hands, the final binding occurred; the Runes blazed with incandescent fire and the foul devils were sent scurrying back to whatever holes they had crawled out of. Man was saved and could confidently go to the pub in the evening without fear of being eaten...'

Well, at least now you know what you're up against. The Cumentexis of Fire has fallen apart and unless someone

can rebuild it, Mankind will again be under the proverbial thumb of them.

Our only hope is to send someone back in time to when the charm was constructed and, er, um, well, make a better job of building the thing!

You see, the future of the human race is rather in the balance. 'Just think, somebody could come out of this very famous and, er, um, rich!', says your controller.

It suddenly dawns on you who this 'somebody' might be. But before you can answer you find yourself being rushed down the corridors of Time Control Headquarters to the Lab, where you're forced into a flowing white cape with matching pointy hat and bundled into the Temporal Vortex.

'Good luck m'boy, I hope you do better than the last Runemaker. Remember, millions of people are relying on you! And with that the Vortex rips you apart atom by atom and sends you many aeons back in time... You hear your boss's voice echoing down the millennia: 'Good luck, Commander'.

The Vortex disappears with a sort of wet flopping noise and you find yourself on a large plain dotted with the ruins of ancient monuments, and yes, it's raining.



You must collect a total of seven runes

Oh well, I suppose you'd better get started. Hmmm, is that a Rune I see over there?

Playing the game

You can now re-enact the quest of Runemaker – Codename: Druid in the comfort of your own home.

Your energy is maintained from pep pills

'X' keys to move left and right, ':' to jump onto certain objects and Return to cast spells. Other keys used include S and Q for turning the sound on and off and COPY and DEL for pause and unpause.

The main object of each round of the game is to collect the seven runes and take them to the altar stone, where the Talisman will be constructed.

On your quest, you will have to deal with three different adversaries. First there are the LEOs – Law Enforcement Officers. They appear randomly and patrol the ground level of each screen. Then there are the ELIs – Extra Large Inchworms – who also appear randomly. They have a nasty tendency to drop on top of you. They usually try to crawl along rock or earth, but will fall off anything if they can.

Your final foe is the least predictable -

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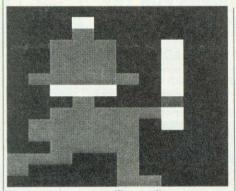
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The law enforcement officer sprite

the GBW or Great British Weather. When the game starts, the weather's quite calm, but later in the game, it may become stormy and the cloud will unleash bolts of lightning!

If you collide with any of these enemies, or if you fall too far you will lose energy. This is indicated by the horizontal bar in the top area of the screen. If this bar ever reaches zero, then you'll lose one of your three lives. If you lose all three lives or you run out of time, indicated by the candle on the right, then the game is over and Mankind is doomed unless of course, you have another go.

You are not completely helpless against these nasties, as the TCSs (Time Control Scientists) managed to rig you up a PPP (Portable Plasma Projector) which conveniently discharges one of the more popular druidic spells of the era. You can use this to knock out the LEOs and ELIs at the cost of one energy unit. But however, you have no protection against the GBW - one zap from a bolt of lightning and you'll suffer a severe drain in energy. But you'll be pleased to know it does have the same effect on the LEOs and ELIs. You can regain energy by collecting the magical energy pills that get thrown back through time to help you. These 'hamburgers' appear on the screens from time to time.

The runes are dotted randomly around the game screens. Some are easy to reach, some are more tricky and may involve jumping from one screen to another. There are aids to finding the nearest rune. Arrows below the energy bar point to the nearest collectable item (hamburgers or runes). Points are scored for disposing of the LEOs and ELIs, and for collecting runes. A bonus is awarded for the time left at the end of the round.

The game gets harder on later rounds: you get more lightning, more enemies, fewer energy pills, less time to complete the level and, later, invisible runes (they only show up during lightning flashes).

When you have collected all seven runes, go to the altar screen and stand on the middle of the altar. A mystic note will sound. In fact, this is an ancient but little known druidic blessing chant, accompanied by the 'magical massed pan pipes of Brationst: while this goes on, the runes at the top of the screen flash to show the new Mark 2 Cumentexis has been successfully reconstructed. Now all you have to do is repeat it with the more difficult conditions of the next round.

How it all works

The main game starts at .gameloop. Several data tables are initialised, clouds are positioned randomly and the runes

.collide	detects collisions between objects
.makerune	generates a rune (or energy pill) at a random location
.cloudy	displays the cloud
.recharge	increments energy level (if possible)
.discharge	decrements energy level (if possible)
.showcan	displays the top section of the candle
.show	general purpose sprite-plotting routine
.fx19	waits for video sync
.sprong	releases a bolt of lightning
.dodruid	druid 'service' routine -
	checks keys etc
.dopoliceman	LEO service routine
.doworm	ELI service routine
.showspell	displays spell
.wipespell	deletes spell
.calcaddr	calculates screen address
	from co-ordinates
.howfardown	looks below a point to find the
	nearest solid ground
.setup	de-compacts screen data and shows scenery
.wipeout	restores scenery for four points
.specupd	restores scenery behind a given point
.create	adds a 'nasty' where appropriate
inkey	checks for a specific keypress
.vdu19	performs a colour change
rand.	generates a pseudo-random number
storenasties	preserves positions of 'nasties' for
.otor on astros	when you return to a screen
.game	the main entry point – copies data
.game	down and jumps to main game loop (eventually)

Table 1 - main subroutines

are created. The candle is built up by .buildcan which uses the subroutine mainshowcan to display a single section. of the candle. Each time the game is played, or the druid moves to a new location, control passes to .screenloop whereupon the subroutine .setupscreen is called to display the background scenery. This also stores a set of numbers describing the various bits of scenery used in a byte array called screen%. The main playing loop begins at .playloop.

There are several distinct processes that go on within .playloop and these take place in a particular order. First, new foes are created. Then the energy | The sprite for the inchworm

level is updated, lightning dispatched, and all animinated characters are deleted from the screen by restoring the background scenery (at .unstloop). Animated characters are then shown at their new positions (.stloop), the candle is updated, and the cloud moved. If there is a spell on the screen it is moved, and checks are made to see if it has hit anything.

If there is a rune on the screen it is displayed, and checks are made to see if you have collected it. Finally, all the animated sprites are moved to their new positions and their own subroutines (.dodruid, .doworm etc) are called to work out what they will do next.

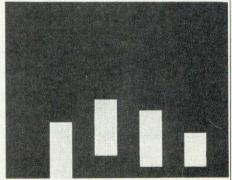
At this stage, the checks are made to see if you have collided with a 'nasty' - if so, discharge is called to reduce your energy level.

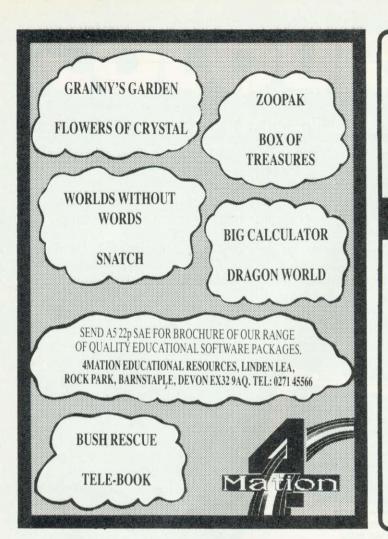
Last of all a check is made to see if you have reached the edge of the screen, in which case all the LEO's and ELI's positions and directions are stored in a 256-byte table at .hideout. This allows them to reappear in their old positions when you return to that screen. Then 'level' is updated accordingly and control passes back to .screenloop. After this, all that needs to be done is reduce the number of lives when you die. The game ends when the life count gets to zero.

The druid, LEOs and ELIs are all dealt with in nearly the same way regarding movement. There may be up to four 'nasties' on the screen at once, so there are five animated sprites in all (including the druid). Every one has a byte in each of several tables.

These bytes include X and Y coordinates, rates of movement in each direction, and in the 'exists' table, a byte indicating the type of character. Sprite 200 is always the druid.

Each character type has its own special subroutine (the addresses of which are stored in the typetab table) and this is called to find out what the character will do next. The druid's own routine checks





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keys for left, right, jump and fire as appropriate. The LEO and ELI routines check for movement off the screen and, for ELIs, whether they are about to fall off something.

The sprites used in *Codename: Druid* come in a variety of shapes and sizes. Consequently, there are four different routines responsible for plotting them on the screen.

Animated sprites present the most problems since they can walk in front of – and must therefore preserve – the background scenery. A system of masks is used to enable this.

Each animated sprite consists of 80 bytes of data. This is mode 2, so each byte is two pixels. The bottom six bits are actual graphic colours for the pixels, and the top two bits show whether each of the pixels is transparent. Take the Druid as an example. In reality, the Druid sprites are defined within a black box, but so that this box isn't shown on the screen, the pixels around the Druid are made 'transparent' by setting the appropriate top bit of the mask byte. A byte of sprite data is plotted by examining the top two bits of

the sprite data. If both are clear, then there's no mask involved, so the byte is plotted on the screen.

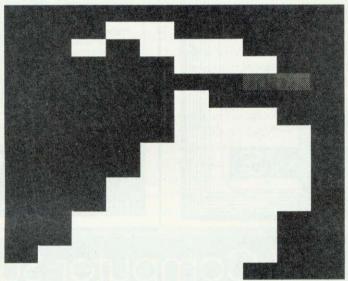
If both mask bytes are set, both pixels are transparent so no plotting is needed. Otherwise one of the pixels needs plotting. The appropriate bit mark, whether &55 or &AA, is applied before plotting on the screen. The routine responsible for showing animated sprites is part of the main loop and begins at notdead. Using this is 12 per cent faster and needs only half the sprite data than a normal LOAD/AND/OR/STORE sprite plotting method.

The scenery

The scenery is made up from a selection of 30 background sprites. Each of these is the same height as the Druid (16 pixels) but slightly wider (12 pixels in all). Background sprites are plotted when a screen is first entered, and also when an animated sprite needs to be unplotted. It is because of this unplotting that the routine for background sprites must be very fast. Moving sprites must be deleted

for as little time as possible, to avoid too much flicker.

If the Druid is in mid-flight and crosses the boundary of four background squares, all four must be re-plotted when erasing his image again. The subroutine that plots background sprites is at updatesquare and takes a single parameter in X. This must be in the range o to 95, where o is the background sprite in the top left of the playing area and 95 is the sprite in the bottom right. The plotting is done using on 'unrolled' loop, consisting of load and save instructions



The druid's flowing white cape and pointy hat is clear from the sprite

using a Y offset. Instead of branching back and looping round 48 times, the whole of the code is repeated 48 times, Each background sprite is made up of two rows of 48 bytes each. This in-line code is faster than a loop that's used 48 times, because it does not require any time for branching or counting. To speed things up further, two pairs of tables are used – backrlo%, backrlo%, backrlo%, backrli% and backwlo%. These are initialised by .setupscreen and contain, for each background sprite, the address of the sprite data and the screen address at which to display the sprite.

The third sprite-plotting routine begins at .show. This is a slower, general-purpose routine that is used to display the clouds, the candle and the runes. The routine is called with X and Y containing the screen position of the sprite to be shown, and A containing the width of the sprite in 'byte columns'. In addition, read and read+1 must contain the address of the sprite data to use.

The sprite data is ANDed with a mask – so when the mask is clear sprites such

as the runes can remain 'invisible'. You will notice that .showcan – the routine to display the candle – simply 'falls into' .show for added speed.

The last sprite-plotting routine begins at .spr. It plots 'animated' sprites, but in stationary positions, such as the druids in the life counter. It's simple, short and reasonably quick.

Restoring the background

When the moving sprites are deleted, the background must be restored. This is done by the subroutine specupd which

takes two co-ordinates in X and Y. The routine works out which background square this point lies upon and, if it has not re-displayed it already, shows the background sprite by falling into updatesquare.

Because you cannot rely on an animated sprite standing wholly in front of a background sprite, .specupd is called four times – once for each corner of the sprite. In this way you can be sure you don't leave any bits of druid lying about!

So that background sprites aren't re-plotted unnecessarily, the top bit of the screen

% byte array is used to show any that have already been shown this time around. So when two LEOs pass each other for example. It is only possible for one or two background sprites to be replotted. Your current energy level is stored in .energy, and is increased and decreased by the routines .recharge and .discharge. Ongoing changes in energy are performed using the variable ench. If this contains a non-zero value, the energy level is updated the appropriate number of times. Spells are shown and deleted by showspell and .wipespell respectively. These use the general subroutine .calcaddr which calculates a screen address from X and Y co-ordinates - which is also used by the sprite-plotting routines.

The rather dramatic weather featured in *Codename*: *Druid* springs from the subroutine .sprong. A random direction is chosen for the lightning bolt, and stored in zdx and zdy. The former contains -1 if the lightning strikes leftwards or +1 if it strikes to the right. The size of the value in zdy determines the angle of the bolt.

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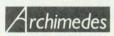
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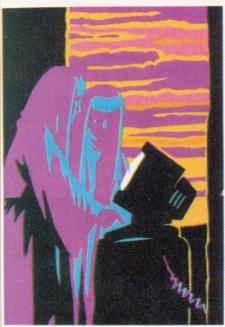


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The bolt begins under a cloud and moves down until it hits something. Then the subroutine collide is called to see if there were any casualties. If the Druid is hit, adden registers the fact.

Nasties are vaporized by adjusting their byte in the exists table. Flashes of sheet lightning are performed by .flashit – which changes the background colour byte in light. This is eventually noted by the main loop, and the background of the screen (logical colour 6) changes hue accordingly. Colour 1 also changes to highlight some of the scenery.

Spells and lightning are displayed in a similar fashion. Normal animated and background sprites only use colours o to 7, and not the so-called 'flashing colours' 8 to 15. So two bits of every screen byte are largely unused. It is these two bits that contain the spells or lightning.

There are eight bytes that can be varied to control the difficulty of a round. These are stored in a block at rounds. The bytes control the initial height of the candle and hence the amount of time you've got, the number of nasties, the number of energy pills, the number of runes that are apparent at one



The altar is where you must offer your runes

time, and where the runes are easy to see or only visible during lightning flashes. The other three bytes control the weather in a complex and devious manner.

Weather and scores

There are several other routines in the game which perform various important tasks. The .setupscreen routine performs three things. First it expands the backround graphics data for the current screen from five to eight bits.

As there are only about 30 different bits of background, each one doesn't need to take up a whole byte in the main data. But it's quicker to get at it during gameplay if it's expanded. It calculates addresses for all the background sprites on the screen (ie, where the sprite data is stored) and finally, it extracts all the nasties' previous positions and directions for that screen from the .hideout table.

A routine at .howfardown is vital when sprites are falling down the screen. It's used by both the druid and the ELI plotting routines. When given a screen position, it calculates the next lower safe

HOW TO ENTER

- Listings 1 to 6 assemble the code. Listing 7 is the checksum program. Listing 8 is the data constructer that expands all the data, and Listing 9 is the Basic game loader.
- Type in all the listings, and save them on a blank disc. To assemble the game, first run Listing 8, MakeDat. That saves several files of data onto the disc.
- Then set PAGE = & 3200, and run Listing 1. This also chains the following Listings 2 to 5. These assemble the game code itself. Listing 6 is also chained; this loads in all the data files and assembles the rest of the game. Then it saves the final product, a file called Druid2.
- Finally, it chains Listing 7, the checksum program. If any errors are reported, then it gives you a listing number to indicate the error. If no errors are reported, then the Druidz file is all correct. Finally, you might want to press CTRL/Break.
- To play the game, you can CHAIN the Basic program in Listing 9, "Druid". This loads in the Druid2 machine code, and the game will start.

place to stand. The score is updated by addsc. In turn it then calls the general 'print in decimal' routine called .dec. Sound is generated by feeding either of the two routines, .sound or .sound2, with an offset into a table of sound data at .noises. Sound2 simply calls .sound twice to play more complex noises.

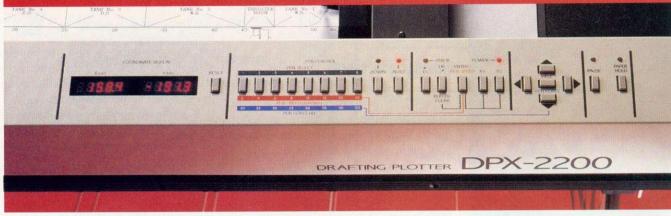
Random numbers are needed throughout the game. They use a tried and tested 'ring counter' method at .rand. Calling .rand gives you a pseudo-random number between o and 255.

Well now, Commander . . .

There is nothing more to say beyond wishing you good luck in your runemaking endeavours. Remember – Mankind is counting on you...



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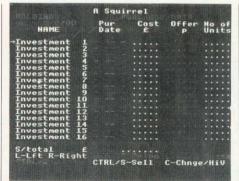
Roger Carus

ast month I argued that the best solution to most business-type problems using computers was to choose the simplest program running in the cheapest hardware. This approach costs less, offers fewer chances of mistakes and requires the least training. There are however times when that advice will not work, and the problem is to know when you have reached that point.

If the computer and software you currently use do not seem able to perform an important type of job, then it may be because the demands you are making are too great for the RAM (random access memory) of the machine, the speed of processing, the capacity of the disc filing system, the definition of the monitor – or simply your way of using them. Alternatively, it may of course be the limitations of the program you are using to do the job.

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so that large jobs can be broken down into 'chapters' and there are very few occasions when it is essential to have long passages of text in memory at one time. With a disc system there is not much of a problem about having an average novel on a single disc in a series of files.

Spreadsheets are more of a problem in theory because with a large model they may exceed the memory capacity, although in my experience it is usually possible to construct a series of templates where only a few details need to be transferred from one sheet to another

and most types have a facility for exporting sections in isolation. Put more simply, a series of related calculations can be done on one sheet in memory, and then the products transferred to another, and so on. It sounds complicated, but isn't really.

Databases present greater difficulties because the capacity of the memory and the disc system can limit the volume of the processing program and also of the data stored, although often several thousand records can be stored – provided they are relatively simple.

I will return to this problem later, but it is much more likely to call for new software or equipment.

Special programs for accounting and related purposes present more problems since a small business with numerous transactions can easily generate too many records for a non-specialist machine or program to handle at a reasonable speed, at least with comfort and ease to the user. Even here it is worth thinking whether you can break down the work into smaller units – for example, you could begin keeping monthly rather than

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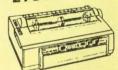




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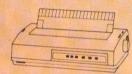
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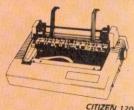
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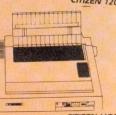
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annual accounts, and then merging the key figures at the end of the accounting year.

In this connection it is worth pointing out that many a trial balance or even final trading account and balance sheet can be produced quickly and efficiently using a spreadsheet which can be laid out once, to match the needs of the user, and then used as a basis for future years. It may not be elegant but it works well and is much cheaper than buying an accounts program with that facility.

Several good specialist programs exist including the Contex Bank Manager (£20.25 to £28.75, according to model) and also the supporting Business Utility Packs (£14) from Contex Computing. There are also several useful programs for monitoring investments, such as SIFT (The Small Investor's Finance Tally) from CR Software.

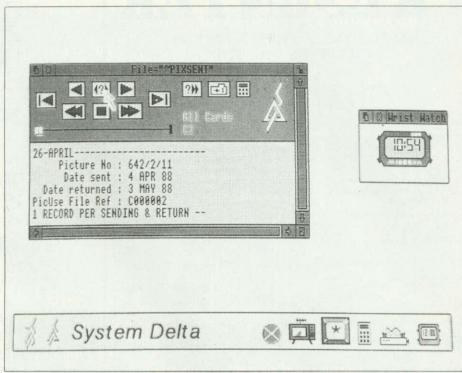
A much more advanced series with a similar purpose but much more analytical, is ShareMaster (from £,24.95 to £,249.95, depending on the model being used and what is required) from Synergy Software. For those who like an exciting life it also produces a similar analysis package for Traded Options!

Other interesting packages of this type come from Squirrel Software which has been in the business for a long time. It offers the Care series for cash, building society, VAT and investment for only £,29.95 to £,34.95 (according to model). Although quite basic, they perform well and are easy to follow.

The use of good peripherals meeting the latest standards is another way of improving your system, and if you do not have a twin, double-sided disc drive working on 80 tracks you are missing the opportunity of massively increasing your capacity to process data.

The cost of disc drives is not much more than it was three years ago, and many of the better accounting programs are capable of using all four drives of the disc. I am less certain of the benefits of the double-density disc filing systems, since they bring other complications, not the least being compatability. I would, however argue that any you buy should be switchable to 40-track, since the cost is quite small, and the transfer of older records is made easier.

In the case of monitors the benefits of colour are related to what you are doing with the equipment. If the uses are mainly text and figures then the advantages of having colours are much less



System Delta Plus: the first database for the Archimedes and popular with business users

than those from higher definition. If, however, you are using graphics (which naturally flow from data analysis) or moving into desktop publishing, then you must accept the cost of colour.

Finally, among basics, there is the choice of the printer, and this poses many problems which defy generalisation. Most of my work is with text and figures, often for others to use, and I feel a need for a good quality, but not particularly fast, daisywheel printer.

Occasionally, I need diagrams and then I am obliged to use a dot-matrix printer, but no matter what the salesmen say, I am never convinced by the 'letter quality' printers. To me they are clearly recognisable and look amateurish for professional correspondence purposes, but are quite sufficient for most uses within a business.

The one exception is probably close numerical text which must later be audited in search of errors, since reading small text can be very tiring.

Of course, if money is no object, then use a laser printer which gives you the best of both worlds, and remember that the cost of buying one may actually be helped by the Inland Revenue.

There will be times when the most ingenious solutions of this kind will not be enough, and it is to these that we must now look. It is a serious matter if you have already built up data which you will need to transfer, and that itself may own with software like GammaPlot from

dictate what you must do next.

The obvious question is 'at what point do you have to change the basic computer you are using?' This is not easy, and depends very much on circumstances. The original BBC micro is quite unbeatable in my view for its versatility, but it has distinct limitations in capacity. The Master is certainly a more powerful machine and would be my choice for most work.

Programs like View > > Mac, Version 2 (£68) from Human Computer Interface can transfer Macintosh documents into View on the BBC micro, and vice-versa. Clever though it is, it's a limited market, though useful if you've got a lot of BBCs, used as wordprocessors, feeding into a Mac for laser-printed DTP.

Archimedes software

But what about the Archimedes? (£804) to f,2851). I admire it greatly, but there is only a limited choice of software for it. and the additional cost is quite a serious consideration. True, with the addition of a PC Emulator (f.114) it can run most IBM software, but the cost seems to rule that out when IBM clones, and even the originals, can be purchased for much the same or even less.

The time to choose an Archimedes is when processing speed or graphics capability are of prime importance.

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Minerva, or Lindis' *Presenter*. These were reviewed by Peter Sandford in the November 1988 issue of *Acorn User*, and allow you to present your figures from an Arc spreadsheet in easier-to-understand graphical form.

In choosing the software you can either use simple systems as before or break the job down into smaller units as suggested. Alternatively, you can use highly flexible systems with large capacity disc storage – most solutions are likely to be of this last type.

There are two kind of accounting packages available. The simplest may be thought of as a series of record sheets like a ledger, with sub-totals which feed into fixed balance sheets. You can set these up on a spreadsheet if you want, but the important thing is that the position of each entry is fixed, and although figures can be changed, the layout is largely decided at the start.

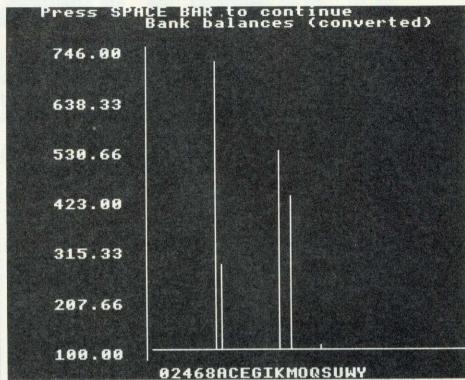
The other kind is more like a bundle of separate transaction records, and you can think of each as written on a small standard sheet which can be sorted in many different ways. In other words, a database, with records consisting of fields which can be presented as required (eg, date, quantity, purchaser, price and value).

This database approach is clearly better for many purposes, but it does have a problem, which is that you need a suitable set of programs. If you are keen, and have the time, you can construct your own from almost any good relational database, and several popular solutions using an IBM type of computer are of this kind, using dBASE+ and Oracle. You can do exactly the same with a BBC micro on any of several readily available databases. The only problem is that it takes time and knowledge.

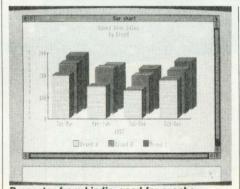
A cheap and simple system – but inevitably more limited in practice is *Money-Wise* (£69) from Derbyshire Software, which offers most basic accounting functions. In much the same way Mitre Software Ltd produces *Flying Start II* (£99.95) which looks equally good, although I have not used it.

Alternatively you can buy your system 'off the peg' and Minerva Systems which produces a variety of business applications will readily write others to meet special requirements – at a price.

The central unit for all the Minerva applications packages is the appropriate version of the database – System Delta



The Contex Bank manager can be further enhanced by Business Utility Packs



Presenter from Lindis: good for graphs

Plus (£69.95) written for the Archimedes or System Delta with Card Index (£64.95) for all BBC models. In each case you will need the Programmers Reference Guide (£29.95 and £19.95 respectively). This is reasonably priced, but I do feel it is misleading to price them separately, although it is a common practice.

Once you have the basic program you can buy the Nominal Ledger, Order Processing/Invoicing, Sales Ledger, Stock Management and Purchase Ledger modules for £64.95 each for Archimedes and £45.95 for BBC models. The large capacity (over 2 billion records and 16 billion fields!) makes the Archimedes with hard disc ideal for business use – try sorting that number of records with a slower processor and you will appreciate the benefits of RISC.

There are also the specialist applications packages which have already been developed for schools administration, for video rental and for the librarian on the Archimedes; BBC models have other special programs for hotel management and for newsagents.

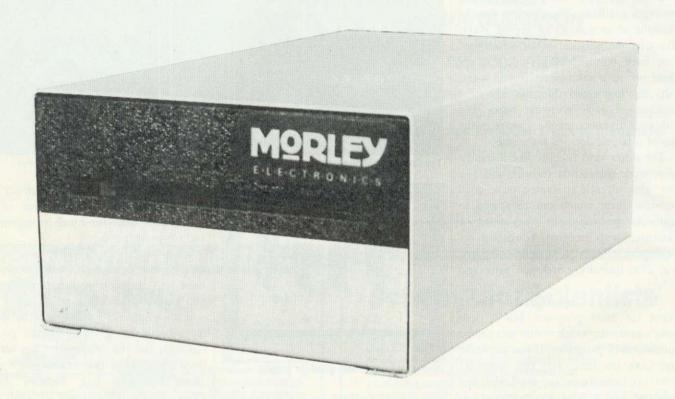
More of these specialist packages are in preparation, and if your particular need is a common requirement then it may be extended for others to use.

With so many possibilities, the BBC Master still has a long way to go in business, and the Archimedes has yet to show a fraction of its potential.

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Hints & Tips	41									The little		
Listings 1-2(1)						The state of the						-
Arc Agora	46											- 1111
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Note 1. Requires Sideways RAM and Basic 2 2. Requires Ample.

HINTS & TIPS

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20 REM by A W Cumming
30 REM for B/B+/M/C w
ith SRAM and Basic 2+
40 REM (c) BAU April
1989
50 :
60 gsstr=&F2
70 temp=&90
BO osbyte=&FFF4
90 osargs=&FFDA
100 osasci=&FFE3
110 gsinit=&FFC2
120 gsread=&FFC5
130 :
140 FOR opt=0 TO 3 STE
P 3
150 P%=&900
160 COPT opt
170 LDA #131
180 JSR osbyte
190 STY page

200 LDA #132 210 JSR osbyte 220 STX himem 230 STY himem+1

240 :
250 LDA #1
260 LDY #0
270 LDX #temp
280 JSR osargs
290 LDA temp
300 STA gsstr
310 LDA temp+1
320 STA gsstr+1

Listing 1. Temporary SWR save

350	:		
360	LDX	#255	
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	INX		
		gsread	
400	STA	fname, X	
		100p	
420	:		
		#fname MOD	256
		dblk	
		#fname DIV	256
460	STA	dblk+1	
470	JSR	zero	
		#&90	
		db1k+14	
		#ASC"1"	
510	JSR	addname	
		osfile	
	JSR	mess	
540	:		
550	LDA	#ASC"2"	
560	JSR	addname	
570	JSR	zero	
580	LDA	#4	
		db1k+11	
	STA	db1k+3	
610	STA	db1k+7	
620	LDA	#8 db1k+15	
630	STA	db1k+15	
640	JSR	osfile	
	JSR	mess	
660	:		
670	LDA	#ASC"3"	
680	JSR	addname	
690	JSR	zero	
700	LDA	page	
		dblk+11	
720	STA	db1k+3	
720	STA	db1k+3	

/30	DIH	ODIK+/
740	LDA	himem
750	STA	db1k+14
		himem+1
770	STA	db1k+15
780	JSR	osfile
790		
800	. mes	55
		#255
820	. mes	ssloop
830	INY	
840	LDA	message, Y
850	JSR	osasci
860	CMP	#13
870	BNE	messloop
880	RTS	MET WENT THE WAY
890	:	
900	. 051	File
910	PHX	
920	LDA	#0
930	LDX	#0 #db1k MOD 256 #db1k DIV 256
940	LDY	#dblk DIV 256
950	JSR	&FFDD
960	PLX	
970	RTS	
980	:	
990	.zer	0
1000	LDA	#0
1010	LDY	#16
1020	.zer	ol oop
1030	STA	dblk+1,Y
1040	DEY	
1050	BNE	zeroloop
1060	RTS	
1070		
		iname
		#ASC"1"
1100	BEQ	notone
		Continued ▶

730 STA db1k+7

340 JSR gsinit

330 CLC

YELLOW PAGES HINTS & TI

◀ Temporary SWR save, continued

1110 DEX
1120 .notone
1120 .notone
1130 STA fname, X
1140 INX
1140 INX
1150 LDA #13
1160 STA fname, X
1170 RTS
1180 :
1190 .page
1170 EGUS 1270 EGUS "Saved "

Listing 2. Temporary SWR load

Continued >

ARC AGORA

◄ Temporary SWR load, continued

1610 RTS 1620 : 1630 .zero 1640 LDA #0 1650 LDY #4 1660 .zeroloop 1670 STA dblk+1, Y 1680 DEY 1690 BNE zeroloop 1700 RTS 1710 : 1720 .addname 1730 CMP #ASC"1" 1740 BEQ notone 1750 DEX 1760 .notone

1770 STA fname, X
1780 INX
1790 LDA #13
1800 STA fname, X
1810 RTS
1820 :
1830 .page
1840 EGUB 0
1850 .himem
1860 EGUW 0
1870 .sblk
1880 EGUB &40
1890 EGUD 0:EGUW 0
1910 .dblk
1920 EGUW 0:EGUD 0:EGUD

1930 EGUD O:EGUD O
1940 .string
1950 EGUS "SRROM "
1960 .no
1970 EGUB O:EGUB 13
1980 .message
1990 EGUS "Loaded "
2000 .fname
2010]
2020 NEXT
2030 PRINT"Press any ke
y to save"
2040 IF GET
2050 *SAVE MREST 900+1F

See Archimedes Agora page 46

Listing 1. 256 mode colour selector

10 REM Agora - listing 1 20 REM ColourFind 30 REM by J de Boer

40 REM for Archimedes only 50 REM (c) BAU April 1989 60 : 70 MODE 15 80 ON ERROR VDU 20,26,12: PRINT REPORT at line "; ERL: END 90 DIM rgb%(255), sum%(255), store%(15, 8,45) 100 red%=0 110 green%=0 120 blue%=0 130 FOR r%=-1 TO 1 STEP 2 140 FOR x%=0 TO 15 150 SYS "OS_ReadPalette",x%,16 TO ,,z% 160 IF r%<0 AND (red% OR green% OR blu e%) THEN 170 i%=(red%+x%) MOD 4+(x% AND 4) 180 j%=(green%+x%) MOD 4 190 y%=(blue%+x%) MOD 4+(x% AND 8) DIV 200 COLDUR x%, 16*i%, 16*j%, 16*y% 210 ENDIF 220 z%=z%/16 230 FOR 1%=0 TO 2 240 z%=z%>>8 250 store%(x%,1%,0)=store%(x%,1%,0)+r% *(z% AND &F) 260 NEXT 270 NEXT 280 NEXT 290 j%=255 300 h%=-255 310 y%=255 320 g%=-255 330 FOR x%=0 TO 255 340 i%=x% DIV 64 350 z%=FNcolpalreg(x%) 360 red%=store%(z%,0,0)+i%+4*(x% MDD 4 370 green%=store%(z%,1,0)+i%+(x% AND & C) 380 blue%=store%(z%, 2, 0)+i%+((x% AND 4 8) DIV 4) 390 i%=(30+2*red%-green%-blue%) 400 IF y%>i% y%=i% 410 IF g%<i% g%=i%

420 z%=(15+green%-blue%) MOD 31

430 IF j%>z% j%=z%
440 IF h%<z% h%=z%
450 rgb%(x%)=blue%+16*(green%+16*red%)
460 sum%(x%)=z%+256*(i%+256*(x%+256*(r ed%+green%+blue%))) 470 NEXT 480 store%()=-1 490 h%=480-16*(h%-j%) 500 c%=64-32*j% 510 g%=(60-g%-y%)*25/3 520 PROCsort(sum%(),0,255) 530 FOR x%=0 TO 255 540 i%=(sum%(x%)>>24) AND &FF 550 z%=(sum%(x%)>>16) AND &FF 560 1%=g%+16.67*((sum%(x%)>>8) AND &FF 570 r%=c%+32*(sum%(x%) AND &FF) 580 GCOL 0, 2% MOD 64 TINT 2% 590 CIRCLE FILL 1%+g%+276,r%+h%, (48-i%) *1.838 600 1%=1% DIV 67 610 IF 1%<0 1%=0 ELSE IF 1%>15 1%=15 620 r%=r% DIV 128 630 IF r%<0 r%=0 ELSE IF r%>8 r%=8 640 store%(1%, r%, i%) = z% 650 NEXT 660 sum%()=0 670 sum% (255) =40 680 VDU 28,0,21,19,0 690 j%=0 700 MOUSE ON 710 MOUSE TO 776,546 720 OFF 730 *POINTER 740 REPEAT 750 MOUSE x%, y%, z% 760 IF x%>=256 PROCshades:r%=-1 770 IF x%<256 AND y%>(1023-j%) PROCcol our 780 sum%(255)=-40*((sum%(255)=40) EOR ((z% AND 2)=2)) 790 UNTIL FALSE 800 END 810 : 820 DEF PROCsort(s%(),1%,r%) 830 i%=1% 840 j%=r% 850 x%=s%((1%+r%) DIV 2) 860 REPEAT 870 WHILE 5%(1%) <x%

ARC AGORA

■ 256 mode colour selector, continued

```
880 i%+=1
  890 ENDWHILE
  900 WHILE x%<5%(j%)
  910 j%-=1
  920 ENDWHILE
  930 IF i%<=j% SWAP s%(i%), s%(j%):i%+=1
: j%-=1
  940 UNTIL i%>j%
  950 IF 1%<j% PROCsort(s%(),1%,j%)
960 IF i%<r% PROCsort(s%(),i%,r%)
  970 ENDPROC
  980 :
  990 DEF PROCshades
 1000 CLS
 1010 PROCsweep
 1020 x%=(x%-g%-284) DIV 67
 1030 y%=(y%-h%) DIV 128
 1040 IF y%<0 DR y%>8 DR (x% AND &FF0) E
NDPROC
 1050 PRINTTAB(0,0)
 1060 j%=32
1070 green%=-1
1080 FOR r%=0 TO 45
 1090 i%=store%(x%, y%, r%)
 1100 red%=i% MOD 64
 1110 IF i%<>-1 THEN
 1120 j%+=32
 1130 green%+=1
1140 PRINT"GC. ";CHR$(-32*(red%<10));re
d%; " TINT "; (i%AND&CO)
 1150 GCOL O, red% TINT i%
 1160 RECTANGLE FILL 240, 1023-j%, 31
 1170 sum%(green%)=i%
 1180 ENDIF
 1190 NEXT
 1200 WHILE green%<15
 1210 green%+=1
```

1230 ENDWHILE
1240 REPEAT
1250 MOUSE x%,y%,z%
1260 UNTIL z% DR x%<240
1270 ENDPROC
1280 :
1290 DEF PROCcolour
1300 MOUSE x%, y%, z%
1310 y%=(992-y%) DIV 32
1320 red%=(j% DIV 32)-2
1330 IF y%=r% OR y%>red% OR y%<0 OR y%>
15 ENDPROC ELSE r%=y%
1340 REM PRINTTAB(0,20)STRING\$(15," ");
1350 1%=sum%(r%)
1360 y%=rgb%(1%)
1370 PRINTTAB(0,19) "COLOUR "; FNcolpaire
g(1%);", "'(y%>>4) AND &FO",";y% AND &F
0;",";16*(y% AND &F);
1380 x%=1% MOD 64
1390 PROCsweep
1400 FOR green%=0 TO 2 1410 GCOL 1,x% AND 3*4^green% TINT 1%
1420 WAIT
1430 CIRCLE FILL 200+(green%>0)*2*sum%(
255),160+sum%(255)*(((green%+1) MOD 3)-1
),119
1440 NEXT
1450 ENDPROC
1460 :
1470 DEF FNcolpalreg(1%)
1480 = (1% AND &10) DIV 2+4*(1% AND 1)+1
% DIV 64
1490 :
1500 DEF PROCsweep
1510 GCOL 0,0 TINT 0
1520 WAIT
1530 CIRCLE FILL 160,160,179
1540 ENDPROC

Listing 2. Compare utility

1220 sum%(green%)=0

REM Agora - listin
READ TO ACT OF THE
REM File Comparer
REM by E Spier
REM for Archimedes
REM (c) BAU April
to be a second
DIM code% 1000
stringlen=10
FOR pass=0 TO 3 ST
P%=code%
COPT pass
STMFD R13!, (R14)
MOV R7,R1
SUB R1,R1,#1
.loop1
LDRB R2, [R1, #1]!
CMP R2,#0
BEQ syntaxerror
CMP R2, #ASC" "
BNE 1cop1
MOV R2,#0
STRB R2, [R1]
ADD R1,R1,#1
MOV RB, R1
MOV RO, #&40
SWI "XOS_Find"
MOV R10, R0
MOV RO, #&40
MOV R1,R7
SWI "XOS_Find"

```
310 MOV R9, R0
320 CMP R9, #0
330 BEQ badname
340 CMP R10, #0
350 BEQ badname
360 MOV RO,R7
370 SWI "XOS_WriteO"
380 ADR RO, lengthtext
390 SWI "XOS_WriteO"
400 MOV RO, #5
410 MOV R1, R7
420 SWI "XOS_File"
430 MOV RO, R4
440 FNprintdec
450 SWI "XOS NewLine"
460 MOV RO, RB
470 SWI "XOS_WriteO"
480 ADR RO,lengthtext
490 SWI "XDS_WriteO"
500 MOV RO,#5
510 MOV R1,R8
520 SWI "XOS_File"
530 MOV RO, R4
540 FNprintdec
550 SWI "XOS_NewLine"
560 MOV R11,#0
570 .10002
580 MOV R1, R9
590 SWIS "XOS_BGet"
600 BCS end
610 MDV R12,R0
620 MDV R1,R10
630 SWIS "XDS_BGet"
```

640 BCS end

650	CMP RO,R12
	ADDNE R11, R11, #1
	B 100p2
680	
	MDV RO. #0
	MOV R1,#0
	SWI "XOS Find"
720	MOV RO, R11
730	FNprintdec
740	SWI "XOS WriteS"
750	EQUS " differences
betwe	en the files."
760	EQUB 13
770	EQUB 10
780	EQUB 0
	ALIGN
	LDMFD R13!, (R15)
	.syntaxerror
820	SWI "XOS_WriteS"
830	EQUS "Syntax: COMP
	ile1> <file2>"</file2>
840	EQUB 13
850	EQUB 10
	EQUB 0
870	
880	LDMFD R13!, (R15)
890	.badname
900	MOV RO,#0
910	MOV R1,#0
920	SWI "XOS_Find"
930	SWI "XOS_WriteS"
940	EQUS "No such file
. "	Library and the second
950	EQUB 13

960 EQUB 10
970 EQUB 0
980 ALIGN
990 LDMFD R13!, (R15)
1000 .lengthtext
1010 EQUS " has a byte
length of "
1020 EQUB 0
1030 ALIGN
1040 .string
1050 EQUS STRING\$(strin
glen, CHR\$ 0)
1060]
1070 NEXT
1080 SYS "OS_File",10,"
%.Compare", &FFC,,code%,P
%
1090 PRINT"*Compare <fi< td=""></fi<>
le1> <file2> has been sa</file2>
ved in the library"
1100 END
1110 :
1120 DEF FNprintdec
1130 COPT pass
1140 ADR R1, string
1150 MOV R2, #stringlen
1160 SWI "XOS_BinaryToD
ecimal"
1170 ADR RO, string
1180 MDV R3,#0
1190 STRB R3,[R0,R2]
1200 SWI "XDS_WriteO"
1210 1

1220 =""

GAMES

See Rites of Spring page 81

```
10 REM >List1
20 REM Runemaker - Co
dename: Druid
    30 REM By Chris Rusem
    40 REM For BBC B/B+/M
    50 REM (C) BBC Acorn
    60 :
70 IF PAGE<>&3200 THE
N PAGE=&3200: CHAIN"List1
    80 1 %=84500
    90 MODE 7:LOMEM=L%
   100 :
   120 ypos=&05
130 exists=&0A
   140 oldxpos=&OF
   160 dx=&19
   170 dy=&1E
180 image=&23
190 ismoving=&28
   200 flippers=&2D
210 dying=&32
220 rd=&37
   230 clouds=&3C
240 eggs=&4C
   250 why=&4D
260 val=&4E
   290 misy=&51
300 misdx=&52
   310 misdy=&53
320 misad=&54
   330 light=&56
340 ench=&57
   350 time=%58
   370 energy=&5A
380 gbyte=&5B
         tmp=%5C
   410 zapx=%5F
   420 zapy=&60
430 zapdx=&61
   440 zapdy=&62
450 zdx=&63
460 zdy=&64
   470 zcount=&65
   480 hiscore=&66
490 assem=&68
         par=&6A
   520 order=&6B
530 base=&6C
   540 vect=&6E
550 write=&70
560 write2=&72
   570 read=&74
   580 scrn=&76
590 bits=&77
   600 lives=&78
610 rdone=&79
   620 y=&7A
630 ux=&7B
   640 uy=&7C
650 tick=&7D
   660 handy=&7E
670 who=&7F
   680 presy=&80
690 it=&81
   690 it=&81
700 byte=&82
710 counta=&83
720 countb=&84
   730 dep=&85
740 counter=&86
   750
760
         rgot=&87
smask=&88
   770 facing=&89
780 score=&8A
   790 Spare=&BC-&BF
800 :
   810 rdata=&A8
   820 nasties=&AB
   830 runes=&A9
840 bonii=&AA
   850 candela=&AB
860 rmask=&AC
870 upprob=&AD
880 fbase=&AE
   890 zbase=&AF
   900
```

```
910 div12%=&100
        920 newtab=&180
       930 spra%=&400
940 runex%=&700
       950 rscrn%=&BBO
960 sdat%=&900
970 runey%=&CCO
       980 hideout=&D01
990 final%=&E01
     1000 :
1010 canspr=0
     1020 ebase=&3000+5*&280
     1030 maxen=78
     1040 :
    1050 osword=&FFF1
1060 osbyte=&FFF4
1070 osrdch=&FFE0
     1080 oswrch=&FFEE
     1090 .
     1091 PRINT"Assembling c
1001 FRINT Hassmith and code..."

1100 pass%=0
1110 FOR Z%=0 TO &7D:Z%
7&900=Z%7&482:NEXT
1120 ?&97E=?2:?&97F=?3
1130 CHAIN "List2"
 10 REM >List2
20 REM Runemaker - Co
dename: Druid
 30 REM By Chris Rusem
        40 REM For BBC B/B+/M
        50 REM (C) BBC Acorn
 User
  User
60: 790 BPL CITTAL
70 LDMEM=L% 1000 TAY
80 FDR Z%=0 TO &7D:Z% 1010 .setdef
?&482=Z%?&900:NEXT 1020 LDX #0
90 ?2=?&97E:?3=?&97F 1030 TYA
1040 AND #3
       100 :
110 P%=final%
110 P%=final% 1050 CMP #3
120: 1060 BNE not3
130 PRINTCHR$13;" Lis 1070 LDX #&10
ting 2, pass ";pass%; 1080 .not3
140 sprb%=P%:P%=P%+&BF 1090 TXA
4 1100 STA hideout, Y
150 depths%=sprb%+&B40 1110 INY
160 COPT pass% 1120 BNE setdef
170 .gameloop 1130 LDA runes
180 LDA #6 1140 STA rdone
190 JSR showmess 1150 STA it
200 JSR makecan 1160 .initrunes
210 .wfs 1170 LDA it
220 LDX #256-99 1180 JSR makerune
1240 BNE wfs 1270 LDA it
240 BNE wfs 1200 BNE initrunes
240 BNE wfs 1200 BNE initrunes
250 LDA #3 1210 LDX #7
270 LDX #0 1230 .clrcumen
280 LDY #5 1240 LDX it
      270 LDX #0
280 LDY #5
290 JSR spr
300 LDX #1
310 LDY #4
      310 LDY #4
320 JSR spr
330 LDX #0
340 STX round
350 STX score
       360 STX score+1
370 INX
       380 STX dx
390 INX
       400 STX facing
410 STX image
       410 STX 1mage
420 STX xpos
430 LDA #240
440 STA ypos
450 LDY #15
       450 LBY #13
460 .setclouds
470 JSR rand
480 AND #128+31
490 CLC
500 ADC #14
510 STA clouds, Y
       520 DEY
530 BPL setclouds
       540 JSR rand
550 AND #15
560 STA scrn
570 JSR showscore
```

580 JSR initen

590 .roundloop

```
600 LDA #&BO
     610 STA write
620 LDA #&39
      640 LDX round
      650 INX
660 LDY #0
     670 JSR dec
680 LDA round
690 AND #7
700 ASL A
      710 ASL A
720 ASL A
      730 TAX
      740 LDY #0
     750 .build
760 LDA rounds, X
     770 STA rdata, Y
780 INX
    780 INX
790 INY
800 CPY #8
810 BNE build
820 LDA #&3F
830 STA smask
840 LDX #0
850 STX rgot
860 STX light
870 STX ismoving
880 STX exists
     870 STX ismoving
880 STX exists
890 STX dy
900 STX volts
910 LDY #15
     900 STX volts
910 LDY #15
     920 .clrtab
930 LDA #255
940 STA rpos%, Y
     960 STA newtab, Y
970 STA newtab+16, Y
980 DEY
   1030 TYA
1040 AND #3
1050 CMP #3
1060 BNE not3
1070 LDX #&10
OME not3

1070 LDX #&10

1080 .not3

1090 TXA

1100 STA hideout, Y

1110 INY

1120 BNE setde
  1200 BNE initrunes
1210 LDX #7
1220 STX it
1230 .clrcumen
1240 LDX it
1250 JSR showrune
   1260 DEC it
1270 BNE clrcumen
   1270 BNE clrcumen

1280 LDA bonii

1290 STA it

1300 .lunch

1310 JSR makeburg

1320 DEC it

1330 BNE lunch

1340 JSR makecan

1350 LDA candela
   1360 LDX #0
1370 JSR burnto
   1380 .screenloop
1390 JSR cnorm
   1400 JSR setup
1410 LDA #255
1420 STA misx
   1420 STA misx
1430 .playloop
1440 LDX #256-106
1450 JSR inkey
1460 BNE nopaws
1470 JSR cnorm
   1480 .paws
1490 LDX #256-90
1500 JSR inkey
1510 BNE paws
    1520 .nopaws
1530 LDX #256-82
1540 JSR inkey
```

```
1560 LDX #0
1570 BEQ dofx
1580 .nots
1590 LDX #256-17
1600 JSR inkey
1610 BNE notq
1620 LDX
1630 .dofx
1640 LDY #0
1650 LDA #210
 1660 JSR osbyte
1670
1670 .notq
1680 JSR fx19
1690 JSR rand
1700 AND #15
1710 BNE nocr
1720 JSR create
1730 .nocr
1740 INC tick
1750 LDX #95
1760 .cleardone
1770 LDA screen%,X
1780 AND #127
1790 STA screen%,X
1800 DEX
1810 BPL cleardone
1820 LDA dying
1830 BNE ohdear
1840 LDA #3
1850 STA
1860 .joules
1870 LDA ench
1880 BEQ norech
1890 BMI isdisch
1900 DEC ench
1910 JSR recharge
1920 JMP norech
1930 .isdisch
1940 INC ench
1950 JSR discharge
1960 .norech
1970 DEC tmp
1980 BNE joules
1980 BNE Joures
1990 .ohdear
2000 JSR rand
2010 CMP upprob
2020 BCC enterprise
2030 LDX volts
2040 INX
2050 BNE nonz
2060 DEX
2070 - nonz
2070 - nonz
2080 STX volts
2090 CPX zbase
2100 BCC uncooked
2110 JSR rand
2120 AND #3
2130 BNE uncooked
2140 JSR sprong
2150 JSR rand
2160 AND #3
2170 BEQ enterprise
2180 LDA #0
2190 STA volts
2200 BEG enterprise
2210 .uncooked
2220 CPX fbase
2230 BCC enterprise
2240 JSR rand
2250 AND #31
2260 BNE enterprise
2270 JSR flashit
 2280 LDA #32
2290 JSR sound2
2300 .enterprise
2310 JSR fx19
2320 LDY light
2330 BEQ nodec
2340 DEC light
2350 .nodec
2350 .nodec
2360 LDX cyanseq,Y
2370 JSR vdu19
2380 LDX redseq,Y
          JSR vdu19
2400 LDY #15
2410 .twinkle
2420 JSR rand
2430 DRA #128
2440 AND #&F7
2450 JSR vdu19a
2460 DEY
2470 BPL twinkle
2480 JSR fx19
2490 SEI
2500 LDA nasties
```

GAMES

■ Rites of Spring, listing 2 continued

GAMES

■ Rites of Spring, listing 2 continued

Hites of Spring, listing 2 contin
6300 LDA #15
6310 LDX xpos
6320 BEQ newscr
6330 CPX #67 6340 BNE cont
6350 LDA #1
6360 .newscr 6370 PHA
6380 TXA
6390 EDR #66
6400 STA xpos 6410 JSR storenasties
6420 PLA
6430 CLC
6440 ADC scrn 6450 AND #15
6460 STA scrn
6470 JMP screenloop 6480 .cont
6490 LDA rgot
6500 CMP #7
6510 BNE notaltar 6520 LDA scrn
6530 CMP #3
6540 BNE notaltar
6550 CPX #33 6560 BCC notaltar
6570 CPX #37
6580 BCS notaltar
6590 LDA ypos 6600 CMP #209
6610 BNE notaltar
6620 LDA assem
6630 STA apitch 6640 LDA #48
6650 JSR sound
6660 INC assem
6670 LDA assem 6680 AND #31
6690 BNE notaltar
6700 LDA assem
6710 LSR A 6720 LSR A
6730 LSR A
6740 LSR A
6750 LSR A 6760 TAX
6770 JSR calcrune
6780 LDA ccol,X 6790 JSR colcumen
6800 LDA assem
6810 CMP #&EO
6820 BNE notaltar 6830 JSR cnorm
6840 LDA round
6850 AND #7
6860 TAX 6870 INX
6880 INC round
6890 LDA #232
6900 JSR burnto 6910 JMP roundloop
6920 -notaltar
6930 BIT &FF
6940 BMI ouch 6950 LDA dying
6960 LMP #1
6970 BEG ouch 6980 BCS withus
6990 LDX energy
7000 BNE withus
/UIU Jak docume
7020 .timeok 7030 JMP playloop 7040 .withus
7040 .withus
7050 LDA time 7060 CMP #232
7070 BCC timeok
7080 LDX #1
7100 JSR delspr
7110 LDX #0
7090 STX lives 7100 JSR delspr 7110 LDX #0 7120 JSR delspr 7130 .ouch
7140 LDA energy
7150 BEQ zero
7160 JSR discharge 7170 JMP ouch
7180 ;zero
7190 LDA #126
7200 JSR osbyte

```
7250 BMI noshow
7260 JSR delspr
7270 .noshow
7280 JSR initen
7290 JMP playloop
7300 .isdead
7310 JSR cnorm
7320 LDA score+1
7330 CMP hiscore+1
7340 BCC nhs
   7330 CMP hiscore+1
7340 BCC nhs
7350 BNE ishs
7360 LDA score
7370 CMP hiscore
7370 CMP hiscore
7390 BCC nhs
7400 .ishs
7410 LDA score
7420 STA hiscore
7430 LDA score+1
        7430 LDA score+1
      7440 STA hiscore+1
7450 LDA #21
      7460 JSR showmess
7470 LDA #15
      7480 JSR osbyte
7490 LDY #0
7500 appleon
  7480 LDY #0
7490 LDY #0
7500 .gnloop
7510 LDA #ASC"?"
7520 JSR oswrch
7530 JSR osrdch
7540 PHP
7530 JSR osrdch 320 CMP #4
7540 PHP 330 BCS goback
7550 PHA 340 LDA ypos, X
7550 LDA #127 350 CLC
7570 JSR oswrch 360 ADC #15
7580 PLA 370 SEC
7590 PLA 380 SBC uy
7590 PLP 380 SBC uy
7610 CMP #13 400 .goback
7620 BEG pret 410 RTS
7630 CMP #32 420 .goback
7640 BCC gnloop 450 SEC
7650 CMP #127 440 RTS
7650 CMP #127 440 RTS
7650 CMP #127 440 RTS
7650 CMP #15 470 LDA #0
7680 CPY #15 470 LDA #0
7710 INV 500 .trymakerune
7710 INV 500 .trymakerune
7720 .dodel 510 JSR rand
7730 JSR oswrch 520 AND #63
7740 JMP gnloop 530 TAX
7750 .isdel 540 LDY rscrn*, X
7760 CPY #0 550 CPY scrn
7770 BEG gnloop 560 BEG trymakerune
7780 DEY 570 LDA rpos*, Y
7810 CPY #15 600 STA rpos*, Y
7850 INY 640 :
7860 BPL pret 650 .cloudy
7890 I 660 LDA #ctop DIV 256
7890 JMP gameloop 670 STA read+1
7800 LPR RZ=0 TO &TD:ZX
7840 LDA #cop DIV 256
78930 CHAIN "List3" 730 STA read
730 STA read+1
740 LDA #cbot DIV 256
7930 CHAIN "List3" 730 STA read+1
7740 LDA #cbot DIV 256
77930 DEF PROCa(zp1,zp2, val%)
7700 LDA #cbot DIV 256
77950 DEF PROCa(zp1,zp2, val%)
7700 LDA #cbot DIV 256
7700 LDA #cbot DIV 256
77950 DEF PROCa(zp1,zp2, val%)
7700 LDA #cbot DIV 256
77950 DEF PROCa(zp1,zp2, val%)
   val%)
7960 [OPT pass%
         7970 LDA zp1
7980 CLC
7990 ADC #val% MOD 256
        8000 STA zp2
8010 LDA zp1+1
8020 ADC #val% DIV 256
         8030 STA zp2+1
        8050 ENDPROC
                    10 REM >List3
20 REM Runemaker - Co
     dename: Druid
                     30 REM By Chris Rusem
```

40 REM For BBC B/B+/M

50 REM (C) BBC Acorn

/C

```
60 :
70 LOMEM=L%
      70 LUMEM=L%
80 FDR Z%=0 TO &7D:Z%
?&482=Z%?&900:NEXT
90 ?2=?&97E:?3=?&97F
?&482=XX?&900:NEXT
90 ?2=?&97E:?3=?&97F
100:
110 PRINTCHR$13;" Lis
ting 3, pass ";passX;
120 [OPT passX
130 .initen
140 LDA #0
150 STA dying
160 STA energy
170 LDA #maxen
180 STA ench
190 RTS
200:
210 .collide
220 STX ux
230 STY uy
240 TAX
250 LDY exists, X
260 BMI gobacks
270 LDA dying, X
280 BNE gobacks
290 LDA ux
300 SEC
310 SBC xpos, X
320 CMP #4
330 BCS goback
340 LDA ypos, X
350 CLC
90 ?2
                340 LDA ypos, X
350 CLC
360 ADC #15
370 SEC
                  720 LDA #CDOT MUD 258
730 STA read
740 LDA #cbot DIV 256
750 STA read+1
760 LDY #88
                  760 LDY #88
770 .cloudsub
780 LDX scrn
790 LDA clouds, X
800 AND #127
810 TAX
820 LDA #12
                    830 JMP show
                    840 :
                   840 :
850 .adden
860 CLC
870 ADC ench
880 STA ench
890 RTS
900 :
                    890 RTS
900 :
910 .recharge
920 LDA energy
930 CMP #maxen
                    940 BEQ nomoreen
950 LDX #1
960 JSR showen
                     970 INC energy
                    980 .nomoreen
990 RTS
```

```
1000 :
1010 .discharge
1020 LDA energy
1030 BEG verytired
1040 DEC energy
                          1050 LDX #0
1060 .showen
1070 LDA #0
1080 STA write+1
                           1090 LDA energy
1100 ASL A
1090 LDA energy
1100 ASL A
1110 ASL A
1110 ROL write+1
1130 ASL A
1140 ROL write+1
1150 ADC #ebase MC
1160 STA write
1170 LDA write+1
1180 ADC #ebase DJ
1190 STA write+1
1200 LDY #6
1210 .enloop
1220 LDA endata, X
1230 CPX #0
1240 BEG noinx
1250 INX
                          1120 ROL write+1
1130 ASL A
1140 ROL write+1
1150 ADC #ebase MOD 256
1160 STA write
1170 LDA write+1
1180 ADC #ebase DIV 256
1190 STA write+1
1200 LDY #6
                            1250 INX
                            1260 .noinx
1270 STA (write),Y
                            1290 BNE enloop
                           1300 .verytired
1310 LDA energy
                           1320 ASL A
1330 STA epitch
1340 LDA #28
1350 JMP sound
                           1360 :
1370 .calcrune
                            1380 ASL A
1390 ASL A
                            1400 ASL A
1410 ASL A
                            1420 ASL A
                           1430 ADC #bonus MOD 256
1440 STA read
1450 LDA #bonus DIV 256
                            1460 ADC #0
                            1470 STA read+1
                            1480 RTS
                            1490 :
                           1500 .colcumen
1510 STA smask
                            1520 .cumen
1530 STX tmp
1540 LDY #31
                            1550 .crune
1560 LDA (read).Y
                           1560 LDA (read),Y
1570 AND #3
1580 TAX
1590 LDA dtab,X
1600 STA newtab,Y
1610 DEY
1620 BPL crune
1630 LDX tmp
1640 JSR showrune
                            1650 LDA #&3F
1660 STA smask
                            1670 RTS
1680 :
                            1690 .burnto
1700 STA tmp
                            1700 STA tmp
1710 STX handy
1720 .bloop
1730 LDA tmp
1740 CMP time
                            1750 BNE burn
                            1760 RTS
                            1770 .burn
1780 INC time
1790 JSR fx19
                            1800 JSR showcan
1810 LDA handy
                            1830 JMP bloop
                            1850 .showrune
1860 LDA #newtab MOD 25
                            1870 STA read
1880 LDA #newtab DIV 25
                         6
1890 STA read+1
1900 LDY rposy, X
1910 LDA rposx, X
                                                                     Continued ▶
```

7210 DEC lives

7240 DEX

7220 BEQ isdead 7230 LDX lives

GAMES

■ Rites of Spring, listing 3 continued

M NILE	8 01	spring, usting 3 cor
1930	LDA	#4
1940		show
1950	mal	cecan
		#240
1980		ldcan
1990		
2010		#0
2020		mainshowcan
2030	PLA	
2050		#8
2060	CMP	#80
2070 2080		buildcan time
2090		owcan
2100	LDY	time
2110	AND	rand
2130	CLC	Company of the
2140	ADC	
2150 2160	LDA	mainshowcan time
2170	CLC	The state of the s
2180	ADC	#8
2190	TAY	#1
2210	. mai	inshowcan
2220	ASL	A
	LDA	cans, X
2250	STA	read
2260		cans+1,X
2280		read+1
2290	LDX	*74
2300		counter
2320	JSR	
2330	LDA	countb
2340	EOR	#7 counta
2350]	Courte
2370		Ca(write, write2
2380		Γ pass%
2390	. she	A CONTRACTOR OF THE PROPERTY OF THE PARTY OF
2400	LDX	counta
2410	LDA	ow2a (read),Y
2430	AND	smask
2440	STA	
2450 2460	INY	
2470	BPL	show2a
2480	LDX	countb
2490 2500	BEQ	noshow2b ow2b
2510	LDA	(read),Y
2520	AND	smask
2530 2540	STA	(write2),Y
2550	DEX	
2560 2570	BNE	show2b show2b
2580	DEC	counter
2590	BNE	show2
2600 2610	RTS	
2620		Ispr
2630	LDA	#0
2640 2650	BEQ.	
2660	LDA	#&3F
2670		inspr
2680 2690	STA	tmp losp%,Y
2700	STA	read
2710	LDA	hisp%, Y
2720 2730	STA	read+1 lposl,X
2740	STA	write
2750 2760	LDA	lposh, X write+1
2770	LDY	#O
2780	. spr	-1
2790 2800	LDX .spr	*40
2810	LDA	(read),Y
2820	AND	tmp
2830	STA	(write),Y
2840 2850	INY	

```
2870 JPROCa(write, write
640-40)
640-40)
2880 CDPT pass%
2890 CPY #40
2900 BEQ spr1
2910 RTS
2920 :
2930 .indir
 2940 JMP (vect)
2950 :
2950 :
2960 .fx19
2970 LDA #19
2980 JMP osbyte
2990 :
 3770 JSR collide
3780 BCS notcolin
3790 LDX tmp
```

3790 LDX tmp 3800 BEQ mrdruid

```
3810 JSR gotone
3820 .notcolin
3830 DEC tmp
3840 BPL colin
3850 DEC counter
3860 BNE twoloops
3870 BEG flashit
3880 .mrdruid
3890 LDA #256-32
3900 JSR adden
3910 .flashit
3720 LDA #7
3930 STA light
3740 RTS
3750 :
3760 .nextpnt
 3340 ADC #6
3350 STA zapx
3360 LDA #96
3370 STA zapy
3380 LDA zdx
3390 STA zapdx
3400 LDA zdy
3410 STA zapdy
3420 .monkey
3430 DEC zcount
3440 BNE nofx19
3450 LDA #16
3470 STA zcount
3480 .nofx19
3490 LDY zapx
3510 JSR calcaddr
3520 LDA (write), y
3530 AND #&3F
3550 BNE hitsummit
3550 LDA (write), y
3590 JSR nextpnt
3600 LDA (write), y
3590 JSR nextpnt
3600 LDA (write)
3600 BNE berlin
3640 LDA #0
3650 JSR sound2
3670 STA counter
3680 JSR sound2
3690 JSR nextpnt
3640 LDA #0
3650 JSR nextpnt
3640 LDA #0
3650 JSR sound2
3650 JSR sound2
3650 JSR nextpnt
3640 LDA #0
3650 JSR sound2
3650 JSR nextpnt
3660 LDA #0
3670 STA counter
3680 JSR nextpnt
3680 JSR sound2
3690 JSR nextpnt
3640 LDA #0
3650 JSR nextpnt
3660 LDA #2
3770 JSR nextpnt
3770 JSR nextpnt
3770 JSR nextpnt
3770 LDA nasties
3770 JSR collide
3770 JSR collide
3780 BCS notcolin
3770 JSR collide
3780 BCS notcolin
3790 LDX tmp
3790 LDX tmp
370 JSR collide
3780 BCS notcolin
3790 LDX tmp
360 BCS notcolin
3790 LDX tmp
360 BCS notcolin
3700 JSR plack
3770 JSR collide
3780 BCS notcolin
3790 LDX tmp
360 BCS notcolin
3770 JSR collide
3780 BCS notcolin
3790 LDX tmp
360 BCC monkey
3790 LDX tmp
3790 LDX tmp
370 JSR collide
3760 LDA faccing
3770 JSR collide
3780 LDA tmp
3770 JSR collide
3780 BCS notcolin
350 SEC
                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                                  290 ADC xpos
300 STA misx
310 LDA #250
320 STA misdy
330 LDA facing
340 ASL A
350 SEC
```

360 SBC #2

370 STA misdx

```
380 LDA #255
   390 JSR adden
400 JSR showspell
   410 .nofire
420 LDA #1
430 STA exists
440 STA ismoving
   450 LDA facing
460 STA image
   470 BIT dy
480 BPL falling
  490 LDA #255
500 STA dep
  510 .stophere
520 RTS
  530 .falling
540 LDA image
550 EOR #1
  570 LDA ypos
580 CMP dep
  590 BNF stophere
  600 .dontfall
610 LDX #0
  620 STX dy
630 STX it
  640 DEX
650 STX ismoving
  660 LDX #256-67
670 JSR inkey
  680 BNE notfor
  700 STX dx
710 INX
  720 STX facing
730 STX it
  740 .natfar
750 LDX #256-98
760 JSR inkey
   770 BNE
                  notback
  780 LDA xpos
   790 BEG notback
  BOO LDX #0
B10 STX facing
  820 DEX
   830 STX dx
  840 STX it
  850 .notback
860 LDA facing
  870 STA image
880 LDX #256-73
  890 JSR inkey
900 BNE nojump
  910 LDA #250
920 STA dy
  930 LDA #1
940 STA ismoving
940 STA ismoving
950 LDA it
960 BNE active
970 STA dx
980 .nojump
990 LDA it
1000 BNE active
1010 STA exists
1020 STA ismoving
1030 LDA facing
1040 LSR A
1040 LSR A
1050 ADC #4
1060 STA image
 1070 .active
1080 RTS
1090 :
1090 :
1100 .dopoliceman
1110 BNE nopolturn
1120 JSR rand
1130 AND #3
1140 BEQ goaway
1150 LDA image, X
1160 EDR #14
1170 STA image, X
1180 .turn
1190 LDA dx,X
1200 EOR #254
1210 STA dx,X
1220 .nopolturn
1230 RTS
1240 :
 1250
          .doworm
1260 BEQ goaway
1270 LDA dy, X
1280 BNE drop
 1290 LDY ypos, X
1300 LDA xpos, X
1320 ADC dx, X
```

2860 BNE spr2

GAMES

4	Rites	of S	nring.	listing	4 c	onti	nued
_	111100		PILITIES,	mouning	7 0	WILLIAM	ILLUU

1	Hites	01 8	pring,	listing	4 CC
	1330	TAX			
	1340	JSR	hfd		
	1350 1360	CMP	who ypos,	×	
	1370	BEQ	keepg		
	1380	LDA	ypos,	X	
	1390	CMP BCC	ypos keepg	ping	
	1410	JSR	rand		
	1420	AND	#3		
	1430	BNE . kee	turn epgoin	a	
	1450	RTS			
	1460	.dr	#3 op		
	1480	STA	exist	s, X	
	1490	LDA	#1		
	1500 1510	STA	ismov #O	ring, X	
	1520	STA	dx, X		
	1530	RTS			
	1540 1550	. 00	away		
	1560	LDA	#254		
	1570	STA	exist	s, X	
	1580	RTS			
	1600	. do	wfall		
	1610	LDA	dy, X	hadad	
	1630	LDA	#255		
	1640	STA		ring, X	
	1650	DEC.	exist	cs, X	
	1670	LDY	#1		
	1680	LDA	xpos,	X	
	1690	BCC	xpos gonet	one	
	1710	LDY	#255		
	1720 1730		nehome	•	
	1740	STY	dx, X	ed	
	1750	RTS			
	1760	: eh	owspe)	1	
	1780	LDA	#&CO	-	
	1790	BNE	main		
	1800	LDA	pespel #0	1	
	1820	. ma	inspe	11	
	1830 1840	STA			
	1850	STA			
	1860	.10			
	1870	LDA	it		
	1890	ADC	misy		
	1900	LDX	-4		
	1910	JSR	misx	addr	
	1930	LDA	(wri	te),Y	
	1940	AND	#&3F		
	1950	STA	(wri	te),Y	
	1970	DEC	it		
	1980	BPL	1000		
	2000	1			
	2010	- pr	eca ypos	Y	
	2030				
	2040	TAX			
	2050	LDA	lcadd		
	2070	STA	writ	e	
	2080				
	2090	No. of Contract of		E+1	
	2110	LSR	A		
	2120				
	2130	TAX			
	2150	TYA			
	2160			tb	
	2180	DRA	10%,		
	2190				
	2200				
	2220	LDA	hi%,	X	
	2230				
	2250			e.,	
	2260				

```
2280 .hfd
     2290 TYA
2300 CMP #&F0
    2310 BEG bottom
2320 TY4
2330 CLC
2340 ADC #16
2350 TAY
2360 INX
2370 INX
     2310 BEQ bottom
    3160 LDY counta
3170 LDA val
3180 LSR A
3190 LSR A
     3200 LSR A
```

3210 STA screen%, Y 3220 LDA #0

```
3240 ROL A
3250 ASL val
3260 ROL A
3270 STA val+1
3280 STA addr+1
3290 LDA val
3300 ASL A
3310 STA add
  3780 LSR A
3790 STA xpos, X
3810 INY
3820 LDA (addr), Y
3830 AND #3
3840 SEC
3850 SBC #1
3860 STA ismoving, X
3870 LDA (addr), Y
3880 LSR A
3890 LSR A
3990 AND #3
3910 SEC
3720 SBC #1
3730 STA dx, X
3740 LDA (addr), Y
3750 LSR A
3770 LSR A
37970 
                4030 DEX
          4030 DEX

4040 BNE getloop

4050 LDX #4

4060 .setim

4070 LDA #0

4080 STA dying, X

4090 LDY #10

4100 LDA exists, X
                4110 BMI notme
4120 CMP #4
                4120 CMP #4
4130 BCC notplod
4140 LDY #8
4150 LDA dx, X
             4160 BMI notplod
4170 LDY #6
```

```
4180 .notplod
4190 STY image, X
4200 .notme
4210 DEX
4220 BNE setim
4230 .arrows
4240 LDX #8
4250 LDA rmask
4260 CMP #83F
4280 LDX #1
4290 .allvis
4300 STX it
4310 LDX #&80
4320 LDA #0
4330 STA tmp
4340 BEQ nox
4350 .arloop
4360 LDX #&00
4370 .nox
4380 LDA scrn
4390 SEC
4400 SBC tmp
4410 JSR isthere
4420 BCC yep
4430 LDX #&88
4440 LDA scrn
4450 CLC
4460 ADC tmp
4470 JSR isthere
4480 BCC yep
4490 INC tmp
4500 LDA tmp
4510 CMP #9
4520 BNE arloop
4530 LDX #&08
4540 .yep
4550 LDA #&00
4560 STA write
4570 LDA #&3F
4580 STA write+1
4590 TXA
4600 PHA
4610 LSR A
4620 LSR A
4630 LSR A
 4640 JSR doar
4650 LDA #&60
4660 STA write
4670 LDA #&41
 4680 STA write+1
4690 PLA
 4700 ASL A
4710 .doar
4720 AND #16
4720 AND #16
4730 TAX
4740 LDY #0
4750 .makear
4760 LDA ardat, X
4770 STA (write), Y
4780 INX
 4790 INY
4800 CPY #24
 4810 BNE makear
 4820 .rts
4830 RTS
 4840 :
4850 .isthere
4860 AND #15
 4870 TAY
4880 SEC
 4890 LDA rpos%,Y
4900 BMI nope
4910 LDA rtype%,Y
4920 CMP it
 4930 .nope
4940 RTS
  4950 ]
4960 :
4970 FOR Z%=0 TO &7D:Z%
?&900=Z%?&482:NEXT
 4980 ?&97E=?2:?&97F=?3
4990 CHAIN "List5"
  5000 :
  5010 DEF PROCa(zp1,zp2,
val%)
5020 COPT pass%
 5020 LDA zp1
5030 LDA zp1
5040 CLC
5050 ADC #val% MOD 256
5060 STA zp2
5070 LDA zp1+1
5080 ADC #val% DIV 256
5090 STA zp2+1
  5090 STA zp2+1
  5110 ENDPROC
```

GAMES

4	Rite	s of	Spring,	listing	j 5	continued
	10	REM	>List5			
	20	REM	Runema	ker -	- C	0

1840 LDA #0
1850 .dec2
1860 ASL val
1870 ROL val+1
1880 ROL A
1890 CMP #10
1900 BCC dec3
1910 SBC #10
1920 INC val
1930 .dec3
1940 DEX
1950 BNE dec2
1960 PHA
1970 INY
1980 LDA val
1970 ORA val+1
2000 BNE dec1
2010 .padit
2020 CPY #5
2030 BEG donepad
2040 LDA #0
2050 PHA
2060 INY
2070 BNE padit
2080 .donepad
2040 LDA #0
2050 PHA
2120 JSR writec
2130 DEC counter
2140 BNE showdig
2110 PLA
2120 JSR writec
2130 DEC counter
2140 BNE showdig
2150 RTS
2160 :
2170 .writec
2180 ASL A
2190 ASL A
2200 STA it
2210 LDY #0
2220 .dig1
2230 LDX it
2240 LDA digs, X
2250 STA val
2260 .dig2
2270 LDA #0
2280 ASL val
2310 ROL A
2320 TAX
2330 LDA dtab, X
2340 AND #833
2350 STA (write), Y
2360 INY
2370 TYA
2380 AND #3
2390 BNE dig2
2400 INC it
2410 LDA write
2420 AND #3
2390 BNE dig1
2440 LDA write
2450 CLC
2460 ADC #16
2470 STA write
2500 .dig3
2490 INC write+1
2500 .dig3
2490 INC write+1
2500 .dig3
2490 INC write+1

2510 RTS
2520:
2530 .gotone
2540 LDA #12
2550 STA dying, X
2560 LDA #0
2570 STA ismoving, X
2580 LDA #4
2590 .sound2
2600 PHA
2610 JSR sound
2620 PLA
2630 CLC
2640 ADC #4
2650 .sound
2640 STX eggs
2670 STY why
2680 TAX
2690 LDY #&FF
2700 LDA noises, X
2710 AND #3
2720 BEG setvol
2730 LDY #0
2740 .setvol
2750 STY sblk+3
2760 LDY #0
2770 .setblk
2780 LDA noises, X

2790 STA sblk, Y 2810 INV

2820 INY
2830 CPY #8
2840 BNE setblk
2850 LDX #sblk MOD 256
2860 LDY #sblk DIV 256
2870 LDA #7
2880 JSR osword
2890 LDX eggs
2900 LDY why
2910 RTS
2920 .

2910 RIS 2920 : 2930 .vdu19a 2940 TAX 2950 .vdu19 2960 LDA #155 2970 JMP osbyte

2980 : 2990 .rand 3000 TXA 3010 PHA 3020 TYA

3030 PHA 3040 LDY #8 3050 .r1 3060 CLC 3070 LDA rd+3 3080 BPL r3 3090 LDX #3

3100 .r2 3110 LDA rd, X 3120 EOR rc, X 3130 STA rd, X 3140 DEX 3150 BPL r2 3160 SEC

3170 .r3 3180 ROL rd 3190 ROL rd+1 3200 ROL rd+2 3210 RDL rd+3 3220 DEY

3230 BPL r1 3240 PLA 3250 TAY 3260 PLA 3270 TAX 3280 LDA rd+3 3290 RTS 3300 :

3310 .calcbase 3320 LDA scrn 3330 ASL A 3340 ASL A 3350 ASL A 3360 ASL A 3370 ADC #hideout MOD 2

56 3380 STA addr 3390 LDA #hideout DIV 2

56 3400 ADC #0 3410 STA addr+1 3420 LDY #0 3430 LDX #4 3440 RTS

3450 : 3460 .storenasties 3470 JSR calcbase 3480 .putloop 3490 LDA ypos,X 3500 STA (addr),Y 3510 INY

3520 LDA dy, X 3530 STA (addr), Y 3540 INY

3550 LDA xpos.X 3560 ASL A 3570 DRA flippers,X 3580 STA (addr), Y 3590 INY

3600 LDA ismoving, X 3610 CLC 3620 ADC #1 3630 STA tmp

3640 LDA dx,X 3650 CLC 3660 ADC #1 3670 ASL A 3680 ASL A 3690 DRA tmp 3700 STA tmp

3710 LDA dying, X

Continued ▶

GAMES

■ Rites of Spring, listing 5 continued

```
3720 BEQ normal
 3730 LDA #255
3740 BNE force
 3750 .normal
3760 LDA exists.X
 3770 .force
3780 CLC
 3800 ASL A
 3820 ASI A
 3840 DRA tmp
 3850 STA (addr), Y
 3860 INY
 3880 BNE putloop
 3890 RTS
 3900 :
 3910
 3910 .typetab
3920 DPT FNw(dodruid)
3930 DPT FNw(dodruid)
3940 DPT FNw(doworm)
3950 DPT FNw(dowfall)
3960 DPT FNw(dopolicema
 3780 .cans
3790 DPT FNw(canspr)
4000 DPT FNw(canspr+48)
4010 DPT FNw(canspr+96)
4020 DPT FNw(canspr+144
 4030 OPT FNw(canspr+192
 4040
 4060 cyanseg=P%: P%=P%+8
        redseq=P%: P%=P%+8
 4080 flipwhen=P%: P%=P%+
 4090 movewhen=P%:P%=P%+
 4100 points=P%:P%=P%+5
 4110 heightof=P%:P%=P%+
5
 4120 size=P%:P%=P%+5
 4130 cloudwind=P%:P%=P%
 4140 endata=P%: P%=P%+7
 4150 sblk=P%:P%=P%+8
4160 noises=P%:P%=P%+52
        warble=noises+14
 4180 epitch=noises+30
 4190 apitch=noises+50
4200 dtab=P%:P%=P%+4
 4210 rposx=P%:P%=P%+B
4220 rposy=P%:P%=P%+B
 4230 ardat=P%:P%=P%+40
4240 lpos1=P%:P%=P%+2
 4250 lposh=P%:P%=P%+2
4260 defcol=P%:P%=P%+3
 4270 ccol=P%:P%=P%+8
4280 mess=P%:P%=P%+81
  4290 vdu=mess+27
 4300 hiname=mess+28
 4310 rc=P%:P%=P%+4
4320 div6%=P%:P%=P%+80
 4330 mod6%=P%:P%=P%+80
4340 losp%=P%:P%=P%+12
 4350 hisp%=P%:P%=P%+12
4360 lo%=P%:P%=P%+32
  4370 hi%=P%:P%=P%+32
  4380 102%=P%:P%=P%+80
  4390 hi 2%=P%: P%=P%+B0
 4410 backrhi%=P%:P%=P%+
  4420 backwlo%=P%:P%=P%+
 4430 backwhi%=P%:P%=P%+
 4440 screen%=P%:P%=P%+9
  4450 rpos%=P%:P%=P%+16
  4460 rtype%=P%:P%=P%+16
 4470 rounds=P%: P%=P%+8*
 4480 ctop=P%:P%=P%+&60
4490 cbot=P%:P%=P%+&60
 4500 bonus=P%:P%=P%+&10
 4510 canspr=P%:P%=P%+&C
```

```
4530 pass%=pass%+2
 4540 :
4550 FOR Z%=0 TO &7D: Z%
?&900=Z%?&4B2:NEXT
 4560 ?&97E=?2:?&97F=?3
4580 IF pass%=2 CHAIN "
List2"
 4590 CHAIN"List6"
4600 END
  4410 :
  4620 DEF PROCa(zp1,zp2,
va1%)
  4630 COPT pass%
  4640 LDA zp1
  4650 CLC
4660 ADC #val% MOD 256
  4670 STA zp2
  4680 LDA zp1+1
4690 ADC #val% DIV 256
4700 STA zp2+1
  4720 ENDPROC
  4730 :
4740 DEF FNw(val%)
  4750 ?P%=val% MOD 256
4760 P%?i=val% DIV 256
  4770 P%=P%+2
  4780 =pass%
     10 REM >List6
20 REM Runemaker - Co
dename Druid
30 REM Chris Ruseman
40 REM BBC B/B+/M/C
50 REM (C) BAU
     70 LOMEM=L%
     80 FOR Z%=0 TO &7D: Z%
?&482=Z%?&900: NEXT
90 ?2=?&97E: ?3=?&97F
   100 :
    110 DIM os 40
   120 G%=P%
130 Xfrom=&70
   140 Xto=&72
150 Xnum=&74
   160 Xdone=&76
   170 :
   180 FOR pass%=0 TO 2 S
TEP 2
   190 PRINTCHR$13;" Lis
ting 6, pass ";pass%;
200 P%=&4680
   210 COPT pass%
   220 .game
230 LDX #rd MOD 256
240 LDY #rd DIV 256
250 LDA #3
   260 JSR qsword
   270 LDA #0
280 STA dying
   290 LDA #3
300 STA hiscore+1
   310 LDA #13
320 STA hiscore
   330 LDA #ASC"?"
340 STA smask
   350 :
   360 LDX #0
   360 LDX #0
370 .bmloop
380 LDY #0
390 STY Xdone
400 STY Xdone+1
   410 .getbdata
420 LDA bdata,X
430 STA Xfrom,Y
   440 TNX
   450 INY
   460 CPY #6
   470 BNE getbdata
480 LDY #0
   490
         .movebytes
   500 LDA (Xfrom), Y
510 STA (Xto), Y
   520 INY
530 BNE bmove2
   540 INC Xfrom+1
550 INC Xto+1
```

560 .bmove2 570 INC Xdone

580 BNE bmove3 590 INC Xdone+1

600 .bmove3 610 LDA Xdone
620 CMP Xnum
640 LDA Xdone+1
650 CMP Xnum+1 660 BNE movebytes
670 CPX #48 680 BNE bmloop
690 LDX #(eoeb-extrabi
700 .flob 710 LDA extrabit,X
720 STA screen%, X 730 DEX
740 BPL flob
760 :
770 .extrabit 780 LDA #143
790 LDX #12 800 LDY #255
B10 JSR osbyte B20 LDA #&40
830 STA &DOO 840 LDA #31
850 JSR oswrch 860 LDA #0
870 JSR oswrch
880 LDA #9 890 JSR oswrch
900 LDA #32 910 LDX #2
920 .cls1 930 LDY #219
940 .cls2 950 JSR oswrch
960 DEY
970 BNE c1s2 980 DEX
990 BNE cls1 1000 LDX #255
1010 TXS 1020 JMP gameloop
1030 .eoeb 1040]
1050 spraload=P%:P%=P%+ &3C0
1060 sprbload=P%:P%=P%+ %BF4
1070 sdatload=P%:P%=P%+ &3C0
1080 runeload=P%:P%=P%+ &CO
1090 div12load=P%:P%=P%
+%80 1100 scrload=P%:P%=P%+&
2C0 1110 bdata=P%
1120 PROCd(spraload,spr a%,&3CO)
1130 PROCd(sprbload, spr b%, &BF4)
1140 PROCd(sdatload,sda t%,&3CO)
1150 PROCd(runeload,rsc rn%,64)
1160 PROCd(runeload+64, runex%,64)
1170 PROCd (runeload+128
,runey%,64) 1180 PROCd(div12load,di
v12%,&80) 1190 PROCd(scrload,&7D4
0,&2C0) 1200 NEXT
1210 : 1220 PRINT'' "Loading fi
les" 1230 PROC1 ("CloudT", cto
p) 1240 PROC1 ("CloudB", cbo
t) 1250 PROC1 ("Runes", bonu
s) 1260 PROC1 ("Candle", can
spr)
1270 PROC1 ("Digits", dig
1280 PROC1 ("MiscDat", cy anseq)
1290 PROC1("Sprites",sp raload)
1300 PROC1 ("Scenery", sp

rbload)

```
1310 PROC1 ("ScrDat", sda
tload)
 1320 PROC1 ("RunePos", ru
nel oad)
 1330 PROC1 ("Scrn2", scrl
oad)
1340 PRINT'' "Building t
ables..."'" 1";
1350 FOR i%=0 TO 31
  1360 addr%=&3000-640+64
 1370 hi%?i%=addr% DIV 2
56
 1380 lo%?i%=addr% MOD 2
56
 1390 NEXT: VDU 8,50
1400 FOR iX=0 TO 79
1410 lo2%?i%=(8*i%) MOD
  1420 hi2%?i%=(8*i%) DIV
  254
  1430 i%?(div6%)=i%DIV 6
  1430 1%?(mod6%)=1%DIV 6
1440 1%?(mod6%)=1%MOD 6
1450 NEXT:YDU 8,51
1460 FOR x%=0 TO 11
1470 addr%=spra%+80*x%
  1480 x%?(losp%)=addr% M
OD 256
1490 x%?(hisp%)=addr% D
IV 256
 1500 NEXT: VDU 8,52
1510 FOR iX=0 TO 95
1520 xX=iX MOD 12
1530 yX=iX DIV 12
1540 addrX=&5000-640+64
0*(16+y%*2)+40*x%
1550 i%?(backwlo%)=addr
% MOD 256
1560 i%?(backwhi%)=addr
% DIV 256
  1570 NEXT: VDU 8,53
1580 FOR y%=0 TO 127
1590 y%?(div1210ad)=12*
(y% DIV 16)
1600 NEXT:VDU 8,54
1610 FOR round=0 TO 7
1620 FOR byte=0 TO 7
  1630 READ val
1640 ?(rounds+round*8+b
yte)=val
1650 NEXT
  1660 NEXT
1670 FOR Z%=0 TD &7D: Z%
?&900=Z%?&4B2: NEXT
16B0 ?&97E=?2: ?&97F=?3
   1690 CHAIN"List7"
  1700 :
  1710 DEF PROCd (f%, t%, 1%
  1720 P%?0=f% MOD 256:P%
?1=f% DIV 256
1730 P%?2=t% MOD 256:P%
?3=t% DIV 256
1740 P%?4=1% MOD 256:P%
?5=1% DIV 256
1750 P%=P%+6
  1760 ENDPROC
  1770 :
  1780 DEF PROC1 (f$, a%)
  1790 PRINTCHR$13; SPC20;
T/70 FINITCHA913;8
CHR#13;" ";f#;
1800 i%=DPENUP(f#)
1810 s%=EXT#i%
1820 CLOSE#i%
1830 $os="LOAD "+f$+" "
+STR$~a%: X%=os MOD 256:Y
%=os DIV 256: CALL &FFF7
  1840 ENDPROC
  1850
1850 : 1860 DATA 1,7,3,80 ,&3F ,160,160,240 1870 DATA 2,7,3,96 ,&3F ,140,100,200 1880 DATA 3,3,2,96 ,&3F ,100,80 ,150 1890 DATA 4,12,104,&3F 100,120 130
,100,120,130
1900 DATA 2,7,1,128,&3C
 ,90 ,80 ,150
1910 DATA 4,3,1,128,&3C
  100,100,160
1920 DATA 4,1,1,144,&3C
,120,255,160
1930 DATA 4,1,1,160,&3D
 ,180,160,255
```

4520 digs=P%:P%=P%+&28

GAMES

■ Rites of Spring, listing 7

```
10 REM >List7
   20 REM Runemaker - Co
dename: Druid
   30 REM By Chris Rusem
   40 REM For BBC B/B+/M
/C
   50 REM (C) BBC Acorn
User
   70 PRINT'' "Checking c
ode..."?
80 LOMEM=L%
   90 FOR Z%=0 TO &7D: Z%
?&482=Z%?&900: NEXT
  100 ?2=?&97E: ?3=?&97F
  110 :
  120 FOR list%=2 TO 6
  130 PRINTCHR$11;CHR$13
Listing ";list%
140 READ num%,from$
150 FOR i%=1 TO num%
  160 READ tos. sum%
  170 PROCsum (from$, to$,
```

```
180 froms=tos
    190 NEXT
    200 NEXT
   210 PRINT''" Code O.K
. ";%3000-Q%;" Bytes fre
e"''"Loading 'Scrn1' and
 saving ... '
 220 $os="SAVE Druid2 "
+STR$~gameloop+" "+STR$~
P%+" "+STR$~game
230 *KEYO*Load Scrn1 3
000:MX%=os MOD 256:Y%=os
  DIV 256: CALL&FFF7 M
    240 *FX138,0,128
   250 END
   260 :
   270 DEF PROCsum (froms,
to$, sum%)
280 from%=EVAL(from$):
to%=EVAL(to$)
290 tot%=0
300 PRINTCHR$13; SPC36;
CHR$13; " '"; from$; "'
to '"; to$; "' - ";
```

SIO FUR AM=+FOMM TO TO	
%	
320 tot%=tot%+?a%	
330 NEXT	
340 IF sum%=tot% PRINT	
"OK";:ENDPROC	
350 PRINT"checksum err	
or."	
360 END	
370 :	
380 REM Listing 2	
390 DATA B, gameloop	
400 DATA setdef, 16524	
410 DATA nonz, 22945	
420 DATA notdead, 19988	
430 DATA rev, 20284	
440 DATA arune, 18858	
450 DATA jsrind, 19968	
460 DATA ouch, 21543	
470 DATA nhs, 17224	
480 :	
490 REM Listing 3	
500 DATA 4, initen	
510 DATA recharge, 1344	
,	

490 NEXT

570 =v%

500 i%=i%+n% 510 ENDPROC 520 : 530 DEF FNb

560 data\$=MID\$(data\$,3)

	520	DATA	showrune, 1512
0			
	530	DATA	indir, 22595
	540	DATA	nodx, 21555
	550		
	560	REM L	isting 4
	570	DATA	5, dodruid
	580	DATA	dopoliceman,1
8449			
	590	DATA	preca, 14454
	600	DATA	bgetloop, 1673
9			
	610	DATA	setim, 19436
	620	DATA	nope, 14946
	630	1	
	640	REM L	isting 5
	650	DATA	4, wipeout
	660	DATA	makecop, 54676
	670	DATA	padit, 16540
	680	DATA	rand, 17633
	690	DATA	cyanseq, 13027
	700	:	
	710	REM L	isting 6
	720	DATA	1,game
	730	DATA	eceb, 20159

Rites of Spring, listing 8

```
10 REM >MakeDat (Listing 8)
   20 REM Runemaker - Codename: Druid
30 REM By Chris Ruseman
40 REM For BBC B/B+/M/C
50 REM (C) BBC Acorn User
    60
    70 MODE 7
    80 DIM w% &1700, os 40
    90 dataline%=680
  100 data$="/"
  110 PRINT"Creating data files..."
  120 REPEAT
   130 f$=""
  140 REPEAT
  150 k%=FNb
  160 IF k%<>13 fs=fs+CHR$(k%)
   170 UNTIL k%=13
  180 compacted%=(FNb=1)
   190 len%=FNb+256*FNb
  200 PRINTCHR$13; SPC30; CHR$13; " ";f$;"
  length ";len%;
210 IF compacted% PROCiscomp ELSE PROC
notcomp
220 IF f$="Scrn1" THEN w%?&13B6=20
230 save$="SAVE "+f$+" "+STR$~w%+" +"+
STR$~len%+" 0 0"
  240 $0s=save$
  250 X%=os MOD 256:Y%=os DIV 256:CALL &
FFF7
  260 UNTIL f$="Scrn1"
270 PRINT'" Data O.K."
  280 END
  290 :
  300 DEF PROCISCOMP
   310 i%=0
  320 REPEAT
   330 k%=FNb
   340 IF k%<130 OR k%>162 THEN i%?w%=k%:
  350 IF k%=130 THEN i%?w%=FNb:i%=i%+1
360 IF k%>=131 AND k%<=162 PROCcopy(FN
b, k%-131+3)
  370 UNTIL i%=len%
  380 ENDPROC
   390 :
   400 DEF PROChotcomp
   410 FOR i%=0 TO len%-1
  420 i%?w%=FNb
430 NEXT
  440 ENDPROC
   450
  460 DEF PROCcopy(off%,n%)
470 FDR j%=i% TO i%+n%-1
480 w%?j%=w%?(j%-off%)
```

```
580 :
  590 DEF PROCgetnext
  600 dataline%=dataline%+10
  610 READ data$
  620 chk%=0
  630 FOR c%=1 TO INSTR(data$, "/") DIV 2
  640 chk%=(chk%+EVAL("&"+MID$(data$, 2*c
%-1,2))) MOD 256
650 NEXT
660 IF chk%<>EVAL("%"+RIGHT*(data*,2))
 PRINT"Error in data line ";dataline%:EN
D
  AZO ENDEROC
  480 ±
  690 DATA 436C6F7564540D0160003C3C3C/6D
  700 DATA 3C830484072815153F3F83063F/E6
  710 DATA 3F3F83080083072AB3103C142A/CA
  720 DATA 84123C851187188322860E3F3F/BE
  730 DATA 148324853087098350142A8538/CE
   740 DATA 855A3C436C6F7564420D016000/C2
  750 DATA 3C3C3C3C83043C3F3F3F3F3F3F7/2D
760 DATA 152886083F158708870F8D0E84/63
  770
       DATA 280085302A86278B2D87181488/AA
  780 DATA 573C52756E65730D0100013C28/13
790 DATA 052801010428000E0D0303030E/8D
  BOO DATA ODB70B0D3C000B1402020A142B/4B
       DATA 005555003C3C3C00FFAA001400/1B
  810
  820 DATA 55000000FF8312AA0000AAAA83/6A
  830 DATA 11143C8313852300AA55831100/32
             830DAA831F8520841F843A8322/87
  840 DATA
  850 DATA 8341288342834A83070055FF84/E0
  860 DATA 30854014282886628357833984/58
  870 DATA 4C8446FF836C83618373852083/06
  880 DATA 41837055837883478390834900/30
  890 DATA 847E8305848083448320847783/76
  900 DATA AOFF8313871CAA83B984B38558/D2
  910 DATA 843483888381834A83D3843D14/1F
  920 DATA 141443616E646C650D01C0000F/4C
  930 DATA OFOFOF830483071F2F1F0F1F0F/E8
  940 DATA 0F83060F3F840E3F1F3F3F0F3F/A2
950 DATA 3F8407830A2A2A2A2A83042A3C/EC
   960 DATA 28153F150A0F0F8307831C000F/F1
  970 DATA 038319840902832A2F1F2A153C/A4
  980 DATA 002F1F2F0A153F3C3C140A0084/F5
990 DATA 303C3C3C83043C3C28282828283/06
```

540 IF LEFT\$(data\$,1)="/" PROCgetnext 550 v%=EVAL("&"+LEFT\$(data\$,2))

GAMES

■ Rites of Spring, listing 8 continued

1000 DATA 0483170F0B0B0B03B31B140A0A/94 0202892089298B128430280505/E2 1010 DATA 050B03B33014B3300A90303C44/D7 1020 DATA 69676974730D0028007AAD2AA8/4E 7D5F000A79EF2A0A796D2AA81E/58 F0AAAAF86DA0A87BED28A8F17A/97 1040 DATA 1050 DATA AA007B6D28A87B6D2AA84D6973/45 DATA 1060 634461740D0111016064676067/BE 60676711171717171717110001/DB 07000100000700000309051F1F/5E DATA 1080 1090 18161F0F0F0B060F1C000A1109/CB DATA OC1A000B0B0B26263300000000/BD B3040010F1070A1101FF0A10F1/B5 DATA DATA 030A120200011203B295051303/69 1130 DATA C5051204C80513831083200511/0C DATA 014B831C02B31004B31C000200/25 55AAFF001E222A2E2A2226001D/25 1150 DATA 1140 DATA 15151D25251D0000051B058355/AB 1170 DATA DATA 051B333333850AB30BB3650A27/EC 1190 DATA 8310270A850A8406C882903536/22 1160E700C0C3CCCFF0F3FF1C00/74 DATA 1200 1E849511051F03104869676873/72 1210 DATA 636F72653A1F0213110717204C/B2 656F2042726965666361736520/98 11041F04185072657373201103/91 DATA 1230 DATA 1240 DATA DATA 53706163658312031A746F2073/14 DATA 746172742067616D6506FF5382/4F 857600537072697465730D01C0/B3 1270 DATA 03C0C0C0B001B0B015C0B0153F/6D 1280 DATA 20003F3F83072A402A2A830415/82 1290 DATA 1300 80831C831F4085071515151580/61 8080C03F3F3F3F83041587083F/26 DATA 1310 DATA 40832D8414852A402A85088451/03 1320 DATA 8357855184582A002A2A80152A/C9 DATA 1340 DATA 8649864F836F85518950854584/93 4887518678402A839F87308640/2A 1350 DATA 836315843C84091083B084A102/B2 1360 DATA 1370 DATA 852883C983C483C8899C88A483/62 B483D283D44083CC88D68BE084/39 51008350875185F2835186A580/F2 1380 DATA 1390 DATA 15845584ED8F552A83F7845187/43 1400 DATA CD87D312008348839500153F83/F3 0783F184714086F98080808083/B2 DATA 1420 DATA F0879D89A485488EF086990083/2E 1430 DATA DATA E883D286502A85E82A210085E8/62 C0877784F183EF8DF1844C84F0/67 1450 DATA B37BB3EFBB7A10B3CA10303030/6F 303FB393202020302BB4AFB43B/32 1460 DATA 1470 DATA 85768429801010003020408526/83 1480 DATA 2040C000B42E10101011351500/5D 1490 DATA 834B20874C884FC0874F10874F/14 0084E28750857B834F85C78747/29 1500 DATA 1510 DATA 10208456837C15311585E0889D/EE 1520 DATA 86A084E8402A2A2A2A2A83F383/9D 763017402A833284B085A02040/95 1530 DATA 1540 DATA 852383FD223A2A0084D185A083/AB 1550 DATA CA8526846B83D7008509865184/A7 DATA D88451874F00874F20874F8824/FB C02A322A2A84DA83F81084DA88/3F 1570 DATA 1580 DATA 1590 DATA 5783D788F187F88D0E941B8001/74 DATA 0101B0B3060B0B0B0B0A00B406/CB 1600 1610 DATA 0B00B3E90AB41001B4F30A0A0A/AB A254BA4F0507070705C0C000B3/F1 1620 DATA 07070787088708841040028320/AC 1630 DATA 1640 DATA 025363656E6572790D01F40B3C/24 3C3C3C830486078C0D9819A231/E5 9A532828048406040C0D0C3C3C/6C 1650 DATA 1660 DATA 1670 DATA 000C08048308000C0C080C0C04/DF 1680 DATA B30783060C0CB3242804830883/0C 0B0C0B0D0E8324B31905B52405/30 0B833BB42DB4320EB42DB330B4/20 1690 DATA 1700 DATA 1710 DATA 14860E080D8440B34F830B8419/7E DATA 040E8426853485288365861183/24 1730 DATA 07846B834C0A854B850C847085/A9 1985718368870A859883A184A8/F8 1740 DATA 1750 846F84B804080E83C03C148486/E6 DATA 85FF1414831886FF848E866D86/57 D183D30A0484AE84B883708588/A3 0E83F8148335862B0E83BA85B2/88 1770 DATA 1780 DATA 84C5839F0E0804050C000E83CB/F2 1790 DATA 1800 040D83F200B6A3B4B9B5F3B3D4/BB 1810 DATA 080404080483040D83E084B905/55 85E00585EC84E983F6837288F8/36 1820 DATA

855F835B845F1183DC84070186/27

1840 DATA 180011856504220286FF0F838F/F2 B584080108002202110A080002/63 1850 DATA 1860 22110111231323132202840604/63 1870 DATA 00110222830485478479849884/25 C584AF83FA0085B1847E080D04/C6 1880 DATA 1890 080AB3F0B529B3B0B379B395B3/CD DATA 1900 EB86A484B883F183F80A84D483/25 DATA 1910 DATA 7D830A848583DE0E8426839783/C9 ODOOOAOBOBOAB3140203020301/D3 1920 DATA 1930 B30502000201020001B3071100/2B DATA 1940 02110022331122113322113300/45 04040504040583B90100010101/5A 0103B32703B43400B42D010211/2E 1950 DATA 1960 DATA 1970 2200B43311B32F00B434042222/9D DATA 1980 22220022222828111111282828/83 DATA 03832A33330003855F332383E6/BC 1990 DATA 2000 DATA 2010 14020202141414832B832E2828/05 DATA 2020 845D028366858F849011001300/18 2030 DATA 2211021133858F338328832E8C/AB 309EC08930A2C085C01487C03C/85 2040 DATA 2050 DATA 83BC040528281402030D0183F1/33 2060 3C3C14140B0B07063C3C3C3CB4/31 DATA OC8608860E841488C003050683/9F 2070 DATA C201030884F083F62204190800/02 2080 DATA 2090 DATA 83EE281108190483C13C833A14/20 0A088840288750088645040A86/40 2100 60008618140805876814050409/34 0A040409010706010606030A03/46 2110 2120 DATA DATA 08000D0984F0040A040C061B00/D1 2130 DATA 11042804041B84C00A26262283/9F C58796048758864828040D866E/C0 2140 DATA 2150 DATA OAB618B309BBCBB4EC04B3F100/6C 2160 DATA OBOEB3070B0E0B0B0B0C0C0C0C/FE 2180 DATA OCO40D860900B3090A040D0AB3/E0 FB833F143C3F2A3F2A2A3F1515/72 2190 DATA 2200 3F2A1583070015830B2A15003F/29 DATA 2A003F00840A28831F14143C14/39 2210 2A84F084EC3F152885EC2A142A/63 2A84FD1583FA84FD0028011020/17 2220 DATA 2230 DATA 2240 DATA 83242A2A2130840883F5148508/F1 28010100030203000301830502/C0 00020002018307003300111100/E4 221100140033113322111183CE/53 2250 DATA 2260 2270 DATA DATA 2280 DATA 00222211330201030201012B3C/F6 2290 DATA 0302008334832903000001833B/2A 1100852F843484270011223333/C1 2300 DATA 2222143C845683320384300201/DD 2310 DATA 2320 DATA 8338835C84621183280000842E/F1 2330 833A22842F833211333302838C/CF DATA 2340 DATA 838A0100832C00020385098362/35 02836002836313838F849C8393/28 2350 DATA 2360 DATA 333300836384B302B3B7B32AB3/EF 3B0183C385C801832E83AE845C/92 2380 DATA 852C2200835283A9002283C683/C2 C9845B0284CC84308460855C22/95 2390 DATA 11028334855C1183FF00830428/ED 2400 DATA 2410 282828830428859502843683C5/45 DATA 2420 2430 DATA 0200011383C58464838284CB83/1D EC8659010183658469832D8430/06 DATA 839F0083B11383EE221188E683/FE 2440 DATA 2450 DATA EE14141414830414842A833428/66 8487848D1384D183E885B58335/14 2460 DATA 33843383EC8830899084BD83F1/DF 2470 DATA 2480 84BB846983EA83C183C483BC00/63 83FB83E885EA89C084C183F184/DE F0840584BC83EC84BD856B9060/49 2490 DATA 2500 DATA 84EA8463845D83D002855F2211/A2 2510 DATA 0283BD849B89C03C3C3C3C8304/21 DATA 2530 2540 8607850D84A2040528040E0808/98 0B0406140B07020405B3A50C02/79 DATA DATA 090102080A8B27853B04080A11/B7 2550 DATA 11112828000A1926053333220B/50 2560 2570 2580 080584983319260083FA83CC0D/74 0183DF040400030908040C0402/98 DATA DATA OCOOOBO983F009000905028317/46 2590 DATA 0A0401030B090405020B060609/4B 2600 DATA B3190B01221926043322330005/97 1122331B33110B260519192711/62 2610 DATA 2620 DATA 3383EE8350222283F227041B22/98 2630 DATA 3319080AB305B3600C0BB3E201/43 0014080E03010604063C14080B/9E 2640 DATA 2650 DATA 0E04060084D883E48AB087E901/86 2660 DATA 221183A8223308081B26836911/01

GAMES

DATA 080A001904330A8310832E080A/C2 149030904084F92828B3040103/FC 2690 2700 DATA 02030003020083050102008308/20 2710 DATA 830783EB972E847822113383BE/61 2720 DATA 0084C883B82200830783D88637/4B 2730 0083468648840784D1835683D7/AA 2740 DATA 841083DE8362836F84E8874833/3A 87481189488360331122836186/64 2750 DATA 2011220086688848863E83AA85/87 2760 DATA 2770 61003C3C83F083F390F084A883/F1 DATA 2780 DATA 4883598466845383AD83B9862E/05 912F3C2B000101B3A0A2C0B7C0/F2 0011B3A211112BB5C0B5BBB4C0/46 2790 DATA 2800 DATA 2810 838785D8840984E083D989C083/B0 2820 DATA B18351864000011483CB84678A/23 788C2083E2854811220284C083/52 2830 DATA CB836022834B14008477001128/E6 2840 DATA 2850 11856F83D3836084E284A88598/ED DATA 2860 DATA 9AC0010383C085780200876083/0A 2870 DATA 5884C083A98AC00083C8851089/77 2880 DATA C0887885A683AB83FF83C984CA/35 2890 DATA 846F0203843E84ED83F683A683/50 2900 DATA A784A822222228282828830428/88 83ED842E030085FC0002228370/8D 2910 DATA 2920 867485393314141414830414FF/D5 DATA 2930 DATA FFFFFFFF0E0905835F846883/68 2940 70020305090E85738911048483/2E DATA 2950 842B01FF040505048635863B8B/C8 DATA 2960 OC89170183E8FF000000008408/A3 2970 DATA 85369432897101029112851388/41 2980 92837787948554005363724461753 DATA 2990 DATA 740D01C00300000000B304B607/59 3000 BC0D0028831BB4D66AC1048323/BE DATA 64436049832A200214C4190E83/A1 0F3BC508315C20973C34C638B2/48 3010 DATA 3020 DATA 3030 DATA 83050000E0667031C6160000C0/0B 3040 DATA 0382A082830E8002ECEE0C2648/0E 3050 DATA 003850828428238107C2199875/49 C67857CC010000A40622003703/68 3060 DATA 833CE001101F00003C828A31C6/0E 3070 DATA 3080 F66610828410E3E6208284189A/23 DATA B484CE1763829C01B818E30C1E/7C 780000F08341817731CE0F3C00/6E 3090 DATA 3100 DATA 1E782025830F9E3CE066840566/7C 3110 DATA 3120 DATA OODE8428DE0377EF0CD60277EF/18 3130 DATA FCDE7B818298F1DE7B88F01486/40 3140 DATA F9600200005060010010830504/AB 3150 DATA 3A0060B2B2093AB29BB31410B2/24 3160 98000104100060324461828576/61 DATA 0210828E38E2829423CE90EF83/45 3785FF1000E0E26A0100400200/3A 3170 DATA 3180 DATA 408294C0010034C61B63828C31/CE 3190 3200 DATA 072002D001600048001E000904/CD 3210 DATA 21C69CB47031E685FF20814E2B/50 8465248288604A7031CEE08104/95 3220 DATA 3230 DATA 62642025108284108A6985FA83/26 3240 6985FF2284FFC00382A0037031/1B DATA 3250 DATA C61920B30F1100204107205EB2/0A 8C71BE18E32CCE482001829083/AE 3260 DATA 94800584F382A000829885FA11/5C 3280 DATA 0009856B014085FF1AF30400AD/7C 16001001C53C82882101000880/DC 3290 DATA 3300 180411460CF640108282082182/74 DATA 84876F0085410083CB86FF0416/2D DATA 3320 DATA 860F17E30C850FE4C53883DE48/89 3330 2002D93483C824837802091C88/48 DATA 2D98F768829C01001D2800A805/35 3340 DATA 3350 DATA 0A00804007C049100100092010/24 442167B0F0C41B9F3CB5FE28B4/55 D582B305400740010010EB0020/7F 3360 DATA 3370 DATA 3380 0026BB5902496D04BF7B6001B5/E0 DATA 3390 F7406BC55C63CC018332B29B6F/34 DATA 3400 DATA BEBB5A001000EF012082831000/08 01703308071001120842142182/97 3410 DATA 84119EB4836984FF3012000080/18 DATA 3430 DATA 828B710682850C006E06310220/5E 828C10C33D36258BEF0B86FB82/01 9084327031C630030022004036/78 3440 DATA 3450 DATA 3460 DATA D025004002830AE966830FE031/B6 3470 82A031B6410C10828430828508/AB DATA 43828A1952756E65506F730D00/41 3480 DATA C000000001010202020F040404/E3 DATA 3490 OFOFOFOEOEOEODODODODOCOCO5/A8 3510 DATA 05060106070808070909090A0A/5F OAOBOBOBOCOAOE000001020205/59

3530 DATA 0606070708090A0B0C0F010206/64 3540 070427303F1F0B34040A3A2219/7F 3550 2D1D233D071C2426122D3C392A/F5 3560 DATA 23072F033C153306222F16220D/7C 310D401F3F130C37141D18151E/AE 3570 DATA OC29112B0A0E14092724291312/3C 3580 3590 DATA BBB0B9D1A9A9A9A8B8B8DE8EE2/53 3600 DATA D1D9C9R9C8F8A9A9CFR99F9994/80 A8A8C8A7ADC2B8C7B7C8D8B8B7/73 3610 DATA BBCOC7BOE7DEE7C1F1C1AEE2C8/66 3620 3630 DATA D8C8D1D1E1D1DEACD2C1E1E153/26 63726E320D01C0023C3C3C3C83/B8 043C2929292983042905050203/A3 3640 DATA 3650 DATA 030313030F0F0F00B30B330F3F/55 3660 2F1F003333032F1F1F2A113323/B5 033F3FB4071333111133333333/40 3670 DATA 3680 DATA DATA 33330C0C080C0C080C0C040C0D/D8 3690 3700 DATA 040C0E04850E040D8410850A86/6F 1B0C85100E8410850B83118336/3B 0E870F080C8330008614842B0E/C2 3710 DATA 3720 DATA 3730 DATA 84328435842F833D0A84408320/53 3740 DATA 83618359853185558451845A0D/10 3750 DATA 850D83458419088765844C0E86/4F 7D839685600587608570849587/FC 3760 DATA 180D869783C90E85AD83C9868C/2C DATA 3780 DATA 876883D885E60A861885AF86A3/BA 83FB0086AF83E30D859885C883/13 48857E85C884528CA08CC084E8/52 3790 DATA 3800 DATA 3810 DATA 0585E884BB85DE85DC0D845889/E7 3820 DATA 9784F783C086A684708BE885FB/68 86A085B883E88D1083EF844F86/36 20868085DC87FF83F583B785B0/F4 3830 DATA 3840 DATA 3850 83D7849D84F4857085CF869285/D9 3860 DATA 1883E88588879787E883F00A86/20 3870 DATA 9A839885808E5083B885B98468/FD 3880 DATA 84E0858083FD0486FF84E8830B/60 040C0101010884C90303030303/77 3890 3900 DATA 010B0C2313033323030300B405/33 33330313231323333313132233/86 83178307041333332222040E08/FF 3910 DATA 3920 DATA 3930 5363726E310D01801600000000/6B 3940 3950 DATA 830486078C0D98198F31103030/8E DATA 3030830430300F0A0A0A0F0A83/10 OF1A251A201A30302525250525/9B 3960 DATA 3970 25831F1010101005831783200A/53 20831F8429832825250F832384/9D 200505058347250A200F008338/12 3980 DATA 3990 DATA 4000 1A0083338447872830834F8465/35 4010 DATA 8540861085680F835F0F836025/50 833F05836083481A85481A2010/A6 3083803010865F838E0F849088/14 4020 DATA 4030 DATA 4040 5890A884A287C585AF84CB0F83/17 DATA 848519849883C984C80F001083/78 C384C884C586F084C80F0F0F83/CA 4050 4060 DATA 4070 DATA C98A8884281A84C88820836F0F/96 4080 DATA OF844083D884E805905086E883/73 4090 DATA AE862805050F84D08C50874885/F9 70985889C683A11A84E0858885/16 F120108380301A0583F1861685/08 4100 DATA DATA 4110 4120 200F000F0585F11A2505844083/44 4130 DATA D98528841F862885F085108440/A5 4140 DATA 83D92583F88561000020202020/62 4150 B30400000000B304B607BC0D98/CC DATA 19A231A2538B7584F88484B4B2/9B 4160 DATA 4170 DATA 848C84F1850883D2849C1A8322/46 84A484E1942810872888388830/80 885084F08C6090680587689048/FC 4180 DATA 4190 DATA 4200 309F58902888688870887888D0/1F 4210 4220 DATA OF889887D00F87F088188888A0/50 282587F0884888F8885088D088/80 DATA 4230 DATA D890289030889888F083DF8DD0/A7 4240 DATA 84D984F883E795209018902888/E0 4250 DATA 5091482020855F8564890A9213/6E 4260 A22583FE153F2A85AC2A3F1585/FA DATA B40C04865C0C0C870887088F10/7B 4270 4280 DATA 9F2084498FA4A2509D78088858/AE 4290 DATA OBA2FCA2FF050584FF0F0A85FB/6D 4300 OFA2528E280A853E8346A24095/C6 DATA 400F8740834A8682A2D3A1F53F/35 4320 DATA 3F2AB5FF2A3F15B5FF0C04B6FF/B4 4330 DATA OCOC870887088F109F20000015/A9 4340 15865089E4A2509D7808879000/7E DATA 4350 DATA 0886AB84B083B4151583C0836C/00 4360 DATA 846F3F3F86D1002A83D3830483/52 4370 DATA 1B2A2A83D88527832886278633/87

JOE'S JOTTINGS

See Joe's Jottings, page 72


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4380 DATA 86F486FBB3433F3F8628B343B6/39
4390 DATA
             4684FD1133222222233110084/5B
4400 DATA
            072222BF10BF109F20B440BB5B/EC
BB609011A021B5FF0505BB9F0A/09
4410 DATA
             A2429642A240A240000AA27FA0/4B
4430 DATA
             F12A3F3F2A2A2A2A2A15B40715/20
4440 DATA 151500830484073F3F84FF8306/C6
4450 DATA 851E2A86072A3F861E832D8709/A7
4460 DATA
             15862884498629854883283F85/7B
4470 DATA
             2B891E0011332222222331100/E2
4480 DATA
             840722228F108F109F20844000/90
0C85FB10000C85093087088708/84
4490 DATA
4500 DATA
             BF109F20BE40B5D030B7D6BA10/AB
4510 DATA
             A26897880886A0850788588860/AE
4520 DATA
             04886885099A888F380F88A086/28
4530 DATA
             09992889C887280A87D805A240/1A
4540 DATA
             95408978987088B889C885F930/1D
4550 DATA
             008507A2308A388F109F209240/50
A268A27899C820303030303030/C5
4560 DATA
4570 DATA
             1093D190E19F20A240A260A2B0/AA
4580 DATA
             A2ABA2CBA2EBA2FBA2FBA2FBA2/AE
4590 DATA
            FBA2FBA2FBA2FBA2FBA2FBA94
90FB303030303020B7FEB7FDBD/2E
4600 DATA
4610 DATA
            0E9A1BA235A257A279A29BA2BD/4A
4620 DATA
4630 DATA
             A2DFA2FF9CFF152AB6FF2A15A2/62
            FFA2FFA2FFA2FFA2BBA2AAA2CC/C6
A2EEA2FFBAFF152A3D3CB3FF3F/33
2010003FB307102010B30A152A/05
4640 DATA
4650 DATA
4660 DATA
             86088316870886188820002A15/3B
            83281583FF2A1500203E85FF87/EA
4822118548112211830A152A86/DE
4670 DATA
4680 DATA
4690 DATA
            08831687088618882083488328/EC
            8748228D48A290A290A2909A90/86
37113785D81585D885812A8487/89
4700 DATA
4710 DATA
4720 DATA
            04080483FB0408051F05082010/FB
4730 DATA
            08040A2F0A04847E0804088C88/7D
4740 DATA
            83DA3E84C8153B223B3D844683/1E
4750 DATA
            FF2A858F83F987FF8708831085/E6
778318882083F900221183B884/28
4760 DATA
4770 DATA
            DA1485481083D1888883F884FF/2D
4780 DATA
            2087FF87088310857F83188820/0F
            844820108D48118748A2909890/0B
85D884E2A290939083C086D835/EE
4790 DATA
4800 DATA
4810 DATA
            3E3C3C3C3C83048607840D3F87/99
            122A3D861B20B711B70BB92092/9C
3A9E4B22B759B70BA24BA290A2/6F
4820 DATA
4830 DATA
4840 DATA
            90A290A290B7F0B7C73C10B7D1/5D
4850
     DATA
            0420860A0810201584C48506A2/76
            4089F81187D987083C873F89F0/3C
98CF90481087D98708A248A290/5A
4860 DATA
4880 DATA
            A290A290A290B6FF3C/57
```

Rites of Spring, listing 9

```
10 REM >Druid (Listing 9)
20 REM Runemaker - Codename: Druid
30 REM By Chris Ruseman
40 REM For BBC B/B+/M/C
50 REM (C) BBC Acorn User
60:
70 MDDE 2:VDU 23;8202;0;0;0;0;
80 COLOUR 134
90 FOR C%=0 TO 15
100 READ V%
110 VDU 19,C%,V%;0;
120 NEXT
130 ENVELOPE 1,1,-3,-1,-1,255,255,255,
0,0,0,0,0,0
140 ENVELOPE 2,1,-1,2,1,1,2,1,60,0,0,-60,60,0
150 ENVELOPE 3,1,0,0,0,1,1,1,100,-2,-1,-3,100,50
160 ENVELOPE 4,2,-1,-1,-1,10,10,10,12,-1,-1,-12,127,100
170 *Run Druid2
180:
190 DATA 0,1,2,3,4,5,0,7
200 DATA 7,7,7,7,7,7,7
```

```
10 REM >Teleprompt
    20 REM by Joe Telford
30 REM for BBC B/B+/M/C/A
    40 REM (c) BAU April 1989
    60 MODE 7
    70 ON ERROR PROCerr
    80 PROCsetup
   90 PROCtitle(r$,w$,"Tele-Prompt")
100 time=FNtime*100
   110 REPEAT
   120 title$=FNtitle
   130 ch%=OPENUP title$
   140 UNTIL ch%<>0
150 OSCLI("KEY O *EXEC !VIDEO:M"+title
$+" ! M" )
  160 CLS
  170 PRINT r$; CHR$157
180 PRINT r$; CHR$157
   190
        TIME=0: REPEAT UNTIL TIME>=time
  200 PRINT y$; CHR$157
210 PRINT y$; CHR$157
  220 TIME=0: REPEAT UNTIL TIME>=time
  230 PRINT g$; CHR$157
240 PRINT g$; CHR$157
   250 TIME=0: REPEAT UNTIL TIME>=time
   260 REPEAT
   270 chars=0
  280 line$=""
   290 TIME=0
   300 REPEAT
   310 chars=chars+1
  320 AX=BGET# ch%
330 IF A%>31 AND A%<126 THEN line$=lin
e$+CHR$A%
340 IF A%=9 THEN line$=line$+STRING$(8
-(LENline$ MOD 8)," ")
350 UNTIL A%=13 OR LENline$>=38 OR EOF
# ch%
  360 REPEAT UNTIL TIME>time
  370 PRINT CHR$141; line$: PRINT CHR$141;
line$
  380 UNTIL EDF# ch%
  390 CLOSE# ch%
400 PRINT g$;CHR$157
410 PRINT g$"File Closed..Press ESCAPE
 to quit"
  420 PRINT g$"or RETURN to re-run"
430 PRINT g$; CHR$157
440 REPEAT A=GET
   450 UNTIL A=13
  460 RUN
  470
  480 DEF PROCdb1ht(x$,x,y)
  490 PRINT TAB(x-1,y); CHR$(141); x$
500 PRINT TAB(x-1,y+1); CHR$(141); x$
        ENDPROC
   510
  520
  530 DEF PROCspace(x$)
  540 PRINT TAB(3,24);x$; "Press the SPAC
BAR to continue";:*FX15,1
550 REPEAT UNTIL GET$=" "
  560 ENDPROC
   570
  580 DEF PROChacking (x$)
  590 LOCAL j%
  400 CLS
  610 FOR j%= 0 TO 24
  620 PRINT TAB(0, j%); x$; CHR$157;
       NEXT
  640 ENDPROC
  650 :
```

Continued ▶

JOE'S JOTTINGS

■ Joe's Jottings, listing 1 continued

```
660 DEF PROCtitle (backn*, forgn*, title*
  670 PROChacking (backn$)
  680 title$=forgn$+title$
  690 PROCdb1ht(title$,(20-LEN(title$)DI
V2),6)
  700 titles=forgns+"Another one of'
  710 PRINT TAB((20-LEN(title$) DIV 2),1
3):title$
  720 title$=forgn$+"Joe's Jottings"
  730 PRINT TAB((20-LEN(title$) DIV 2),1
  ;title$
  740 PROCspace(forgn$)
  750 ENDPROC
  760 :
  770 DEF PROCsetup
  780 r$=CHR$129
  790 g$=CHR$130
  B00 y$=CHR$131
  B10 b$=CHR$132
  820 m$=CHR$133
  830 c$=CHR$134
  840 W$=CHR$135
  850 f$=CHR$136
  860 PROCvalid
  870 *KEYO *EXEC !VIDED!M
  880 ENDPROC
  990
  900 DEF FNgpi (len, effect, valid$)
  910 LOCAL as,b
  920 a$=""
  930 PRINT STRING$(len, "."); STRING$(len
+1,CHR$(B));" ";
  940 *FX15,1
940 *FX15,1

950 b=GET:IF b=13 THEN =a$

960 IF b=127 AND a$="" THEN GOTO 950

970 IF b=127 THEN a$=LEFT$(a$,LEN(a$)-

1):PRINT CHR$b;".";CHR$(8);:GOTO 950

980 IF effect=0 THEN GOTO 1010

990 IF effect=1 THEN b=b AND 223 ELSE
b=b OR 32
1000 IF effect=3 AND (RIGHT$(a$,1)=" "

OR a$="") THEN b=b AND 223

1010 IF LEN(a$)=len OR INSTR(valid$,CHR
$b)=0 VDU7:GOTO 950
 1020 PRINT CHR$b;:a$=a$+CHR$b
  1030 GOTO 950
  1040 :
  1050 DEF PROCValid
 1060 cap$=" ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPGRSTUVWXYZ"
1070 low$=" abcdefghijklmnopgrstuvwxyz"
  1080 nos$=".0123456789"
  1090 pun$=" !#$%&'()=?/*:+;.,<>"+CHR$34
  1100 all$=cap$+low$+nos$+pun$
  1110 file$=cap$+low$+nos$+"!$&*"
  1120 ENDPROC
  1130 :
  1140 DEF FNtime
  1150 PROCbacking (b$)
  1160 REPEAT
  1170 PRINT TAB(3,5); w$"How long between
  lines?"
  1180 PRINT TAB(3,6)w$"(in seconds)"; TAB
 (29,5);
1190 time=VAL(FNgpi(3,0,nos$))
1200 UNTIL time>O AND time<10
  1210 =time
  1220 :
  1230 DEF FNtitle
  1240 REPEAT
1250 PRINT TAB(3,10); w$"Which file shou
ld I use?"; TAB(29,10);
1260 title$=FNgpi(10,0,file$)
  1270 UNTIL title$>"$
  1280 =title$
  1290 :
  1300 DEF PROCerr
  1310 CLOSE #0
  1320 IF ERR=17 THEN OSCLI("FX 138,0,128
 "):END
 1330 CLS:REPORT:PRINT "at line "; ERL:EN
```

```
■ Joe's Jottings, listing 2
          10 REM View Multi-columns
          20 REM by Joe Telford
30 REM for BBC B/B+/M/C/A
40 REM (c) BAU April 1989
          60 MODE 7
          70 lppdef=56
          80 gapdef=10
          90 erf=0
         100 ON ERROR PROCerr
         110 PROCsetup
         120 PROCtitle (rs. ws. "VIEW-COLUMNS")
         130 PROCgetdetails
      140 ch%=OPENUP title$
150 OSCLI("KEY O CLOSE#0!M*EXEC !VIEW!
M"+title$+"!M")
         160 MODE 3
         170 PROCconvert1
         180 MODE 7
         190 PROCgetmoredetails
         200 MODE 3
      210 PROCconvert2

220 IF print*="S" THEN OSCLI("KEY O CL

OSE#0|M*EXEC !VIEW!MC."+title*+"!M")

230 PRINT "Done"
         240 END
         250
         260 DEF PROCconvert2
270 PRINT "Converting to ";cpp;" colum
      ns per page"

280 IF print$="P" THEN PRINT "Please s
      etup your printer then press SPACE": REP
EAT UNTIL GET=32:VDU2
         290 ch%=OPENUP "Wtemp"
         300 left=EXT#ch%
310 IF print$="S" THEN PRINT "Directin
      g to spool file: C.";title$:OSCLI("SPOOL C."+title$)
         320 break$=STRING$(((cpp*(cpl+cga)-cga
       )-10)/2, "-")+"Page-Break"+STRING$(((cpp*
       (cpl+cga)-cga)-10)/2,"-")
          330 margin$=STRING$(cga DIV 2," ")+cl$
       340 margin$=margin$+STRING$(cga-LENmar
gin$," ")
350 REPEAT IF (left/(cpl+2))/cpp > 1pp
        THEN end=lpp ELSE end=INT(((left/(cpl+2
       ))/cpp)+.99)
         360 start=EXT#ch%-left
         370 FOR line=1 TO end
380 FOR col=1 TO cpp
390 PRINT FNgetline((line-1)*(cpl+2)+(
       end*(col-1)*(cpl+2))+start);margin$;
         400 NEXT
          410 PRINT
          420 NEXT
         430 IF prints="S" THEN PRINT breaks
440 IF prints="P" AND feeds<>"M" THEN
       FOR loop=1 TO gap:PRINT:NEXT
450 IF print$="P" AND feed$="M" THEN V
       DU 3:PRINTbreak$:PRINT"Add next sheet."'
        "set to top of form" "Press Space when p
       rinter is ready": REPEAT UNTIL GET=32: VDU
         460 left=left-(end*cpp*(cp1+2))
          470 UNTIL left<=0
480 CLOSE# ch%
          490 *SPOOL
          500 VDU3
          510 ENDPROC
          520 :
          530 DEF FNgetline(ptr)
       540 IF ptr>=EXT# ch%-cpl-1 THEN =STRIN G*(cpl,"")
          550 A$=""
          560 PTR# ch%=ptr
          570 LOCAL loop
          580 FOR loop=1 TO cpl
          590 A$=A$+CHR$ (BGET#ch%)
          600 NEXT
          610 =A$
```

620 :

JOE'S JOTTINGS

■ Joe's Jottings, listing 2 continued

```
630 DEF PROCconvert1
  640 PRINT "Converting to ";cpl;" chara
cter wide column'
  650 chars=0:lines=0
  660 *SPOOL wtemp
  670 REPEAT
  680 eol=0:spcs=0:line$=""
  690 REPEAT
  700 IF chars=0 THEN REPEAT: A%=BGET# ch
%:UNTIL A%<>32 AND A%<>9:ELSE A%=BGET# ch%:IF A%=9 THEN A%=32
  710 IF A%>126 THEN PROCditchto(13):UNT
  720 IF A%=13 AND chars>0 THEN A%=32:e0
1=eol+1:ELSE IF A%<>13 eol=0
730 IF A%>31 AND A%<127 THEN line$=lin
e$+CHR$A% : chars=chars+1
  740 IF A%=32 THEN spcs=spcs+1
  750 UNTIL chars>=cpl OR EOF#ch% OR eol
  760 PROCreadback
  770 PROCprocess(line$,cpl,cga,just$,sp
CS)
  780 chars=0:lines=lines+1
  790 eol=0:spcs=0
  800 UNTIL EDF# ch%
  810 CLOSE# ch%
  820 *SPOOL
  830 erf=1
  840 PRINT "Temporary file created"
  850 PRINT "Wtemp= Ascii code padded wi
th spaces"
  860 PRINT "Press SPACE to go on or ESC
APE to exit"
  870 REPEAT UNTIL GET=32
  880 erf=0
  890 ENDPROC
  900 :
  910 DEF PROCprocess(line$,cpl,cga,just
$,spcs)
920 IF just$="N" OR spcs=0 THEN line$=
line$+STRING$(cpl-LENline$, " "):PRINT li
nes: ENDPROC
  930 share=(cpl-LENline$) DIV spcs
  940 spare=(cpl-LENline$) MOD spcs
  950 PROCfnd(spcs)
960 IF share>0 THEN FOR loop=1 TO spcs
:temps=MID$(line$,pos%(loop),LENline$):1
ine$=LEFT$(line$,pos%(loop)-1)+STRING$(s
hare, " ") +temp$:pos%(loop+1) =pos%(loop+1
)+share*loop:NEXT
  970 IF spare>0 THEN FOR loop=1 TO spar
e: PROCfit (RND (spcs)): NEXT
  980 PRINT lines
  990 ENDPROC
 1010 DEF PROCfit(x)
 1020 LOCAL loop
 1030 temp$=MID$(line$,pos%(x),LENline$)
 1040 line$=LEFT$(line$,pos%(x)-1)+"
emp$
 1050 FOR loop=x TO spcs
 1060 pos%(loop+1)=pos%(loop+1)+1
 1070 NEXT
 1080 ENDPROC
 1090 :
 1100 DEF PROCEDO (n)
 1110 LOCAL loop, text$
 1120 text$=line$
 1130 pos%(0)=0
 1140 FOR loop= 1 TO n
 1150 temp=INSTR(text$," ")
 1160 pos%(loop)=pos%(loop-1)+temp
 1170 texts=MIDs(texts,temp+1,LENtexts)
 1180 NEXT
 1190 ENDPROC
 1210 DEF PROCditchto(chr)
 1220 REPEAT UNTIL BGET# ch% = chr
 1230 ENDPROC
 1240 :
```

```
1250 DEF PROCreadback
 1260 IF INSTR(line$," ")=0 THEN ENDPROC
1270 len=LENline$
 1280 REPEAT
1290 IF MID$(line$,len,1)<>" " THEN len =len-1:PTR#ch%=PTR#ch%-1
 1300 UNTIL MID$(line$,len,1)=" " OR PTR
#ch%=0
 1310 REPEAT
1320 IF MID$(line$,len,1)=" "THEN len=1
en-1:PTR#ch%=PTR#ch%-1:spcs=spcs-1
1330 UNTIL MID$(line$,len,1)<>" " OR PT
R#ch%=0
 1340 line$=LEFT$(line$,len)
  1350 ENDPROC
 1360 :
 1370 DEF PROCdb1ht(x$,x,y)
 1390 PRINT TAB(x-1,y); CHR$(141); x$
1390 PRINT TAB(x-1,y+1); CHR$(141); x$
 1400 ENDPROC
 1410 :
 1420 DEF PROCspace(x$)
 1430 PRINT TAB(3,24);x$; "Press the SPAC
E BAR to continue";
 1440 *FX15,1
1450 REPEAT UNTIL GET=32
 1460 ENDPROC
 1470 :
 1480 DEF PROCbacking (x$)
 1490 LOCAL j%
 1500 CLS
 1510 FOR j%= 0 TO 24
 1520 PRINT TAB(0, j%); x$; CHR$157;
 1530 NEXT
 1540 ENDPROC
 1550
 1560 DEF PROCtitle(backn$, forgn$, title$
 1570 PROCbacking (backn$)
 1580 title$=forgn$+title$
 1590 PROCdblht(title$, (20-LEN(title$)DI
V2) . 6)
 1600 titles=forgns+"Another one of"
1610 PRINTTAB((20-LEN(titles) DIV 2),12
):title$
 1620 title$=forgn$+"Joe's Jottings"
1630 PRINTTAB((20-LEN(title$) DIV 2),13
);title$
 1640 titles=forgns+"From the BBC Acorn
User Magazine'
 1650 PRINTTAB((20-LEN(title$) DIV 2),16
);title$
 1660 PROCspace(forgn$)
1670 ENDPROC
 1680 :
 1690 DEF PROCsetup
 1700 r$=CHR$129:g$=CHR$130
1710 y$=CHR$131:b$=CHR$132
 1720 ms=CHR$133:c$=CHR$134
  1730 w$=CHR$135:f$=CHR$136
 1740 h1s=CHR$&1D:uns=CHR$&1D
 1750 PROCvalid
 1760 DIMpos%(30)
1770 *KEYO *EXEC !VIEW!M
 1780 ENDPROC
  1790 :
 1800 DEF FNgpi (len, effect, valid$)
 1810 LOCAL a$, b
 1820 a$=""
1830 PRINT STRING$(len,".");STRING$(len
+1, CHR$(B));" ";
 1840 *FX15,1
 1850 b=GET
1850 b=6E|

1860 IF b=13 THEN =a$

1870 IF b=127 AND a$="" THEN GOTO 1850

1880 IF b=127 THEN a$=LEFT$(a$,LEN(a$)-1):PRINTCHR$b;".";CHR$(8);:GOTO 1850

1890 IF effect=0 THEN 1920

1900 IF effect=1 THEN b=b AND 223 ELSE
b=b OR 32
```

MUSIC

■ Joe's Jottings, listing 2 continued

```
1910 IF effect=3 AND (RIGHT*(a*,1)=" "

OR a*="") THEN b=b AND 223

1920 IF LEN(a*)=len DR INSTR(valid*,CHR
$b)=0 THEN VDU7:60T0 1850
 1930 PRINT CHR$b;
 1940 a$=a$+CHR$b
1950 GDTD 1850
 1940
 1970 DEEPROCVALID
 1980 cap$=" ABCDEFGHIJKLMNOPGRSTUVWXYZ"
1990 low$=" abcdefghijklmnopqrstuvwxyz"
 2000 noss=".01234557B9"
2010 puns=" !#$%&? ()=?/*:+;.,<>"+CHR$34
 2020 all$=cap$+low$+nos$+pun$
 2030 file$=cap$+low$+nos$+"!$&*"
 2040 ENDPROC
 2050 :
 2060 DEF PROCgetmoredetails
  2070 PROCbacking (ms)
 2080 PROCdb1ht(y$+"More Information:",1
 2090 prints=FNprint
 2100 cl $=FNc1
 2110 def$=FNdef:lpp=lppdef:gap=gapdef:f
eed$="A"
 2120 IF defs="N" lpp=FNlpp
2130 IF prints="P" AND defs="N" THEN ga
p=FNgap
2140 IF print$="P" feed$=FNfeed
 2150 ENDPROC
 2160 :
  2170 DEF FNdef
  2180 REPEAT
 2190 PRINT TAB(3,9); w$"Use default A4 p
2190 PRINT TAB(3,9); w*"use age details?"; TAB(37,9); 2200 def*=FNgpi(1,0,"YN") 2210 UNTIL def*>""
  2220 =def$
  2240 DEF FN1pp
2250 PRINT TAB(3,11); w$; "text makes ";1 ines; " lines in 1 column"
  2260 REPEAT
  2270 PRINT TAB(3,12); w$"Lines of text p
er page?"; TAB(37,12);
  2280 1pp=VAL(FNgpi(3,0,nos$))
  2290 UNTIL 1pp>10
  2300 =1pp
  2310 :
  2320 DEF FNgap
  2330 REPEAT
2330 REPEAT
2340 PRINT TAB(3,14); ws"Lines gap betwe
en pages?"TAB(37,14);
2350 gap=VAL(FNgpi(2,0,nos*))
2360 UNTIL gap>1 AND gap<=72-lpp
  2370 =gap
  2380 :
  2390 DEF FNfeed
  2400 REPEAT
  2410 PRINT TAB(3,16); w$"Manual/Auto pap
er feed? (M/A)";TAB(37,16);
2420 feed$=FNgpi(1,0,"MA")
2430 UNTIL feed$>""
2440 =feed$
  2450 :
  2460 DEF FNprint
  2470 REPEAT
2480 PRINT TAB(3,5); w*"Use Printer/Spoolfile? (P/S)"; TAB(37,5);
2490 print*=FNgpi(1,0,"PS")
2500 UNTIL print*>""
2510 =print*
  2540 REPEAT
  2550 PRINT TAB(3,7); w**Margin character (eg | or spc)"; TAB(37,7); 2560 cl*=FNgpi(1,0,"!*| ><.:;,()[]%'&()
  #1/\")
  2570 UNTIL c1$>""
2580 =c1$
  2590 :
  2600 DEF PROCgetdetails
```

```
2610 PROCbacking(b$)
2620 PROCdblht(y$+"Information:",13,1)
  2630 title$=FNtitle
  2640 cp1=FNcp1
  2650 cga=FNcga
  2660 cpp=FNcpp
 2670 just$=FNjust
2680 ENDPROC
  2690 :
  2700 DEF FNtitle
  2710 REPEAT
  2720 PRINT TAB(3,5); w$"Which file shoul
d I use?"; TAB(30,5);
2730 title$=FNgpi(10,0,file$)
  2740 UNTIL title$>"$"
  2750 =title$
  2760 :
  2770 DEF FNcp1
  2780 REPEAT
  2790 PRINT TAB(3,7); w$"How many charact
ers per line?";TAB(37,7);
2800 cpl=VAL(FNgpi(3,0,nos$))
2810 UNTIL cpl>9 AND cpl<132
  2820 =cp1
  2830 :
  2840 DEF FNcga
  2850 REPEAT
2860 PRINT TAB(3,9); w$"How many chrs be
tween cols?"; TAB(37,9);
2870 cga=VAL(FNgpi(2,0,nos$))
2880 UNTIL cga>O AND cpl+cga<=128
  2890 =cga
  2900 :
  2910 DEF FNcpp
  2920 REPEAT
2930 PRINT TAB(3,11); w*"How many column s across the page?"; TAB(37,11); 2940 cpp=VAL(FNgpi(2,0,nos*)) 2950 UNTIL cpp>O AND cpp*(cpl+cga)<=132 2960 PRINT TAB(3,12); w*"allowing "cpl+c"
 ga" chr spaces per line"
  2970 =cpp
  2980 :
  2990 DEF FNjust
  3000 REPEAT
  3010 PRINT TAB(3,14); w*"Justify columns
 ? (Y/N)"; TAB(37,14);
  3020 just$=FNgpi(1,0,"YN")
3030 UNTIL just$>"":=just$
   3040 :
   3050 DEFPROCerr
  3060 CLOSE# 0
3070 IF ERR = 17 AND erf=1 THEN OSCLI("
FX 138,0,128"): END
3080 IF ERR = 17 AND erf=0 THEN RUN
   3090 .CLS: REPORT: PRINT "at line "; ERL: EN
```

See Music, page 135

```
"part1X" [%Using QTIME to LOAD and RUN %one program from another REP( QTIME -100 #< )UNTIL( IDLE )REP "KEY7!!""nextprog"" LOAD RUN !!M" OSCLI "FX153,0,135" OSCLI 1
```

"RUN"[% The inclusion of part1% in a %PLAY command in order to load a new %piece of music after the piece has %finished playing. This assumes part1a %plays the last note in the piece "12345678-aX" PLAY

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THIS MONTH'S LISTINGS

This month's disc sees the launch of *BBC Acorn User's* latest game, *Codename: Druid.* Battle with the elements, the riot squad and creepy crawlies in your aim to collect runes from Stonehenge.

The first of two programs from Joe's Jottings allows you to print wordprocessing files in large print on screen in teleprompt fashion. The second program lets you format wordprocessing files into a number of columns.



From Agora this month there is a colour selector for 256-colour mode; a file comparer and a one-line graphics bonus. Plus there's a demonstration to help you use the Arc's floating point emulator.

With lots of Hints & Tips, the April disc is great value at only £5.95 for the 5.25-inch and £6.95 for the 3.5-inch.

Don't forget that it is cheaper to subscribe to our monthly discs. See page 113 for details.

Become a Druid and take on the riot squad

GAMES DISC

Ten of the best *Acorn User* games on one 80-track double-sided 5.25-inch disc.

Whether you're into arcade or adventure type games this new disc has something for everyone. The games included are Warlord, Wizalon, Castle of Nightmares, Run Silent, Run Deep, Polyominoes and Quadline. We have also included three of the most popular one-line games from recent Abusers. Test your knowledge with Mastermind and start

playing Varpon and Lurch to win.

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'87 COMPILATION DISC

Acorn User has put all your favourite programs, routines and utilities from 1987 on one disc.

Featured are: Kiddie Art; Tapestry; PCB by CAD; Autumn and Theme, our music programs from April '87. Also featuring on the disc is Joe Telford's GEM-like front end for the Master including a desktop calendar and year planner.

Other useful utilities include a proportional screen dump, a View printer



driver generator, a monitor-testing routine and a routine for printing spread-sheets sideways.

The second half of the disc is devoted to graphics, with a video image enhancer and six of the best Graphics Bonuses.

The Acorn User '87 Compilation disc comes in 5.25-inch 80-track format, with a comprehensive manual which includes all function key strips and instructions needed for the programs.

All the very best of '87 on one disc

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SOFTWARE & GRAPHICS



Great graphics utilities

The 40-track 5.25-inch *Graphics Utilities* disc which is keenly priced at £7.95, features not only 16 stand-alone machine code utilities, an advanced teletext editor and several useful Basic procedures, it also has an easy-to-adapt disc header and index.

Included are: *ROTATE, rotates area through 180 degrees; *SWAPCOL, swaps two colours; *COLFILL, a colour-fill routine; *SVPIC, saves a compacted picture; *LDPIC, reloads a compacted picture. There are also many utilities to manipulate graphics.



Sideways RAM made simple

The *Acorn User* sideways RAM disc gives you many more utilities for your sideways RAM. These include: RAMpad – your computer's answer to the pad and pen; six different on-screen fonts available in all modes; a 15k printer buffer; Screen Swap – store and recall mode 4 or 5 screens; *ROMHEAD – standard service ROM header; *RLOOK – allows you to examine sideways RAM or ROM.

There are many more utilities on this 40/80-track 5.25-inch disc and it's a snip at £9.95.



Micro masterpieces on Portfolio for £9.95 Jonathan Inglis, freelance illustrator, has assembled a *Portfolio* of his best work exclusively for *BBC Acorn User*.

The disc contains screens that have been used by national and regional publications. Included are Seurat's *Bathers*, a *Time Out* cover from August 1985, and two familiar *Acorn User* covers, Willow (Nov '86) and Magician (Jan '86), as well as several pictures commissioned by *The Times*.

Three of Jonathan's favourite masterpieces are on the disc; Seurat's *Riverside*, Vermeer's *Lady at the Virginal* and a copy of a famous lithograph by Matisse. Sade fans will probably be more interested in the two stunning portraits of the singer included on the disc.

You can create your own pièce de résistance using the *Pixel Editor* and *Super Painter* programs. *Pixel Editor* allows you to draw in and alter minute detail, while *Super Painter* enables you to draw lines, texture your screen and shade by mixing the eight standard colours.

Portfolio comes in 80-track 5.25-inch format with a comprehensive instruction sheet telling you about the pictures and how the artist created them. This disc can be yours for only £9.95.

TO ORDER USE THE FORM ON PAGE 114

USERDUMP ROM

The UserDump ROM will allow you to dump any screen image in any display mode by entering a single command – either as a line of your program or by typing it directly from the keyboard. A perfect dump can also be obtained while a machine code program is running.

UserDump can dump a graphics window, make a distortion-free dump of mode 0 screens using plotter graphics,



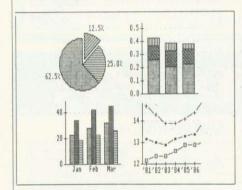
translate a teletext screen into mode 1, and shift any area of memory.

UserDump will work with any Epsoncompatible printer which has singledensity and double-density bit-image graphics including the Star Gemini, Delta, SG, SD and SR, Canon and Kaga NLQ.

Details of further commands and printer compatibility are available from Seran at Redwood Publishing Ltd, 20-26 Brunswick Place, London N1 6DJ.

Trouble-free screen dumps for £19.95 with UserDump

VIEWCHART DISC



ViewChart features a suite of programs which can be used to produce high-resolution graphics in pie chart, bar chart or line graph form. Data can be entered manually, or read from ViewSheet, ViewStore or View files.

Present figures with ViewChart

The charts can be labelled and shaded to give a really professional appearance.

Epson-compatible screen dumps are included, one of which will produce a print-out to the full width of an A4 sheet. Screen dumps for other printers can be painlessly installed.

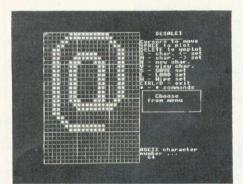
The software is provided on a 5.25-inch 40-track disc (with 80-track converter). And the price of this professional package? Just £12.95.

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Desalet is a font creator which produces customised letters to your personal design and saves you using repetitive data statements and error-prone calculations. All font sets can be up to 94 characters long.

Modical allows the use of disc-based



font sets created with *Desalet*. *Modical* incorporates a modified file creation program, which allows files to be printed out immediately or saved for later.

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This superb disc comes on 40/80-track 5.25-inch disc and is only £9.95.

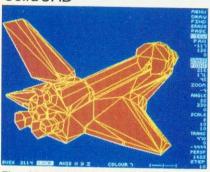
Design your own fonts with Calligraphy

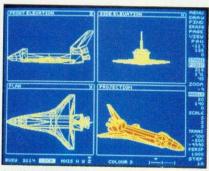
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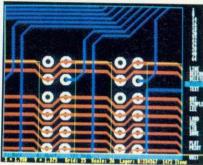
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Sam Greenhill takes us into the spring with the latest on the games front

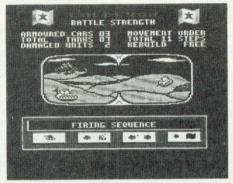
As the sun approaches the spring equinox, the biggest news this month is the release of *BBC Acorn User*'s own game, *Runemaker - Codename: Druid.* An advance copy certainly impressed me.

On a more serious note, the Games Page has joined forces with New Zealand artist Lance To, to make available a game map of Bubblebus' *StarQuake*. The finely detailed map fills two sheets of A₃ and comes complete with hints and teleport codes. All this for a mere £1. For a copy, send a stamped addressed envelope to the address at the end of the page along with a cheque or postal order made out to Redwood Publishing Ltd.

Now down to the real business. The hidden game in Gem Electronics' Word up Word Down for the Arc is up to the company's usual standard of utter nonsense! Entitled Pleb Up Pleb Down, it can be accessed by clicking on the 'o' of the word 'now' at the bottom of the screen with the Adjust mouse button, having first selected the smiley face from the Options menu. The idea is to save the plebs who launch themselves in great quantities from a high rise building by accurately positioning a mattress to break their fall. It's great fun, and some might even enjoy it more than the game itself!

Superior, which is still promising *One* Night in Bangkok has released details of a Trivial Pursuits-type game which has been designed specifically for the micro as opposed to a board-game conversion. It currently lacks a name but should be worth looking into in the summer.

Superior is also looking at the Spectrum market, its first release being Repton-Mania – a package comprising the first two versions of Repton. And apart from Barbarian 2 out any time now, the only other games that we'll be seeing in the near future are more of the Play it



Tank Attack: computer/board game from CDS

Again Sam series. Sam 8 contains Repton's first journey around the world, Mr Wiz, Quest, and also Tynesoft's Winter Olympiad. Its predecessor, number 7, which seems brilliant value, should-already be out. It has Bonecruncher, Ghouls, Snapper and a version of Firetrack for BBC and Electron users.

Clares is following up the three recently released Arc 'games' with another, called *Overload*. Professor Frankenstein has created a number of small monsters which run amok through sixty mazes. In the 'persona' of a bouncing metal ball, it is your task to squash the Frankies and claim victory. However, for some reason they must be flattened in the correct order. It is important to do this, for if you fail the monster will split, ameobalike, into two. By the time this article hits the streets, the game should be about one week into its life.

A company in Somerset called Great Elm Services has released its latest catalogue of software for BBC and Electron users. The programs aren't games as such, but could well provide a useful source of both amusement and education. In essence, the software covers crosswords and other word puzzles, which can either be created or solved, or both. For a copy of the software list,

contact John at Great Elm, Frome, Somerset BA11 3NZ.

Impact has announced the creation of Joe's brother, Archie. As you can guess, his disc contains a bundle of cheats for Archimedes games. Cheat it Again, Archie contains pokes for most of the popular Arc games including – among others – the obvious Zarch, Pacmania, Alerion, some of Minerva's games and the company's own Quazer.

Tynesoft, which has finally released Superman and Circus Games after the longest two weeks in recorded history, now has a three-dimensional pinball game on offer, plus two others. The pinball game is different because the player gets to sit just behind the rolling ball as it bounces off bells and rubber wedges. Should be interesting if anything, and providing the programmers do it well, definitely worth purchasing.

The second game is something of a mystery. Indeed I know nothing about it apart from the title, I was Kidnapped by a Flying Saucer. I assure you, your guess is as good as mine.

From the processor of Orlando, the programmer behind Firetrack, comes this month's second three-dimensional ball game. This time it's in the form of pool, and is being sold by Rainbird (Corruption, Fish! Sentinel, Cholo). Available for the BBC, Elk and Archimedes, the game employs a unique idea for aiming the cue. It doesn't. Instead, the control keys activate the table and this can rotate on two axes. This facility provides a range of possibilities, because the cue tip can be aimed at any precise point on the ball.

Finally, please send any cheats or high scores you might happen to have lying around to us at The Games Page, BBC Acorn User, Redwood Publishing, 20-26 Brunswick Place, London N1 6DJ.

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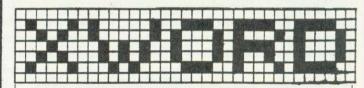
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REVIEWS

GAMES

FINS AHOY



Fish!; Rainbird, Archimedes 3.5-inch disc, £24.95

Fish! is Magnetic Scrolls' fifth adventure, the second to be converted for the Archimedes and I was pleased to find that it is every bit as facetious as it's early games — The Pawn, Guild of Thieves and Jinxter — and unlike the more seriousminded Corruption.

You play an inter-dimensional espionage agent and must single-handedly foil the latest fiendish ploy of 'The Seven Deadly Fins'. The Fins have sabotaged 'The Machine' that prevents all the water evaporating from the Fish world.

The game starts belly-up in a goldfish bowl – what did you expect, oil lamps, bunches of keys and twisty passages?

The first section of the adventure involves swimming through the three warps the 'backroom boys' have constructed for you, and collecting the components for the focus wheel – a vital part of the sabotaged Machine.

This is fairly easy, and provides a very nice introduction. The second part is much harder, and involves exploring Hydropolis in the guise of Professor Roach, an emminent fish scientist. The other parts of the Machine are dotted about the city in various states of repair, and you have until 4pm to reassemble the missing stream regulator.

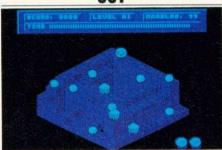
The game understands many words, and will accept long and complicated sentences. The location descriptions are very detailed and have lots of suitably awful puns on fish and the sea. In addition, about a third of the locations are beautifully illustrated; watch out for the particularly accurate rendition of Battersea power station!

Overall, I found the game great fun to play, the puzzles involving a fair amount of lateral thinking, but none totally insurmountable – so much so, that after four days of near-constant playing, I finished the game with a score of 491, 10 points off maximum.

To sum up? A very light hearted adventure that's well worth the cash.

David Lawrence

ALIAS 007



Orbital; Impact Software, tape (Electron or BBC) £4.95, disc (BBC B or Master) £5.95

Orbital is the third game on Impact Software's product list. Once again a weird story accompanies the game, centring around the main character 'Ozzie'. Ozzie is a marble, the James Bond of the Orbital world, and has been sent to destroy the evil Octopodes. These are small octopuss-type creatures who are polluting the Orbital planet with Plutonium marbles. Making sense so far?

The first twelve screens greatly resemble the general layout of Blue Ribbon's *Crystal Castles*. Ozzie must collect all the marbles, walking down and using 'Star Trek' - like transporters to go back up again. After the first twelve levels have been completed, they are done again – in the dark.

The game employs about the right level of difficulty, which means that by the time you get to these levels they shouldn't be too difficult to complete.

The game is strange to say the least, and the default keys difficult to use. Fortunately they are redefinable, but the three-dimensional view of the landscape makes selection quite a chore.

There are many things I don't like about Orbital – the fact that you can

often die without appearing to touch a patrolling Octopode, and the way that you must complete the first level just to get onto the second. There is a password system concerning blocks of four levels, but I would have liked to have a code for individual screens.

Overall *Orbital* is not a particularly colourful game, but I liked it much better than *Clogger* and *Zenon*. I was occupied by it for more time than both of these put together.

Sam Greenhill

CHOP PHOOEY

The Last Ninja; Superior Software, BBC B, B+, Master, Compact, Electron cassette £9.95, 5.25-inch disc £11.95, 3.5-inch disc £14.95

The Last Ninja is nothing more nor less than a standard implementation of a standard combat game. It's got a fictitious history longer than your average list of Bruce Lee films. All the Ninjutsu Ninjas are wiped out on the island of Lin Fen by Kunitoki, the evil Shogun of the Ashikaga Clan. Foolishly, his warriers allow one to escape – and this last Ninja returns to the island for revenge.

You can walk, jump or twiddle your limbs in a most professional manner. But my Ninja didn't seem to be quite as agile as the Ninjas in the films. Various objects are scattered around the island and if you visit a shrine, important data on what is still needed is available from a wise chap who sits cross-legged on the top step.

Weapons can also be found, and among the five you may come across, the smoke bomb and throwing stars are the most useful. One thing I didn't like was the difficulty of getting out of a fight once I began losing.

The graphics are a bit blocky, the keys are a bit difficult to use, and the standard mode 2 font on the supervisor screen gives an old feel to the game. But for me, it's the action that counts, and this certainly isn't bad. It isn't the best game this month but if you enjoyed *Karate Combat*, and *The Way of the Exploding Fist* then you could be attracted by it.

Sam Greenhill

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REVIEWS S O F T W A R E

FLIGHT OF FONTASY

Dave Futcher investigates font generator packages that really do improve your print-out and looks at two processors with their own built-in fonts

Most people with a standard dot-matrix printer have a strong desire to get more out of it than the normal dotty listing or wordprocessed text. Although almost every printer now comes with a near letter quality (NLQ) mode, which certainly makes better looking reports and documents possible, computer users still want better results. Not all of us can afford printer perfection – laser printers, or the inkjet and liquid-crystal printers reviewed in January's BBC Acorn User.

To help you get better quality for less money, there's a range of products that can turn out the sort of print you didn't think possible from a dot-matrix printer.

Readers who have one of the older dot-matrix printers that don't have a NLQ mode should not despair either. There are two ROMs you can buy that give a simple but effective NLQ mode.

The Watford NLQ ROM has been around for a number of years and it will make any tired old Epson MX-80 print just like the latest NLQ printer. The NLQ facility is called into action by a star command or by sending the Ascii codes 129 and 193. Watford has imitated the Canon PW1080-style print-out rather well, with the NLQ print being achieved with two passes of the printer's head.

Hyperdriver from Dabs Press is a full-blown printer control chip, much more comprehensive than the NLQ ROM. In addition to simplifying control of your printer via star commands and highlights, it also has an outstanding NLQ function. The output is not as fine as a printer's built-in NLQ printing, but many people seem to prefer the bolder result. With Hyperdriver, speed is sacrificed for quality as three passes of the print head are necessary for each line of text – this gives the equivalent of a 24-pin printer.

Another way to produce higher quality print-out, is to redefine the character set that the printer uses. Printers such as the Star NL-10 and LC-10, Taxan KP-810 and KP-910, and Canon PW1080 and PW1156 have RAM chips fitted, or an

This is Hyperdriver' combination of Pala Wallace Nicoll. Print double density grap

Hyperdriver: sacrifices speed for quality

empty socket to fit them into, and this allows the printer to take character definitions downloaded from your micro. It's like using VDU 23 to redefine the characters the micro uses on screen. CJE Micros and Watford Electronics have both produced packages that use this technique – Fontaid and NLQ Designer respectively. Both packages are extremely easy to use and because the character

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Fontwise Plus: crisp, dark high quality fonts

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Fontaid: comes with 30 different fonts

designs are stored on disc, you can have several different fonts and only download the one you want. New fonts are downloaded to the printer from disc with star commands. Changing fonts within a document is straightforward so different lines or paragraphs can be printed in different styles. In addition, both utilities allow you to use the Ascii characters o to 32 to define a logo or a banner – perhaps

to use as a letterhead. Fontaid is supplied with a disc packed full of fonts, including Gothic, Bold, Shadow, Outline, Broadway, Engraved, Italic, Square, Computer and a special font made up of mathematical symbols. Three additional font discs are also available, giving a total range of 30 different fonts.

NLQ Designer comes supplied with just three fonts, but the quality is high. There is a very good Courier font – the sort used on typewriters – plus Bold and Gothic. And nearly 30 other fonts are available as extras. Both packages allow excellent results to be achieved. Fontaid is probably easier to get to grips with, although NLQ Designer has a very clearly written manual.

Another category of font software could best be described as a complete printer language. Clares *Fontwise Plus* and Beebugsoft's *Printwise* are the best examples of this type.

Text is first prepared using a wordprocessor, and all the major BBC wordprocessing packages are supported

- Wordwise Plus, InterWord, View and Mini Office. Printwise also has its own built-in text editor for entering short text of up to 400 words.

When something needs to be printed the program is run and the prepared text loaded in. The multi-font program then prints it out. However both packages are also intelligent in that they can also interpret codes embedded into the text that set up line spacing, line length, indents, centring, justification, paging and so on.

Both packages manage to produce print which many people do not believe was printed on a nine-pin dot-matrix printer. There is really little to choose between them. I personally think that Fontwise Plus has the best range of fonts. They are crisp, dark and of the highest quality. Probably the real difference between the packages is the range of sizes of text which they can produce. Fontwise Plus can manage just three –

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REVIEWS

SOFTWARE

normal, condensed, and enlarged — while *Printwise* is considerably more versatile in this area. Some 20 different sizes are possible, but this is achieved by using a range of four separate fonts — smaller or larger versions of the same thing — each covering a different range of sizes.

In 1986, Permanent Memory Systems released an outstanding piece of font software called Multi-Font NTQ which runs with Wordwise, InterWord, View and WordPower. The package was supplied on two sideways ROM chips, and has seven built-in fonts. Each could be printed in 16 combinations of height, width and background, which meant an amazing variety. PMS has now developed a range of additional fonts to use with the package, and approximately 60 different fonts are available for about f,2 each. The ability to store new fonts in sideways RAM is a great bonus, and makes this package stand out.

PMS uses a similar system with *The Publisher*, a 64k PAL-PROM based program. It extends the original multifont concept by adding a page description language and a Wysiwyg preview option. *The Publisher* chip contains the driver software and 16 fonts – further fonts can be had by adding extra chips or loading in RAM images in the same way as *Multi-Font NTQ*.

Print-out from *The Publisher* is remarkable. It can be in any of four pitches—10cpi, 12cpi, 15cpi or proportional spacing. Like *Multi-Font NTQ*, the width and the height of the characters can be up to 16 times normal size, and there's a number of extra DTP-like facilities, including the ability to produce lines, boxes around text and underlining in various styles. To control all these, you embed special Escape codes within normal wordprocessed text.

With care *The Publisher* can produce impressive looking documents. It isn't desktop publishing, because there's no facility for multi-column work. But the quality of the print-out is first class and the way it interfaces with your normal wordprocessor and lets you preview the text on screen makes it unique.

So far we have looked at font packages that are used with, or in conjunction with, your normal wordprocessor. There is of course another option – change your wordprocessor for a font-based one. Anyone wanting to obtain the best printed output from their micro printer should also consider two educational wordprocessing packages called *Folio* and *Pendown*.

We are very pleas that she/he will Please come into

Multi-Font NTQ: seven built-in fonts

This will start at 2.15 a Studio. There will be to We hope you will be ab

The Publisher: has DTP-like facilities

The first version of Tedimen's Folio came with seven font styles that could be printed in three different sizes. As well as specialised school pages which included two and three-column layouts, Folio can print in 80-character width and a variety of text shapes (waves, wedges, diamonds, circles). Educational authorities across the country bought licences to this remarkable package for 1.2p per child in

There was that was u on her bro

Folio: specialised school pages

the 5-12 age range. Home users had to pay £15. Now a considerably enhanced version is available with over 20 new fonts for £25.

Pendown is what Logotron calls a child centred wordprocessing environment. It even has a dictionary and outline planner. In addition, it has the facility to print in a wide variety of fonts, in three sizes. Small fonts can be printed out in the standard Pendown page width of 40;

medium text is printed with a maximum page width of 10 for printing. A decent range of fonts is available with names like Chunky, Jumbo, Gothic, Moderna, Script, Times, Felt, Shadow and some rather exotic ones like Holiday, Smile, and Fleur.

If you require just near letter quality print from an ordinary printer, Dabs Hyperdriver offers a higher quality image than the Watford NLQ ROM. However if you really want to explore different fonts these are both rather limited packages. It's fair to say Hyperdriver's NLQ ability is only a sideline.

If you have a printer that allows you to download new character definitions or add extra RAM chips, both Fontaid and NLQ Designer have a lot to offer. High quality print-out is easily obtained while using your normal wordprocessor. However they cannot really compete with Fontwise or Printwise when the actual output is examined.

I rate these two highly. They're both good value for money. But they do introduce an extra step to printing – you have to prepare the text first then load it into the package.

The two multi-font packages from PMS, NTQ in particular, seem to offer the best alternative if you keep it simple and continue using one of the popular ROM-based wordprocessors. The Publisher needs extra work putting in codes if you want to make use of the boxes and lines.

NLQ ROM costs f,20 and NLQ Designer costs £25 from Watford Electronics, 250 Lower High Street, Watford, WD1 2AN. Hyperdriver costs f.29.95 from Dabs Press. 76 Gardner Road, Preswich, Manchester M25 7HU. Fontwise Plus costs f,20 from Clares Micro Supplies, 98 Middlewich Road, Northwich, Cheshire CW9 7DA. Printwise costs £,30 from Beebugsoft, Dolphin Place, Holywell Hill, St Albans, Herts ALII 1EX. Fontaid costs £30 from CIE Micros, 78 Brighton Road, Worthing, West Sussex BN11 2EN. Multi-Font NTQ costs f.34 and The Publisher costs f.46 from Permanent Memory Systems, 38 Mount Cameron Drive, St Leonards, East Kilbride G74 2ES. Enhanced Folio costs £25 from Tedimen Software, PO Box 23, Southampton. Pendown costs £34 from Logotron Ltd, Dales Brewery, Gwydir Street, Cambridge.

REVIEWS

SOFTWARE

GIFT OF THE GAB

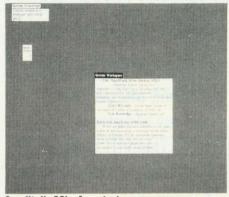
Smalltalk is a little-known programming environment which, along with the Arc, has great potential for education. Alex van Someren takes a look at how it's developing

Smalltalk-80 is a programming environment. Most people know little about it, but its influence permeates the computer industry very deeply. Smalltalk-80 was developed by researchers at the famous Xerox Palo Alto Research Centre. Xerox PARC has been a centre of innovation, particularly in trying to make computers easier for people to work with. Smalltalk was devised as a testbed for this kind of work and embodies many features which are now vital – for example the windows, icons, menus and pointer system of the Arc borrows directly from Smalltalk.

Historically, the system has only been available on expensive, high-powered scientific workstations (including Xerox's own 'Dorado' machine). Smalltalk requires a very fast computer and vast memory to be useful – the designers realised that hardware advances would eventually make this power available at only moderate cost. Only now is it becoming possible to run it on affordable desktop computers – and Smalltalk Express has just released it on the Archimedes 440.

Smalltalk is unusual in that it is both a programming language and an 'operating system'. Things like the keyboard, screen and disc system are all presented by Smalltalk in its own, consistent way. On other micros, Smalltalk looks and behaves exactly the same — one of the few real examples of compatibility.

Furthermore, Smalltalk is 'object oriented'. This is an approach which attempts to encourage a structured approach to programming, and make the use of complex data structures easier. Instead of procedures and functions acting on specific kinds of data (procedural programming), object-oriented programs treat everything as 'objects' which are manipulated by giving them 'messages'. Chunks of data can thus be thought of as black boxes which respond to messages but whose internal appropriate make-up is irrelevant. Each box of



Smalltalk-80's Arc start-up screen

data has instructions on how to respond to various messages within it — so sending an 'add' message to a box always gets the appropriate answer, no matter what sort of data the box contains. The 'add' message can be used to add two integers, two arrays of integers or two complex numbers — its exact effect depends solely on the type of 'object to which it is sent. The great beauty of this approach is, of course, its consistency. It enforces good programming by making it difficult to take advantage of specific details of data structures.

To make development of programming projects easier, objects which have similar properties are grouped together in 'classes'. A particular object within a class is known as an 'instance' of that class; so the number 654 is an instance of the integer class. And objects can 'inherit' properties or behaviour from other, superior, classes. So an integer is an instance of the class of numbers, whose other descendents are floating-point numbers and fractions.

The class and inheritance schemes reduce the amount of programming you have to do, by allowing new objects to draw on the previously defined features of existing ones. All numbers respond to operations such as addition, and only the specific details of how it's performed needs to be altered to deal with a new kind of number (say, complex numbers).

In *Smalltalk-80* every single aspect of the system is an object, from integers right through to the language compiler itself. Here the consistency of the object approach begins to bear fruit.

The entire programming environment behaves in exactly the same way – drawing a line on the screen involves the same message-sending technique as compiling a program.

The Smalltalk-80 user interface

One of the features for which Smalltalk-80 is noted is its user interface – the way the system looks to the user. Xerox PARC developed the Wimp approach to make computers easier to use – instead of having to remember long sequences of commands at the keyboard, a simple 'point-and-press' approach using a mouse with buttons allows you to 'guess' how to operate the system.

The attraction of the Wimp approach is not just that it looks pretty or that it is simple to learn. It's useful because it allows you to see several things at once—a typical *Smalltalk-80* screen might show the program under development in one window, the output from the program in another, parts of the system source code in a third and programmer's notes in a fourth. There is no question of having to switch from one file to another, clearing the screen in the process—this is a real time-saver.

Smalltalk makes very extensive use of windows – to enter program text you use a mouse button to call up a menu and choose to create a new 'workspace'. A window appears and program text may be typed in using the built-in text editing features. To try out the program, you simply highlight the area to be executed by dragging the mouse over it and then choose 'Do it' from a menu.

The system compiles the code and the output (if any) appears. In fact, the Wimp approach is taken further in *Smalltalk-80* than in any other computing

system. The whole system revolves around windows in which information may be entered and displayed.

Smalltalk-80 is constructed out of some 23,000 objects, each of which may be called up and examined using a specialised window known as a 'browser'.

If you want to find out how a particular object works you can use a browser to pick through the system and display the program that controls the object in question.

You can copy the code directly into your own program, and modify it there to suit your own use. So instead of having to write every piece of a project from scratch, a library of routines from the system itself may be used. In fact, you can easily modify the system code itself. If you don't like the way in which the window system works, or the font being used, or a compiler error message, you can browse through the source code, alter it and then re-compile to give a new, customised system in seconds.

Smalltalk-80 on the Archimedes 440

The first thing you realise with Smalltalk-80 is that it is big! Several megabytes of files are stored in a compressed form on the discs, and the de-compression process ensures that the system is only usable with a hard disc. Nearly two megabytes of RAM are required just to hold the system software, leaving around two megabytes free for your projects if the machine is configured for minimum RMA, font, screen and buffer RAM. But if you want more modules, then you can restrict the amount of memory Smalltalk-80 uses.

The Archimedes runs Smalltalk admirably – it runs at nearly the full speed of the Xerox Dorado, a machine which was designed to execute languages like Smalltalk efficiently. Smalltalk itself is not known for being fast when compared to the C language or graphics environments



Highlight 'curve', then 'do it' to get curves

like the Arc Desktop, but it gives acceptable response. On slower machines dragging *Smalltalk-80* windows across the screen can be agonisingly slow.

Because of Smalltalk's windowed user interface the resolution available onscreen is important - the more pixels on the screen, the more usable windows can be opened at once. On ordinary Archimedes monitors, the display is of very limited size and cannot really be recommended. Multisync monitors give some improvement and will be the most common solution, but the ultimate answer is to use an ultra-high resolution monitor of the kind A440s have special sockets for. I have a 19-inch paper-white monochrome monitor which supports the mode 23 resolution of 1152 by 896 pixels so I was able to see Smalltalk as it really should be - with a display the size of an A3 piece of paper. This is a tremendous boon, but it begs the question of how useful Smalltalk will be to people without the aid of such monitors.

Within the system are a text editor, compiler, user-friendly debugger, browsers and tools for system management. Instead of working 'in' any one of these pieces of software, it's possible to have windows to several of them open at once. Text can be cut and pasted from one window to another and since the entire system is available as source code, it is possible to tailor the system as you want. The huge variety of objects built into the system provides an excellent platform upon which your own applications may be constructed - there are integer and floating-point numbers, arrays, strings, sets, linked lists, files, graphical shapes, bitmaps, screen editors and, of course, the text editor, debugger and compiler.

Smalltalk in education

Much of Xerox's work with *Smalltalk* centred around teaching fundamental computing principles to children using *Smalltalk* – in much the same way that Logo is used. Since then a reasonable sized *Smalltalk* following in education has arisen around the world.

John Ash of Smalltalk Express believes that *Smalltalk* is a good language for teaching computing, because it is conceptually simpler than traditional programming languages such as Basic and Logo. Its object-oriented approach helps to reinforce good programming style, by hiding unnecessary information from the



Browsing and using the magnifier

user, and the accessibility of the system source code allows considerable scope for learning by example. The graphical nature of *Smalltalk* is visually appealing, and certainly it is possible to achieve much more sophisticated graphical results with *Smalltalk* than, say, Logo. In fact, Logo is a language whose features could be simulated within *Smalltalk* very easily — and Seymour Papert, Logo's author worked at Xerox PARC in the early days of *Smalltalk*.

Conclusion

The Smalltalk-80 implementation on the Archimedes 440 is hard to fault. The deeper question of whether is it suitable for educational use must be left to enthusiastic individuals. Until Smalltalk becomes available on a greater range of affordable machines, its applications in education will clearly be limited.

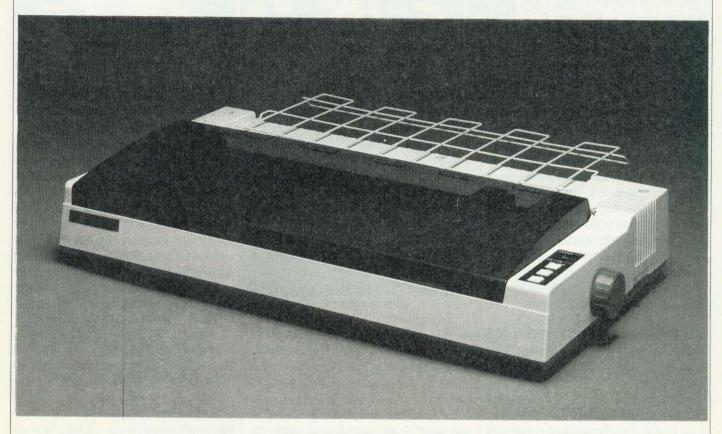
Very few primary schools have Archimedes 440s at present. Smalltalk Express is hoping to make a version available on an ARM co-processor card for IBM PC compatibles during the coming year and clearly this will broaden the base of machines.

No written review can do justice to seeing the *Smalltalk-80* system working. Even photographs cannot convey the simplicity with which it is operated.

The Smalltalk environment has been used to design, prototype or simulate everything from newspaper photo-type-setting systems (by Xenotron) to battle simulations (for the American CIA). Its unique combination of graphical interface and simple, consistent design lend it well to the kind of highly interactive software that so many people seek.

Smalltalk-80 for the Archimedes 440; £620 from Smalltalk Express, Hyde House, The Hyde, Edgware Road, London NW9 6LA. Tel 01-200 0220. Educational discounts of 50 per cent are available.

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REVIEWS

HARDWARE

THE PLOT THICKENS

A reliable and cheap plotter is not easy to come by. JC Dixon looks at the latest model from Roland and reckons it's a good buy

Even a small plotter can cost in excess of f_{1000} , so it's not a common item for the home user. But most educational establishments could find good use for one, and they're in common use in business for producing both good quality and technical graphics.

The Roland DXY-880A is an A3-size plotter that costs about £,700. Unpacking the box, the initial impression is of good quality with reasonably robust construction - although in relation to the cost of a Master or an Archimedes it doesn't seem much hardware for the money. Also in the pack is a mains adapter, manual, reference card, a set of eight different coloured pens, a few sheets of good quality A3 paper, two magnetic strips for paper holding, and a poor dust cover. The Roland follows the traditional flat-bed pattern with the pen moving along an arm, which itself moves side-toside. The arm locates on two wheels about three inches apart, which seems to be quite rigid enough for good repeatability. A3-size paper can be held in a clip at the left, plus a magnetic strip, but A4 is held better by using the two magnetic strips.

A run of the self-test program shows off typical abilities with multicolour hatched histograms, angled writing of various sizes and so on. The overall size is quite large (21-inch x 17-inch x 3.5-inch) needing an 18-inch wide shelf. You can also halve the width by tipping it up at an angle with a fold-out leg, but this is much less convenient.

The plotter comes with both serial and parallel interfaces. The parallel port connects directly to the BBC's printer port – I used the lead from my Epson printer, and for this a printer switcher would be a boom. The manual doesn't show a suitable BBC micro serial lead – figure I shows how it should be done.

A plotter can operate with only very basic commands – to raise or lower the pen and to move to a given point. Like some other plotters, the Roland can do



Roland plotter: well worth considering



The plotter can hold up to eight pens

better than this: single instructions can do quite complex tasks such as circles, hatched rectangles or hatched segments, eg, for pie charts.

The Roland has two sets of commands. The first is a set of single letter commands which are easy to use. The second is the Hewlett Packard graphics language (HPGL). HPGL is more or less the plotter standard, (like an Epson command set for printers), and each command consists of two letters. When operating in the simple mode, HPGL commands can still be used if they are proceded by '\^'. Anyone who can use the Basic Move and Draw commands will quickly be at home with the plotter.

The maximum plotting area is 380 mm by 270 mm, with one co-ordinate corresponding to 0.1mm, so the maximum co-ordinates are 3800, 2700. The pen can be limited to an A4 area by the Dip switch at the rear, or an area set by software to prevent plotting off the paper. The

commands are sent as strings. For example, to draw to the point 810,420:

PRINT "D810,420"

To practise the commands, this simple program allows you to type them in and sends them to the plotter:

REPEAT
INPUT LINE "Command: "a\$
*FX 3,5
PRINT a\$
*FX 3,0
UNTIL FALSE

In line 20, INPUT LINE is needed so that commas can be included in the commands.

Multiple commands on one line are allowed, separated by a semi-colon. The commands string is ended with a Return. Move and Draw co-ordinates can be sent as integer, real or exponential values, D 810,600 or D 810.6, 600.23 and D 8.106E2, 6.0023E2.

Unlike sending a picture to a dotmatrix printer which is done after the screen picture is complete, the plotter can draw at the same time as the screen. It's best to do this with a PROCdraw that both draws on screen and then sends the equivalent command to the plotter. It could scale the X and Y co-ordinates too, otherwise the picture will only be 13cms by 10cms.

Lettering can be produced using the plotter's internal fonts using the 'P' command: PRINT a\$ on screen would be PRINT"P";a\$ on the plotter.

Lettering is slow compared with a real printer, about one character per second depending on size. Size, letter slant and text angle are easily set to required values. English letter quality is quite good, although the zero and O shapes are interchanged compared with the BBC screen shapes. The Greek lower case is not so good, being rather small compared with English at a given letter size, or rather angular if enlarged.

The pens themselves are easily changed under software control – sending 'J4'

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REVIEWS

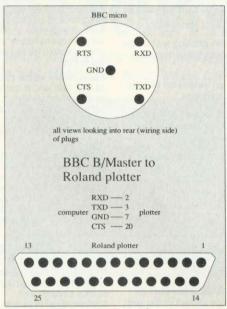
swaps the current pen for number four. It can hold up to eight pens.

A good range of colours is available with 0.3 and 0.6 mm nibs for paper, plus oil-based pens for overhead projector slides, or ceramic nibs down to 0.2 mm for high quality work.

Facilities are provided to use the plotter as a digitiser. You position the pen with the plotter's own cursor keys then read the position with the HPGL command "OA" - this can only be done with the serial connection, as the BBC's printer port is output only.

*FX 2,1 PROCplot("^OA") INPUT x,y,p% *FX 2,0

reads the pen position into x and y, and p% is set to 1 if the pen is down. For accurate digitising you could make up a 'pen' with cross-hairs, to replace the ordinary ink pen.



Suitable BBC micro serial lead

fairly clear for the most part - some experiment soon clears up minor queries. As usual, the examples are in Microsoft The manual is over 100 pages, and Basic rather than BBC Basic. One

problem is that there is no index: the section which is called an index is just a table of contents.

Conclusion

With the reservation that solid filled shapes sometimes give a sightly ragged edge, all seems well with the plotter. Very professional looking pie charts and histograms are easily produced, and with HPGL compatibility, it should work with most commercial software (eg, Lotus 1-2-3 for people with IBM emulators or Master 5128). It has potential for computer-aided design, especially with an Archimedes, and can be used for engineering drawings, printing maps and innumerable other projects.

Verdict: a good plotter with a satisfactory performance. A3 capability at a reasonable price by plotter price standards, although there are cheaper plotters available in A4 size. It's well worth considering for education or business, or affluent home users, who would certainly have lots of fun with it.

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- 1. Transport 2. In My House
- 3. Clothes 4. Build a House

Each program is played on its own and the child does not need to master the words in the first program before tackling the next.

All objects illustrated are very familiar to children and frequently occur in other reading schemes

Cheshire Cat FUN WORDS includes:-

Leam Word - sight vocabulary.

Word Game - an exciting test of the words presented so

Bia/Little - an extension of sight

vocabulary.

Big/Little Game - an easy review and test on the previous

concept.

- introducing plurals

Fun Sums (Maths Level 1) Age 4-6 yrs.

Sixteen flexible excercise programs of games for up to four children are contained on twin cassettes or disk programmed for the home computer.

Each child's name is entered at the start and a complete record of results kept. All games can be set at two ability levels with any number of games for each exercise.

Right answers to a problem brings a Cheshire Cat grinning from the screen, a correct tick and a happy tune. Wrong answer and the program gives the unsuc-cessful child extra help.

Includes:-

Counting Keep count of Kicker Kangaroo's goal scoring

Number

Sorting:

Patterns:

Recognition: Sail the required number of boats into harbour. Put the right coloured shapes into sets.

Addition: An easy introduction to sums and to those + and

= symbols-coloured beads give a visual aid. A fun hello to the

important concept of sequences.

Tallest: Spot the highest flower an

exercise in visual perception

and much, much more...

Adder Sums Age 7-8 yrs.

Addition:

Division:

Time:

Lots of

A sixteen flexible exercise program of games for up to four children are contained on twin cassette or disk programmed for your home computer.

Each child's name is entered at the start and a complete record of results kept. All ADDER SUMS games can be set at one of two ability levels with up to any number of tries per child in each.

Right answers bring a Cheshire Cat grinning from the screen, who quickly steps in to help the child in difficulty.

Cheshire Cat ADDER SUMS includes:-

Multiplication: Calculate the cost of items shown in the gro-

cer's shop window. Correctly total the

shopping bill from the arocers

Share out the biscuits

using the simple technique provided.

Learn to tell the time of day, days of the week and the months of the

year

Tables: Make a start or improve on those

important times tables.

Sum Takeaway (Maths Level 2) Age 6-7 yrs.

Nineteen flexible excercise programs of games for up to four children are contained on twin cassettes or disk programmed for your home computer.

Each child's name is entered at the start and a complete record of results kept. All games can be set at two ability levels with with up to 100 games for each exercise.

Right answers bring a Cheshire Cat grinning from the screen, a correct tick and a happy tune. Wrong answer and the program gives the unsuccessful child extra help.

Cheshire Cat Sum-Takeaway includes:

Addition: Full hello to sums.

Starts with differences Subtraction:

and introduces Take Away.

Charts: Ways of recording information. A vital concept in the child's

future.

Tens & Units: Delightful visual hello to numbers over nine.

Multiply: First step in those times

tables and the 'X' sign.

Sum Measure Age 9-13 yrs.

Six programs with a choice of 6, 10 or 20 questions are contained on twin cassette or disk programmed for your home computer.

Two chances are given to achieve the correct answer. but don't worry extra help is provided for a child in difficulty.

At the end of each run the results are displayed thereby facilitating the monitoring of the child's progress

Cheshire Cat SUM MEASURE includes:-

Length:

Work out the length of a line in centimetres or millimetres.

Area:

Find the area of a rectangle using cm².

Give the volume of a Volume: cuboid in cm²

Temperature:

Work out the temperature shown on the thermometer.

Mass:

Read the correct

Capacity:

balance scale Measure the amount of liquid in the cylinder.

Nineteen flexible exercise programs of games for up to four children are

contained on twin cas-settes or disk programmed for your home computer. Each child's name is entered at the start and a complete record of results kept. All games can be set at two ability levels with with up to 100 games for each exercise.

Right answers bring a Cheshire Cat grinning from the screen, a correct tick and a happy tune. Wrong answer and the program

gives the unsuccessful

child extra help.

Cheshire Cat Sum Times includes:

Tally & Bar

Sum Times (Maths Level 4) Age 8-9 yrs.

Charts

An easy introduction

to graphs.

Time:

A moving clock for digital time.

Tens & Units: Addition & Subtraction of numbers over nine.

Symmetry: Lines of symmetry.

Co-ordinates: Important for reading maps and graphs.

Square Units: Invaluable for calculating areas etc.

and much, much more . . .

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AMPLE SOLUTIONS

Ian Waugh solves some of your Ample problems and checks in with all the BBC micro music news

In Basic it's easy for one program to chain another. In Ample, however, direct commands such as Load are processed straight away and it is only the music instructions that are queued. If you've tried to tack a Load instruction onto the end of a piece of music you'll know that it doesn't work.

The solution lies in the use of Ample's QTIME word which is documented in the Ample Nucleus Programmer Guide (available from Hybrid at f.19). Without going into too many details, when used within a player QTIME will return a positive number as long as that player has notes to play. Listing 1 shows its use within a REP (...)UNTIL(...)REP construction to mark time (using IDLE) until QTIME is less than (#<) -100. The value of -100 gives the last note a short time to play out. The next step is to create a command which will load and run another program. You have probably discovered that Ample will not allow this within a word:

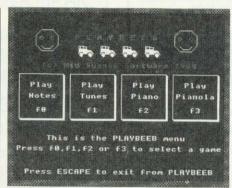
"nextprog" LOAD RUN

The solution is to put the command into a function key and then put the function key number into the keyboard buffer with *FX113. Notice the use of the double bar character after the function key number. I've chosen Key 7 as it seems the safest. Can you see why?

This now has to be inserted in your program and there are two ways to do it. Remembering that QTIME must be used within a player, create a dummy player, and fill it with rests which last for the length of the piece. The RUN word would then become:

"123456789" PLAY

An alternative approach is to divide the music into sections, make the word, say part IX, and tack it onto the end of the RUN word as shown in listing 2. If you don't normally use sections, simply rename part I to part I a and so on. As soon as a new piece starts to load, the original music stops playing. I'm afraid I don't know how to load a piece while another is actually playing.



Playbeeb: four music games for younger kids

Ample Syntax

Do you have problems remembering Ample syntax commands? Amplinex 008 includes an Ample Nucleus Help Facility which shows the syntax of Ample words. It loads into sideways RAM and it responds to a *Anhe command with three pieces of information. It gives you a description of the word's function (Fn), the inputs and outputs where applicable, (IO), and then the status which notifies if it can be used as a command or inside a word definition (St). For example, *Anhf Voice results in:

Fn: select voice(s)
IO: voicenumber VOICE
St: Command or []

Abbreviations can be used and *Anhf. will list all the words. Amplinex is collating a comprehensive list of Amplecompatible and non-compatible ROMs. If your system is not working as you think it should, a ROM could be causing the problem. An index to Amplinex issues one to six is available from Amplinex in return for a formatted disc, suitable packaging and return postage.

Music notes

Alistair Johnson, editor of Dudley College of Technology's excellent on-line Ample database has had to pass the task over to Dave King while he revises for his A-levels. He would like to know if any of our readers would be interested in writing technical articles for the database. Log on by ringing (0384) 239944 or write to the address below.

PlayBeeb (£6.95) from Mid Sussex Music is aimed at three to seven-year-olds. It is designed to illustrate the concept of pitch and shows robot faces and cars on screen while music is playing.

EMR now claims to have more than 25 music programs available for Acorn computers. Sales to the educational market continue to grow and some programs have been endorsed by the Institute for the Blind. Research is being undertaken with a company in Amsterdam to transfer sheet music from page to computer directly by using a scanner.

Most Hybrid Music System owners will be aware that the Run command will automatically play parts 1 to 8. If a mix word hasn't been defined it makes a mix containing Simpleins for each part. Early versions of the *Studio 5000* software did not include this auto-run facility. If you have *Studio 5000 3* or an earlier version you can upgrade to the current version free of charge by sending your issue disc plus a re-usable disc mailer and postage and packing to Hybrid Technology. You already have the current *Studio 5000* if you have a Music 4000 – it is included on the disc.

Good news for Master owners. Hybrid is planning to release a RAM disc facility (costing around £10), which will hold the overlay modules which are normally loaded from disc in sideways RAM. This will allow instant access to all the editors and you won't need a System disc sitting in your drive, thus freeing disc and catalogue space.

If you have any musical tips you'd like to share, or if there are any topics you'd like to see covered in this column, please write to Interlude, BBC Acorn User, Redwood Publishing, 20-26 Brunswick Place, London, NI 6DI.

Dudley College of Technology, The Broadway, Dudley, West Midlands DY1 4AS. Mid Sussex Music, 11 Bridle Way, Pound Hill, Crawley, West Sussex RH10 4HP. EMR, 14 Mount Close, Wickford, Essex SS11 8HG. Amplinex, 26 Arbor Lane, Winnersh, Berkshire RG11 5 [D.

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-EITERS

BBC Acorn User, 20-26 Brunswick Place, London N1 6DJ. BTG/TTNS 81:RED001

SPEECH THERAPY

Sir, After your mention on page 15 of the March 1989 issue of *BBC Acorn User*, I have received several enquiries regarding my adult basic education software.

The existence of this note came as a complete surprise and I would like to take this opportunity to add several important details.

At the time of writing, I have produced 11 single-sided 40-track discs containing an assortment of programs. One disc in particular contains a selection of 'talking' programs (utilising Superior Software's *Speech*) designed especially for visually handicapped pupils.

Programs can be obtained by sending blank single-sided 40 track discs to me. I can of course put the equivalent of two discs on one 80-track disc. I can also supply the discs themselves at a cost of one pound per disc.

I have supplied copies of my programs to about 130 colleges, schools, prisons, hospitals etc. Awareness of their existence has spread mainly by word of mouth but also by the appearance of details in Microwaveband, the magazine of the organisation CABE — Computers and Adult Basic Education.

Programs and details can be obtained from: Peter Davy, 68 Headlands Road, Ossett, Wakefield, West Yorkshire WF5 8HX.

Peter Davy Secretary CABE

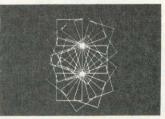
KEEP UP THE SHOW

Sir, I am attempting to break into the computer age to keep up with my two young sons who are using microcomputers at school. I have access to BBC educational software designed for the model B, some of which is ROM based.

Is it possible to run this software, especially Logo, on a 310 Archimedes utilising the 6502 emulator? I would be grateful for any advice.

Peter Warren Herts

The majority of BBC educational software will run on the Archimedes either in native mode, or under the 6502 emulator. The new emulator supplied with Risc OS, 65 Host, will support even more programs than the previous one.



59+

Scale 1 Angle 8

Many BBC ROMs will work on the emulator, including the version of Logo. You could of course utilise the power of your Archimedes by buying the Arc specific version of Logo.

This costs £71.87, inclusive from: Logotron Ltd, Dales Brewery, Gwydir Street, Cambridge CB1 2LJ, Tel (0223) 323656.

CRUNCHING WORDS

Sir, I recently bought the November *Acorn User* disc in order to use Joe Telford's Crossword program.

It is too long to run on a Model B as it stands. After crunching the program with Toolkit as recommended, I ran the program and got 'Bad FN/PROC at line 940'.

This eventually led me to the DATA statements at lines 7720, 7730 and 7740. These contain Function names which were changed in the body of the program by the crunching process. In order to get the program to run you must change the function names to match those in the crunched version. For a program crunched with Toolkit Plus the DATA statements must be changed to:

7720 DATAP(""),_,,,a(3
),a(2),"Z(""W"",1)",j("W
")

7730 DATAQ(""),b,c,d(3
),d(2),"Z(""C"",1)",j("C
")

7740 DATAe,f,g,T(3),h,
"Z(""X"",1)",j("X")

LH Jones Bedford

ONE LINE SOLUTION

Sir, Having read Agora in the July 1988 issue of Acorn User, it occurred to me that the program was actually much longer than is necessary and that it would be useful to have a one-line equivalent. The following one-line

program can be incorporated into a single key definition and will run when the key is pressed.

*KEYO DIM drive 12:I NPUT"Compact which drive "a\$:\$ drive=a\$:REP.:OSCL I("Compact "+a\$):SYS "AD FS FreeSpace",drive TO s 1,s2:UNTIL s1=s2:P."Free Space is ";s1

Obviously users with a single drive system could shorten the program by deleting the INPUT statement and setting a\$="0".

The use of a procedure which compacts the disc at the conclusion of a complex operation such as that of compiling programs could be of significant help in avoiding frustrating delays which can actually be caused by the fragmentation of files on the disc.

George Blanchard

NOTIFY THE ARC

Sir, Do you know how I can implement the Econet utilities *View, *Remote and *Notify on the Archimedes, using Filestore Level 3. I have tried them all, under both the ARM operating system and the 6502 emulator, without success. Would it be possible to write them in Basic if they are not available?

John Reddy Computer Sales Manager Micro Centre, Dublin

*Notify is supported by Risc OS. *View and *Remote are available from Acorn themselves at the usual address.

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LINE TO BELFAST

Sir, The Belfast Education Board runs a very informative information system called 'BelView', containing the usual mix of news, reviews and help lines. The system has been running for about a year and a half and is proving very successful among callers in Northern Ireland.

Of special interest to Northern Ireland users is that 'HealthData' (produced by Dr Chris Dobbins) is now available at local call rates.

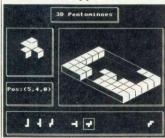
Recently however, British Telecom has installed a new exchange, and therefore the number is different for mainland callers. The new number is: (0232) 325778.

The system operates on a Communitel host with three external phone lines 24 hours a day and runs at 1200/75 baud.

Richard Charles Belfast Education and Library Board

PUZZLE IT OUT

Sir, I was very impressed with David Lawrence's Pentominoes program in the October 1988 issue of *Acorn User*, and have spent many days puzzling over the various solutions. You may be interested in an article which appeared in *Scien*-



tific American magazine (September 1982) that covered the

rules and theory for these sort of puzzles.

Solutions to the original puzzles are as follows. For a box that is 3x4x5 there are 3940 solutions, for a 6x5x2 box there are 264 solutions and for a 103x2 box, there are 12 solutions.

One of the most popular formats is the 10x6x1 box which has 2329 solutions. I have amended the original program to provide this. These are the necessary changes.

1000 VDU 28,14,23,38,6,
12,26
1990 PLOT 05,752+(x-y)*
xs,650-(x+y)*ys+z*zs
2070 PROCdrop(14,23,38,6)
2280 PRINT " 1) 5 x 4 x
3"'" 2) 6 x 5 x 2"'" 3) 1
0 x 3 x 2"'" 4) 10 x 6 x 1
"
2320 IF k*> "0" and k*<
"5"
2355 IF k*= "4" xm=10;y

This brings the total number of solutions to 6555 which should keep most people happy for some time.

m=6:zm=1

M Galjaard Netherlands

NO ROOM AT THE INN

Sir, Several months ago you published an article about upgrading the Archimedes 300 series. I have recently bought an Archimedes with a second internal floppy-disc drive fitted. I now need a Winchester drive but there is no longer any room left in my computer. Can you tell me if any company produces the controller podule on its own?

K Ladhani London

Watford electronics supplies a hard disc controller podule plus 20 megabyte Winchester for £379 + VAT.

You might try using a

SCSI (Small Computer Systems Interface) podule. Acorn is producing these for use with the R140 Unix workstation, although third parties should be supplying them soon.

WORDWISE BETTER

Sir, I am surprised there has been little mention of the expanded version of the *Wordwise Plus* wordprocessor in the magazine.

Wordwise Plus 2 is superb, containing all the essential commands that were omitted from the original. There are over 20 new commands, including LEFT\$, MID\$, RIGHT\$ and BIN\$ for printing a binary number.

There are four floppy discs included; two contain useful segment programs and one a sorting utility for loading into sideways RAM, and the last a set of programs to allow continuous processing of text as with *Interword*.

Roger King Guernsey

You can get Wordwise Plus 2 from IFel, 36 Upland Drive, Derriford, Plymouth, Devon PL6 6BD,

SPLITTING WINCHESTER

Sir, I own a Master 128/512 and intend to use it in a research project. I also wish to use a 30 Mbyte Winchester hard disc. Is it possible therefore, to divide the Winchester into two different formats, ie, 20 Megabytes for Acorn format and 10 Megabytes for DOS+?

Tord Israelsson Sweden

GET A PACKET OF THIS!

Sir, I have started an informal 512 Users Group on the UK Amateur 'Packet Radio' BBS Network. This enables us to send files and personal or bulletin messages without incurring any postage or 'phone charges!

If any Radio Amateurs active 'on packet' would like to join, then they can contact me by sending a message to G4BLT @ GB7YAX in Wakefield. My callsign is G4BLT and my local BBS is GB7YAX, hence the syntax.

There are no subs to pay, and I send out bulletins as and when I get news together. For example, the next bulletin will refer to the 512 Roundup and PC pointers articles in *Acorn User*.



There is a lot of demand for information about using the RS423 serial port from DOS+ but there are many conflicting rumours on this subject. Can you help?

> Richard C Sterry Wakefield

David Atherton's Comms Column in October 1988's Acorn User pointed out Comm Plus from Margolis Systems (105 Founding Court, Brunswick Centre, Marchmont Street, London WC1N 1AN) which uses the Master 512 serial port correctly, giving access to both Prestel and scrolling systems via a modem.

Achimedes and Master 512

NEW: ABC Version 2: Now even better!

"...Excellent Dabs Press product. Buy it!" RISC User Dec.88

"ABC is a vital part of any programmer's toolbox, it puts compilers on other systems to shame. Unquestionably one of the most impressive pieces of software I have yet seen running on the Archimedes." A&B Dec 1988

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The above quotes were refering to Version 1 of ABC – the Archimedes Basic Compiler – ABC Version 2 is even better! Version 2 allows use of double and extended precision floating point, multiple exits from procedures and functions, RETURN parameter passing, new compiler directives and very much more.

As all reviewers have found, ABC makes writing machine code programs and relocatable modules easy. Programs can be written using the full range of BASIC V's error messages and report's, and once fully working, transformed into machine code, ready for immediate action.

Demo Disc: We have produced a demo disc of ABC which still supports over 100 commands. It costs just £2 and this is refundable on any subsequent purchase. A full specification sheet is also available on request.

ABC was written by Paul Fellows head of the team that wrote the Archimedes Operating System. Registered users will receive version 2 automatically free of charge - how's that for service!

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NEW: Dabs Press Master 512 User Guide

At last, available from March 15th, is the first volume in Dabs Press two-volume guide to the Master 512. The 224 pages cover all the DOS Plus commands in detail with examples of use throughout. Special coverage is given to important topics such as file handling, software compatibility, ED and PIP and much much more. Packed with valuable information and hints and tips.

At just £9.95 this book is incredible value. A programs disc containing useful utilities is also available for £7.95. Book and disc together £14.95 (£16.95 for 3.5").

Volume Two – The Master 512 Technical Guide (£14.95) will be available later this year, and will cover both software and hardware in much greater detail. Disc £7.95.

Special Offer: Order both books and disc now for just £32 (£363.5"). Credit cards/cheques not cashed until order dispatched!

Master 512 Shareware Collection

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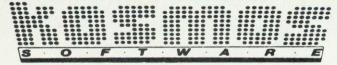
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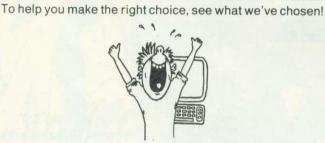
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ACORMUSER'S

Better things ahead for Be

Once upon a time in a faraway land there was a little boy called Graham. He liked lots of things, especially the great outdoors, and grew up carefree among the mountains and bogs. In fact when he was older he decided he liked bogs so much that he spent four years exploring one to see what it was like when bogs were bogs and palaeobiology hadn't been invented.

He found out so much about bogs that he had to buy a computer to look after all his notes while he was away sampling strange microbes and finding out what sheep ate many thousands of years ago. Little did he know what tremendous chain of events this insignificant purchase would trigger.

One day Graham, wandering far in his search for extinct species of creepy crawlies, stumbled across the Redwood Dungeon. The dank habitat and Neanderthal expressions of its inmates reminded him of his studies. and he was lured into taking care of what was known as the Redwood Econet. Mistakenly thinking that it had something to do with preserving wildlife he took charge.

From that moment Graham was a changed man (he was now quite old in years). Mastering a whole new vocabulary he fearlessly tamed the beast that was Acorn User, kept the temperamental Econet going even when it was timewarped to furthest Old Street, and still managed to spend five hours a day discussing things quite irrelevant on the phone to anyone who would listen.

After a year or so of this even Mandelbrots and floating points were beginning to seem a little dull. And the Econet was as temperamental as ever. But luckily, an edict was passed down from on high,



Below: the young Bell prepares his assault on the intricacies of ViewSheet . Left: the Redwood Econet gets the better of Bell.



requiring Graham to begin his travels once more, not this time in search of antique mushrooms but of the latest high tech direct input state-ofthe-art publishing stuff. So off come new editor Geoff Bains.

he went, leaving the remaining BAU goblins (not one over 5'3 inches) to work out how to fit the Druid listings on to the yellow pages and to wel-

Seen in Cambridge and abused in brief.

A certain air of deja vu has descended on parts of central Cambridge - 4a Market Hill to be precise. Longtime Acorn fans will remember that this is where the fledgling company first spread its wings. So who has been seen popping in and out of its not-so-august portals? Well, Hermann Hauser, Andy Hopper, Paul Bond,

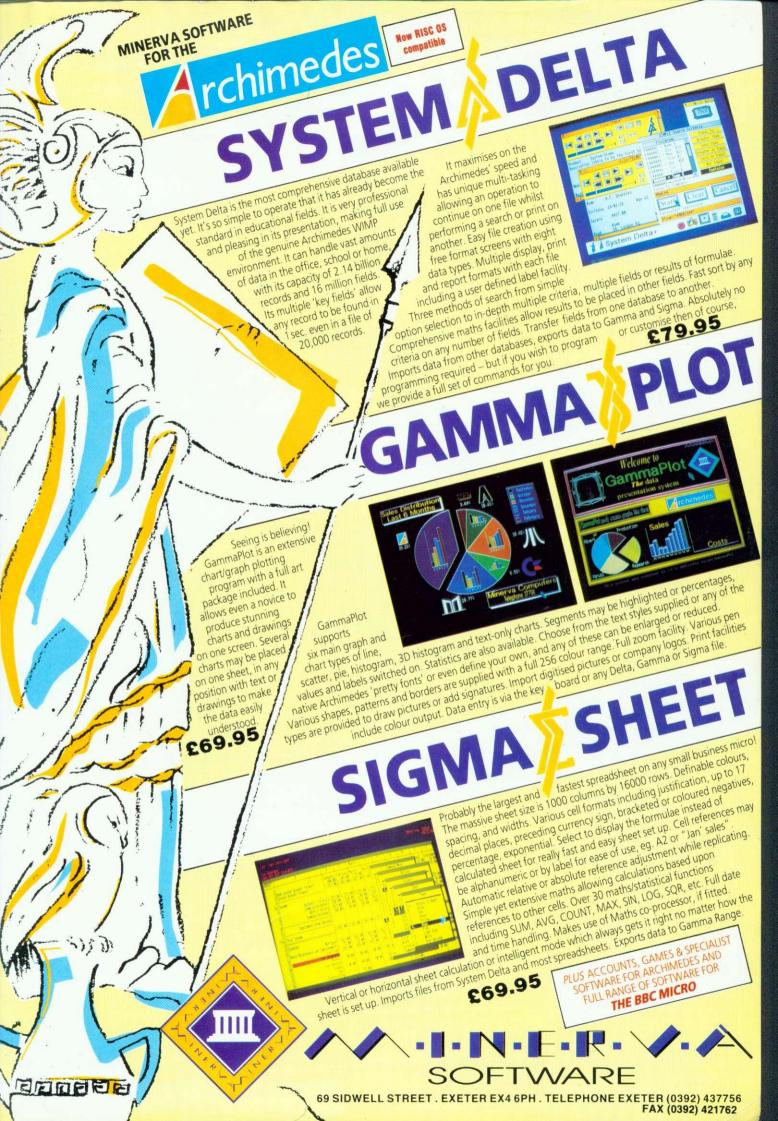
and hosts of hopeful computer students looking for patronage. But this time it isn't Acorn but new venture the Active Book Company. Apparently the lunches are good, but the hardware is still a long way off.

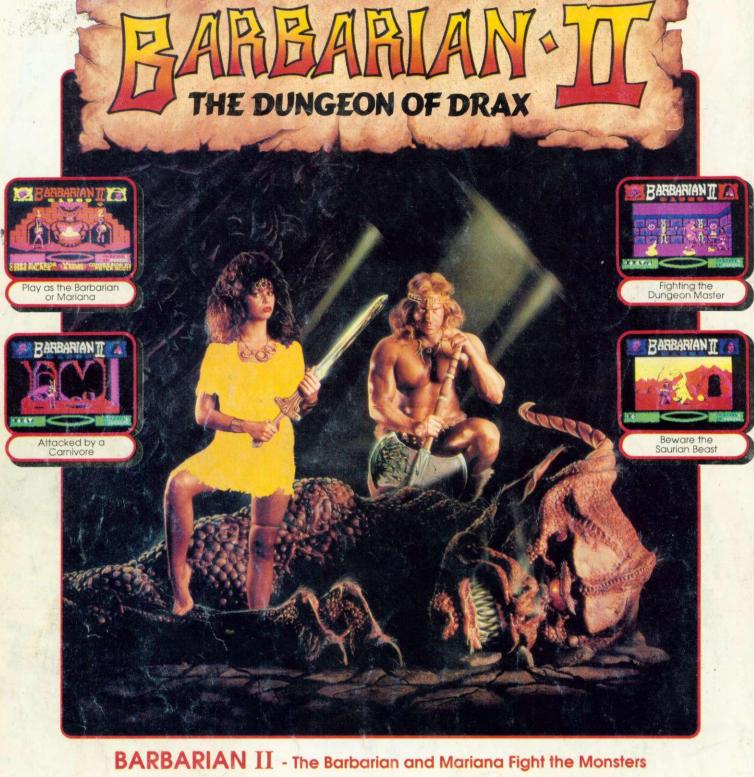
Acorn has just announced further standardisation for the development of hardware and software for the Archimedes. Any author wishing to use a word ending in 'ODULE' must now apply to Acorn for a prefix allocation. This is in keeping with their policy on SWI numbers, Error numbers and File types. The following prefix ranges have been defined: A-G - for allocation to software houses, H-P - reserv-

ed for Acorn use, Q-Z - free for the user.

Prefixes can be up to 4 characters in length, this is so they will 'fit' in a 32 bit wide ARM

If you wish to have your own prefix registered, please write to Abuser's Diary stating why you would like this prefix, and what it stands for.





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Finally you reach the fourth level, the Inner Sanctum, where you face the Living Idol, the Demon and finally the dreaded Drax!

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(The screen pictures show the BBC Micro version of the game.)

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